

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1977 and 1978

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SUMMARY STATISTICS OF FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

**HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
POLICY AND PLANNING DIVISION
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SECTION**

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

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PREFACE

The publication, *California Prisoners*, presents a statistical description of men and women felons under the jurisdiction of the Director of Corrections. Although this report has been published since 1945, this issue augments historical statistics with characteristics and movement data for the years 1977 and 1978.

Prior publications of *California Prisoners* have contained statistical information on felons who were committed to the Director of Corrections under the indeterminate sentencing law. The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976 became effective on July 1, 1977. The Act changed the sentencing practices for persons who committed felony offenses on or after July 1, 1977. The Act also had retroactive provisions that required length of time served in prison and on parole to be changed for many persons sentenced under the indeterminate law.

Nine months elapsed before one-half of the admitted male felons newly received from court had been sentenced under this new law. This delay was the result of the offense having to be committed on or after July 1, 1977, arrests, court processes, and court disposition time lapse. During 1977, 465 men and women felons were newly received from court with determinate sentence law commitments only and 120 with both determinate and indeterminate sentences. During 1978, these numbers were 5,688 and 904, respectively.

The statistical data in this issue of *California Prisoners* are comparable to the data published in prior issues. The offense titles, and the time served for the offense have been classified as in prior publications. Influence of the determinate sentencing law is reflected in statistical data, particularly in movement actions which occurred in July 1977 and in July 1978. Some of these are noted in the appropriate chapters.

The Director of Corrections has jurisdiction of more than felons. The other populations include narcotic addicts who are civilly committed under the Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq., some Youth Authority wards, and persons transferred from other agencies.

The first chapter of this publication of *California Prisoners* gives a summary of all institution population movement for calendar years 1977 and 1978; the remaining chapters address only the felon population. Detailed statistical data on civilly committed narcotic addicts are presented separately in another publication, *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*.

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS 1977 and 1978

SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections institution population was 19,623 on December 31, 1977 and had increased to 21,325 by December 31, 1978. The ratios of institution population per 100,000 State population for the end of 1977 and 1978 were 89.9 and 95.6, respectively, among the lowest rates in the last 28 or more years.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

A total of 9,325 felons were received from court in 1978, representing nearly 42 persons per 100,000 State population. This rate was the highest of any in the last 28 years, the closest being 38.0 in 1960.

Of the 8,753 newly received male felons, 1,959 men were committed for robbery in 1978, making it the largest offense group among male felons; burglary was a close second with 1,926 men received in 1978. Among the newly received women felons, drug offenses formed the largest offense group in both years, with 23.3 percent in 1977 and 22.9 percent in 1978 falling in that category.

The median age at admission was 26.7 years for male felons and 27.8 years for women in 1978.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

Men sentenced for homicide, robbery, and assault accounted for 40.2 percent of male felons in prison on December 31, 1967 and for 55.3 percent of male felons at the close of 1978. The percent sentenced for homicide nearly doubled, being 9.1 percent in 1967 and 17.5 percent in 1978. The percent of women felons in prison who were committed for homicide, robbery, and assault also increased in this time span, from 32.0 percent as of December 31, 1967 to 43.1 percent on the last day of 1978.

The age medians of men and women in prison were 28.6 years and 29.2 years, respectively on December 31, 1978, the lowest during the past 28 years listed. Only 16.3 percent of men in prison had no prior criminal commitments; and over a third had served one or more prior prison sentences. Approximately 30 percent of women prisoners had no prior criminal commitment history.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

During 1978, 98 percent of both men and women released from prison were paroled. The 6,726 men released to first parole in 1978 had served a median time of 26 months in prison, and the women felons had served a median 20 months before first parole.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California parole population numbered 9,102 persons at the close of 1978, the lowest count on any December 31 since 1958. The decrease of over 4,000 persons in the parole population from December 31, 1977 to the end of 1978 was a reflection of the statute changes from the indeterminate sentence to the determinate sentence laws.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

On December 31, 1978, 8,685 male felons were on parole, of which 21.9 percent had been committed for robbery, 21.6 percent for burglary, 14.4 percent for drug offenses, and 10.1 percent for homicide. Of the 417 women felons on parole at the end of 1978, the four largest offense groups and the percentage distributions were: controlled substances and marijuana, 26.9 percent; forgery and checks, 20.6 percent; theft except auto, 13.7 percent; and homicide, 11.5 percent. A large majority of parolees at the end of 1978 were on first parole: 77.8 percent of the men and 85.6 percent of the women. Additionally, about 85 percent of both the men and the women had been on parole for less than one year.

PAROLE SUSPENSION

Of the 8,239 men paroled to California supervision for the first time during 1978, 15.8 percent were suspended that same year. Only 14.8 percent of the 427 women released to parole during 1978 were suspended by the end of 1978.

REINSTATEMENT

Approximately twice as many felons were reinstated to parole during 1978 than during 1977, as 1,570 men and 89 women were reinstated during 1978, and 781 men and 46 women were so reinstated during 1977. The 1,328 men reinstated after first suspension were in the suspended status a median of two months before reinstatement during 1978, while the 80 women reinstated after first suspension had been in the suspended status for three months.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

A record number of 10,397 felons were discharged from parole during 1978. Male felons discharged from first parole had served a median 32 months in prison and 13 months on parole before discharge during 1978. Women felons were a median 22 months in prison and a median 13 months on parole before discharge from first parole.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Of the 8,783 male felons released to parole during 1978, 6.4 percent were returned to a California prison by the end of that year. This 6.4 percent was the highest percentage returned to prison during the year of parole since 1972. During 1977, 9,310 men were released to parole and 3.4 percent of these men were returned to prison by the end of 1977. Of the 427 women paroled during 1978, 3.3 percent were returned to prison by the end of the year. Correspondingly, 1.5 percent of the 466 women paroled during 1977 were returned to prison by the end of 1977.

THE WORK FURLough PROGRAMS AND COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

A total of 708 men and 78 women were received in the work furlough programs during 1978, and 721 men and 72 women were released. Of those released, over 78 percent of the men and nearly 89 percent of the women were paroled.

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections institution population numbered 19,623 on December 31, 1977, the lowest year-end figure since 1959; and the ratio of the institution population to the California population was the lowest since 1946, only 89.9 per 100,000 State population. By the end of 1978, the institution population had increased by 8.7 percent, to 21,325 persons. The rate per 100,000 State population had risen to 95.6; however, this rate was third lowest in the last 28 or more years.

Included in the institution population of the Department were felons, Youth Authority wards, civil narcotic addicts, felons transferred from other jurisdictions, and safekeepers from the counties. The majority (91.7 percent) of the population were felons at the end of 1978. Persons under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections may be housed not only in the major institutions but also in the rehabilitation center, reception centers, camps, work furlough units or community correctional centers. Civilly committed narcotic addicts comprised a lesser percentage of the institution population at the close of 1978 than at the end of 1977, 6.2 percent and 9.2 percent, respectively. Only 1,062 men and 269 women were in the California Rehabilitation Center institution program at the close of 1978. Statistical information regarding persons committed to the Director of Corrections for placement in the California Rehabilitation Center (Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq.) is contained in the California Department of Corrections publication, *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*.

The institution population consisted of 18,576 men and 1,047 women on December 31, 1977. During 1978, 21,794 men and 2,057 women were received, including 10,346 newly committed from court and 4,715 parolees returned. Persons released consisted of 20,192 men and 1,957 women. Over half of the men and women released were released to parole or outpatient supervision; only 143 were discharged at expiration of sentence.

The remaining chapters of this report pertain only to felons.

TABLE 1
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION
AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION
December 31, 1950 through 1978

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population *	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1950	11,566	106.5	699	6.4
1951	11,928	104.9	341	2.9
1952	13,169	101.9	1,230	10.3
1953	14,140	114.9	960	7.4
1954	15,376	120.5	1,257	8.7
1955	15,230	114.6	-146	-0.9
1956	15,532	111.9	302	2.0
1957	16,918	117.0	1,396	8.9
1958	19,920	127.9	2,954	13.5
1959	19,289	123.9	97	0.5
1960	21,650	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965	27,467	141.1	-158	-0.6
1966	27,741	140.3	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	140.4	-158	-0.6
1968	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969	27,535	137.6	-927	-3.3
1970	25,023	126.3	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,294	100.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	19,773	96.3	-521	-2.6
1973	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	118.2	2,295	10.0
1975	20,028	94.9	-4,713	-19.0
1976	21,088	98.0	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	89.9	-1,465	-6.9
1978	21,325	98.6	1,702	8.7

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section population.

TABLE 2
TYPES OF POPULATION
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS
December 31, 1977 and 1978

Type of Population	Population as of 12-31-77	Population as of 12-31-78	Population change 1978 less 1977
Total population.....	19,623	21,325	1,702
Male total	18,576	20,178	1,602
Felons	16,867	18,703	2,836
Youth Authority	10	30	20
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	1,487	1,062	-425
Other	412	383	-29
Women total	1,047	1,147	100
Felons	671	947	176
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	316	269	-47
Other	60	31	-29
Institution total *	16,834	18,418	1,584
Reception Center total	1,804	1,831	27
Camp total—State forestry	985	1,076	91

* This total includes persons out of the institution in work, furlough or temporary leave status.
Note: For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table 1.

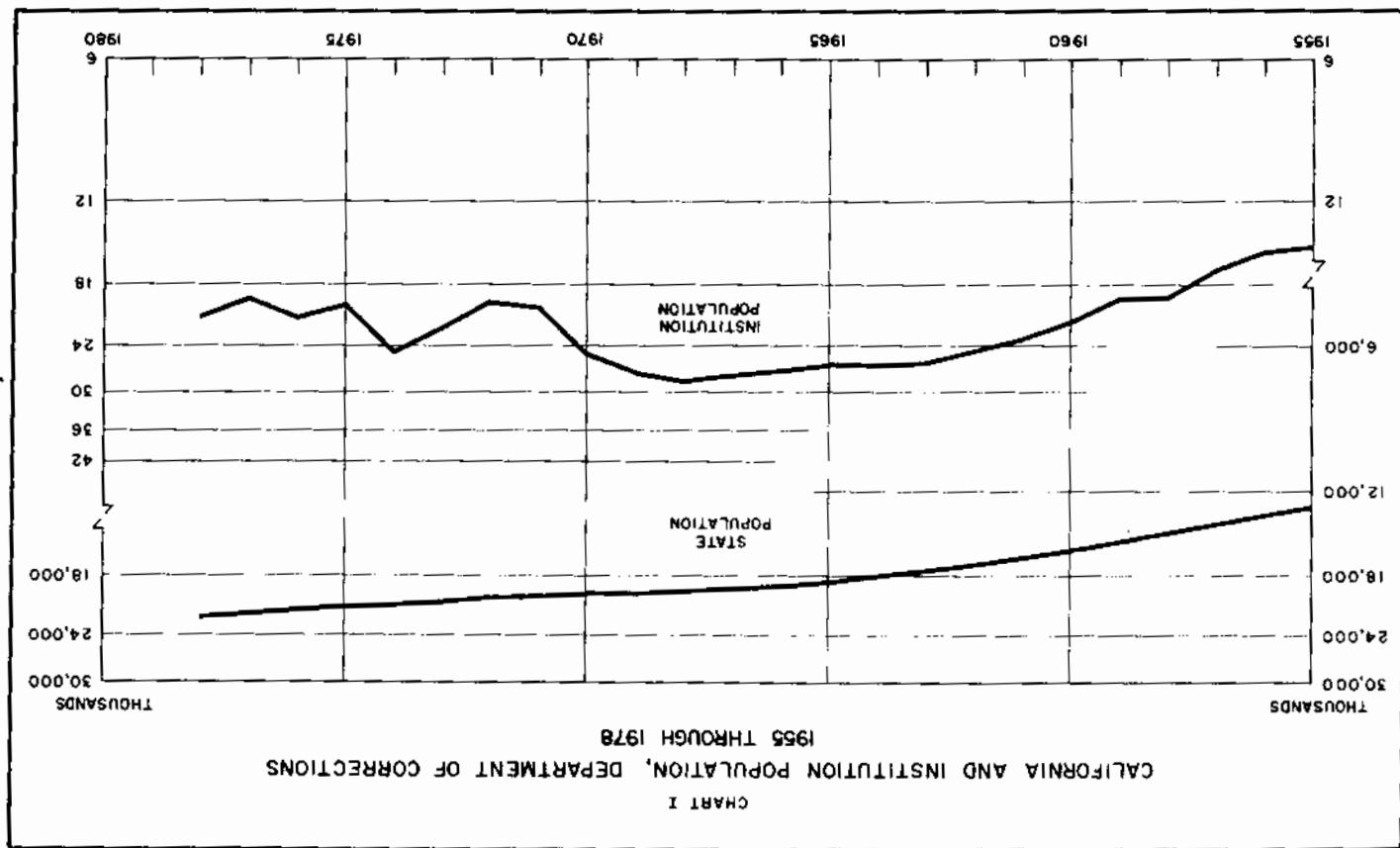


TABLE 3—1977
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1977

Type of movement	Total population	Men		Women		Other †								
		Felons	Parolees in	Civil Authority	Wards									
Total received	21,098	19,964	17,459	52	26	393	1,124	2,641	2,124	837	960	411	56	317
New commitments from court	9,028	8,206	7,065	247	92	35	3,563	2,641	2,124	837	960	411	56	317
Parolees returned	4,447	3,987	1,335	1,212	770	2,622	1,212	1,212	1,212	490	491	441	441	329
Without new commitment	3,059	1,988	1,988	—	—	—	1,975	1,975	1,975	482	482	449	449	329
With new commitment	1,335	1,335	1,335	—	—	—	1,335	1,335	1,335	430	430	411	411	317
New commitments from parole	9,028	8,206	7,065	247	92	35	3,563	2,641	2,124	837	960	411	56	317
Parolees returned from court	4,447	3,987	1,335	1,212	770	2,622	1,212	1,212	1,212	490	491	441	441	329
Without new commitment	3,059	1,988	1,988	—	—	—	1,975	1,975	1,975	482	482	449	449	329
With new commitment	1,335	1,335	1,335	—	—	—	1,335	1,335	1,335	430	430	411	411	317
From parole to State hospitals	5,011	1,989	1,76	4,086	154	13	6	340	340	90	90	24	24	25
Retumed from State hospitals	4,628	1,76	176	4,086	154	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
To parole	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other † to CSTCU *	3,260	246	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Youth Authority	175	140	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
First parole	13,790	12,507	9,310	3,197	1,233	1,233	1,233	446	446	417	417	398	398	398
Re-parole	105	152	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Re-release	262	249	237	97	12	12	12	13	13	12	12	8	8	8
Escaped	59	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
To State hospitals	109	104	104	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	21	21	21
To Youth Authority	264	30	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other †	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Populations December	19,623	18,576	16,667	46	10	10	10	1487	1487	1,047	1,047	671	671	60
Population, December	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Includes county Sheriff's office, Juvenile Court, Probation, Parole, and Re-parole, and discharged by court order.
† Includes out-of-county discharge, parole, probation, and re-parole.

‡ Includes County Sheriff's Office for discharged study, out-of-county, and re-parole.

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Type of movement	Total population	Men										Women										
		Total Felons	Felons Parolees	Civil Parolees	Youth Parolees	Authority Wards	CSTCU*	Other†	Total Felonies	Civil Felonies	Parolees Addictes	Narcotic Addictes	Other‡	Total Felonies	Civil Felonies	Parolees Addictes	Narcotic Addictes	Other‡				
Total received	23,351	18,576	16,607	46	10	1,487	366	2,385	2,057	943	828	286	60	316	311	671	1,047	2,846	106	229	16,293	21,794
Population, January 1	19,683	18,576	16,607	46	10	1,487	366	2,385	2,057	943	828	286	60	316	311	671	1,047	2,846	106	229	16,293	21,794
New commitments from court	10,346	9,565	8,753	4,901	4,715	2,510	1,598	1,691	1,514	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,514	1,691	1,598	2,510	4,715	9,565
With new commitment	1,691	1,653	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,653
Without new commitment	8,655	8,175	8,175	4,301	4,301	2,510	1,598	1,598	1,598	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	8,175
Recipients received from court	3,084	2,566	2,566	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	2,566
Recipients received from court	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691
Recipients received from court	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691
Recipients received from court	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691
All other‡	3,024	2,619	2,619	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691	2,619
From Youth Authority	237	228	228	106	106	106	106	106	106	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	106	106	106	106	106	228
Released from court	107	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	106	106	106	106	106	107
Released from State hospitals	154	168	168	127	127	127	127	127	127	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	127	127	127	127	127	154
Released from State hospitals	5,199	4,874	4,874	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736	5,199
Released from CSTCU	107	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	106	106	106	106	106	107
All other‡	967	951	951	228	228	228	228	228	228	97	95	439	309	309	309	309	228	228	228	228	228	967

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

TABLE 3—1978

*Includes county courts for drug addicts ready, non-felons, offenders, misdemeanors, and drug addicts by court order.
 †Includes county drug addicts ready, non-felons, offenders, misdemeanors, and drug addicts by court order.

Total released	22,149	20,192	14,192	2,416	1,957	767	875	315	96	3,971	2,387	99	66	96	96	1,708	1,602	8,036	80	-31	-31	
Discharged at expiration of sentence	143	133	124	10	5	3	2	2	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	44	43	33	33	33	33	
Released from parole	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	
Released from probation	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	
To court	66	54	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	66
To parole	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,186	
To Youth Authority	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237
Population, December 31	21,385	20,178	18,703	1,047	875	315	96	96	96	3,971	2,387	99	66	96	96	1,708	1,602	8,036	80	-31	-31	

Population change

Total released

Re-admission

Re-parole

Re-probate

Re-committed

Re-detained

Re-hospitalized

Re-jailed

Re-sentenced

Re-sentenced to CSTCU

All other‡

1978

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Commitment rates for felons newly received from court rose sharply in 1978 over 1977, for both men and women. The rates were higher in 1978 than in any of the previous 33 years for which this report was published. Nearly 42 persons per 100,000 State population were newly admitted during 1978; the second highest rate was 38.0 in 1960. The actual numbers of men and women newly received were also higher in 1978 than in any other year for which *California Prisoners* has been published.

Robbery formed the largest offense group for newly admitted male felons in 1978, accounting for 1,959 of the 8,753 male felons received; burglary ranked a close second with 1,926 men received during that year. The commitment rates per 100,000 State population for newly admitted male felons increased in all offense groups in 1978 over 1977. Most notable increases were in the offense groups of auto theft, sex offenses, and burglary. Among the women, controlled substances and marijuana, forgery and checks, and robbery were the three leading commitment offenses, accounting for 53.9 percent of women newly admitted in 1978. Of the 572 women received in 1978, 130 were committed for drug offenses.

Of the larger counties or areas for which commitment rates were shown, San Francisco County had the highest commitment rate per county population in both 1977 and 1978 for newly admitted men and women felons. The San Francisco County rate per 100,000 population was over twice the rate for the State as a whole in both years and for both sexes.

The median age for newly received male felons during 1978 was 26.7 years, reflecting little change over the last seven years. The percentage of men who were less than 21 years old when received during 1978 was 12.2 percent, the highest proportion among all historical years. Over two-fifths of the men received were less than 25 years of age. The median age of 1978 newly admitted women felons was among the lowest historically, 27.8 years. Slightly less than one-third (32.8 percent) of the women were under 25 years of age. In 1975, 35.2 percent of the women newly received were under 25 years of age.

The ethnic distribution of both men and women felons newly received from court changed from 1977 to 1978. Both sexes showed a decrease in the proportion of felons received who were white and an increase in the proportions of Mexican-Americans and blacks. Among the newly admitted male felons, the percentage of whites dropped 3.0 percentage points from the 1977 figure to the 1978 percentage, from 44.4 percent to 41.4 percent, respectively. The percentage of Mexican-Americans increased from 22.9 percent in 1977 to 24.6 percent in 1978, and the percentage who were black rose from 31.2 percent in 1977 to 32.2 percent in 1978. The women showed a stronger shift in ethnic distribution in the 1977 and the 1978 percentages. The white women felons received changed from 49.3 percent of those admitted during 1977 to 41.4 percent of those received during 1978, while the percentages of Mexican-American women rose from 13.2 percent in 1977 to 18.7 in 1978, and the black increased from 34.9 to 35.9 percent, respectively.

The distribution of newly received male felons by prior criminal commitment record remained about the same in 1977 and 1978, with a little over 16 percent of the men having never served a prior criminal commitment, with 60 percent having prior jail or juvenile commitments only before admission, and with slightly under 24 percent having served at least one prior prison term. The women showed some change among those received in prison during 1977 and 1978. The percentage of newly admitted women felons with no prior criminal commitment history rose from 24.3 percent in 1977 to 26.9 percent in 1978, while the percentage of those with prior jail or juvenile records but no prior prison commitment fell from 62.5 percent in 1977 to 60.7 percent in 1978, and the percentage of women with one or more prior prison commitment dropped from 13.2 percent in 1977 to 12.4 percent in 1978.

Only 1,488 (16.0 percent) of the 9,325 men and women felons newly received from court during 1978 had served a prior California prison sentence.

In 1978, 7,208 of the 8,753 male felons admitted had been in California for ten or more years prior to committing their offenses. Nearly 90 percent of women felons received in 1978 had been in the State for ten or more years prior to their offenses.

Newly received felons are tested for grade level achievement to aid in placement in the educational and vocational programs offered by the Department. The median grade level in both 1977 and 1978 for male felons admitted was eighth grade. Nearly 29 percent of the men tested scored at tenth grade level or higher in 1978.

Felons were categorized by narcotic use history. They are broadly divided into two main categories: those with some prior use of opiates or their derivatives, and those with no narcotic use history. Of the men received in 1978, 45.8 percent had a history of opiate use; of the women, 60.4 percent had such a history. The proportion of male felons with a history of narcotic use was less in 1978 than in 1977, while the proportion of women with use history increased. Both men and women users were predominately users of heroin.

Tables in the latter section of this chapter show some characteristics by offense for men and women felons newly received from court during 1977 and 1978. Included in these characteristics are: area of commitment, age at admission, ethnic group, prior commitment record, time in State, educational achievement, and narcotic use record.

TABLE 4
NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1950 through 1978

Year	Total		Men		Women		Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*						
1950	3,122	29.3	2,983	28.0	139	1.3						
1951	3,053	29.3	3,087	27.9	155	1.4						
1952	3,610	31.1	3,495	30.5	184	1.6						
1953	4,071	33.7	3,892	32.8	179	1.5						
1954	4,929	33.8	4,033	32.0	229	1.8						
1955	3,638	28.0	3,461	26.6	177	1.4						
1956	4,428	32.7	4,179	30.3	253	1.9						
1957	4,803	33.9	4,570	32.3	233	1.6						
1958	5,411	36.7	5,146	34.9	265	1.8						
1959	5,718	37.4	5,456	35.5	292	1.9						
1960	6,026	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1						
1961	6,214	37.8	5,842	36.5	372	2.3						
1962	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7						
1963	5,289	30.0	5,050	28.5	285	1.5						
1964	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8						
1965	6,004	32.0	5,696	30.0	378	2.0						
1966	5,595	28.5	5,168	26.8	336	1.9						
1967	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4						
1968	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	288	1.4						
1969	4,754	23.9	4,486	22.6	296	1.3						
1970	4,680	23.6	4,486	22.3	264	1.3						
1971	4,788	23.7	4,473	22.1	316	1.6						
1972	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5						
1973	5,147	24.8	4,839	21.3	308	1.5						
1974	5,359	25.6	5,061	24.3	278	1.3						
1975	5,765	27.3	5,433	25.7	338	1.6						
1976	6,910	32.1	6,463	30.0	447	2.1						
1977	7,558	34.6	7,006	32.4	493	2.2						
1978	9,325	41.8	8,733	39.2	572	2.6						

*Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publications.

TABLE 5A
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

	Offense	1977		1978		Percent change in rate in 1978 over 1977
		Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
	Total	7,065	32.37	8,753	39.26	21.3
	Homicide	648	2.97	746	3.35	12.8
	Murder 1st	213	-	188	-	-
	Murder 2nd	221	-	282	-	-
	Manslaughter	190	-	242	-	-
	Manslaughter by vehicle	24	-	36	-	-
	Robbery	1,731	7.93	1,959	8.79	10.8
	Robbery 1st	1,275	-	1,718	-	-
	Robbery 2nd	374	-	153	-	-
	Other	82	-	98	-	-
	Assault	583	2.67	720	3.23	21.0
	Assault with deadly weapon	361	-	546	-	-
	Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	70	-	77	-	-
	Other	152	-	97	-	-
	Burglary	1,424	6.53	1,926	8.64	32.3
	Burglary 1st	999	-	1,365	-	-
	Burglary 2nd	1,085	-	1,520	-	-
	Other	30	-	50	-	-
	Theft except auto	531	2.43	697	3.13	28.8
	Grand theft	260	-	358	-	-
	Petty theft with prior	26	-	53	-	-
	Receiving stolen property	208	-	236	-	-
	Other	37	-	50	-	-
	Auto theft	198	0.91	234	1.27	39.6
	Forgery and checks	245	1.12	296	1.33	16.8
	Sex offenses	425	1.95	600	2.69	37.9
	Rape	271	-	401	-	-
	Lewd act with child	73	-	102	-	-
	Other	81	-	97	-	-
	Controlled substances and marijuana	924	4.23	1,065	4.78	13.0
	CSS ** I & II (opiate)	730	-	805	-	-
	CSS ** III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	116	-	188	-	-
	Marijuana	78	-	72	-	-
	Other offenses	356	1.63	458	2.05	25.8
	Arson	17	-	31	-	-
	Deadly weapon	83	-	98	-	-
	Drunk driving	28	-	42	-	-
	Escape from jail or county camp	63	-	56	-	-
	Kidnapping	60	-	67	-	-
	Other	105	-	144	-	-

*Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publications.

**Controlled Substances Schedule.

TABLE 5B
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Offense	1977		1978		Percent change in 1978 over 1977
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total	493	2.26	572	2.37	13.7
Homicide	54	0.25	62	0.23	-12.0
Murder 1st	10	-	12	-	-
Murder 2nd	19	-	19	-	-
Manslaughter	25	-	31	-	-
Robbery	63	0.29	87	0.39	34.5
Assault	36	0.16	28	0.13	-18.8
Burglary	45	0.21	36	0.25	19.0
Theft	61	0.28	80	0.36	28.6
Forgery and checks	86	0.39	90	0.40	2.6
Sex offenses	4	0.02	2	0.01	-50.0
Controlled substances and marijuana	115	0.53	130	0.58	9.4
CSS * I and II (opiate)	100	-	109	-	-
CSS * III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	13	-	20	-	-
Marijuana	2	-	1	-	-
Other offenses	29	0.13	38	0.17	30.8

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publications.
** Controlled Substances Schedule.

TABLE 6A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Offense	1977		1978	
	Number of males	Total percent	Number of males	Total percent
Total percent	7,065	100.0	8,753	100.0
Homicide	9.2	24.5	8.5	22.4
Robbery	8.3	20.2	8.2	22.0
Assault	7.5	17.5	8.0	18.0
Burglary	2.8	7.5	3.2	7.2
Theft except auto	3.5	9.3	3.4	7.7
Auto theft	3.8	10.2	4.6	10.5
Forgery and checks	3.2	8.3	2.3	5.2
Rape	13.0	35.0	12.2	33.0
Other sex	5.0	13.0	5.2	13.0
Controlled substances and marijuana	3.8	10.2	4.6	10.5
Other offenses	3.2	8.3	2.3	5.2

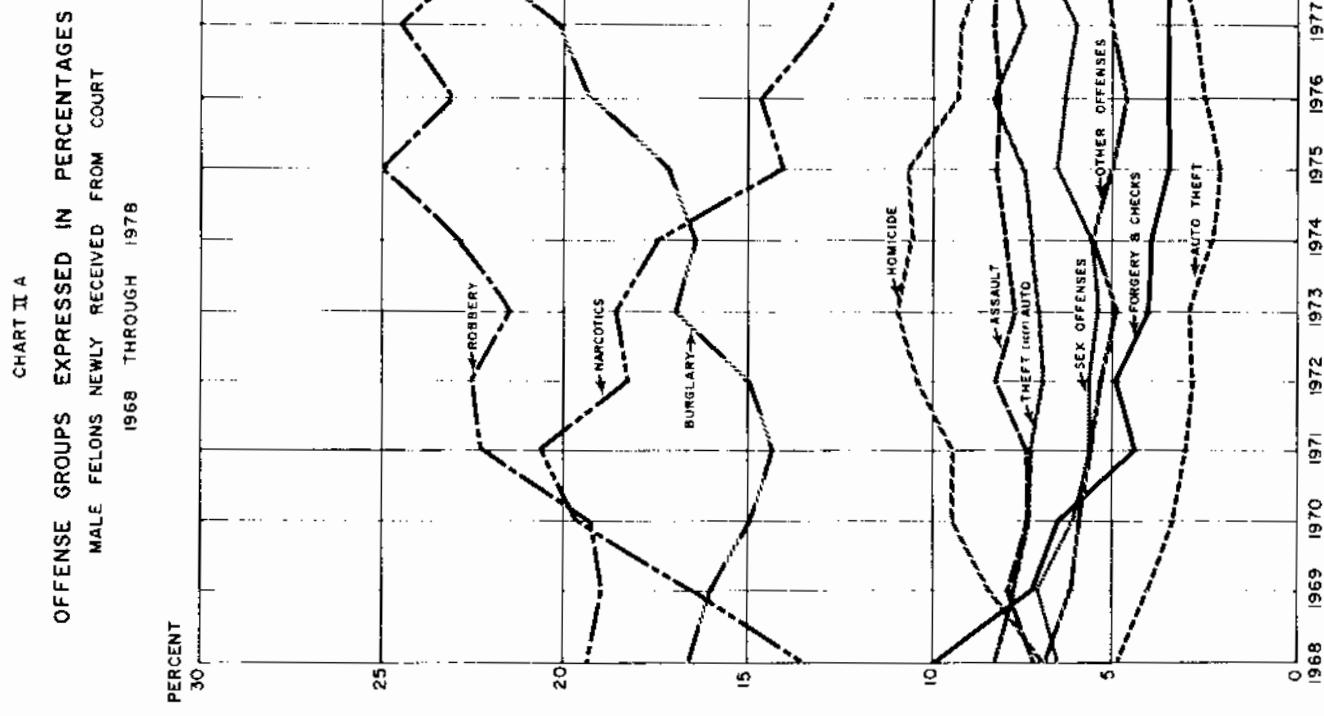


TABLE 6B
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Offense	1977	1978
Number of women	493	572
Total percent	100.0	100.0
Homicide	11.0	10.8
Robbery	12.8	15.2
Assault	7.3	4.9
Burglary	9.1	9.7
Theft	12.4	13.9
Forgery and checks	17.4	15.8
Sex offenses	0.8	0.3
Controlled substances and marijuana	23.3	22.9
Other offenses	5.9	6.5

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1968 THROUGH 1978

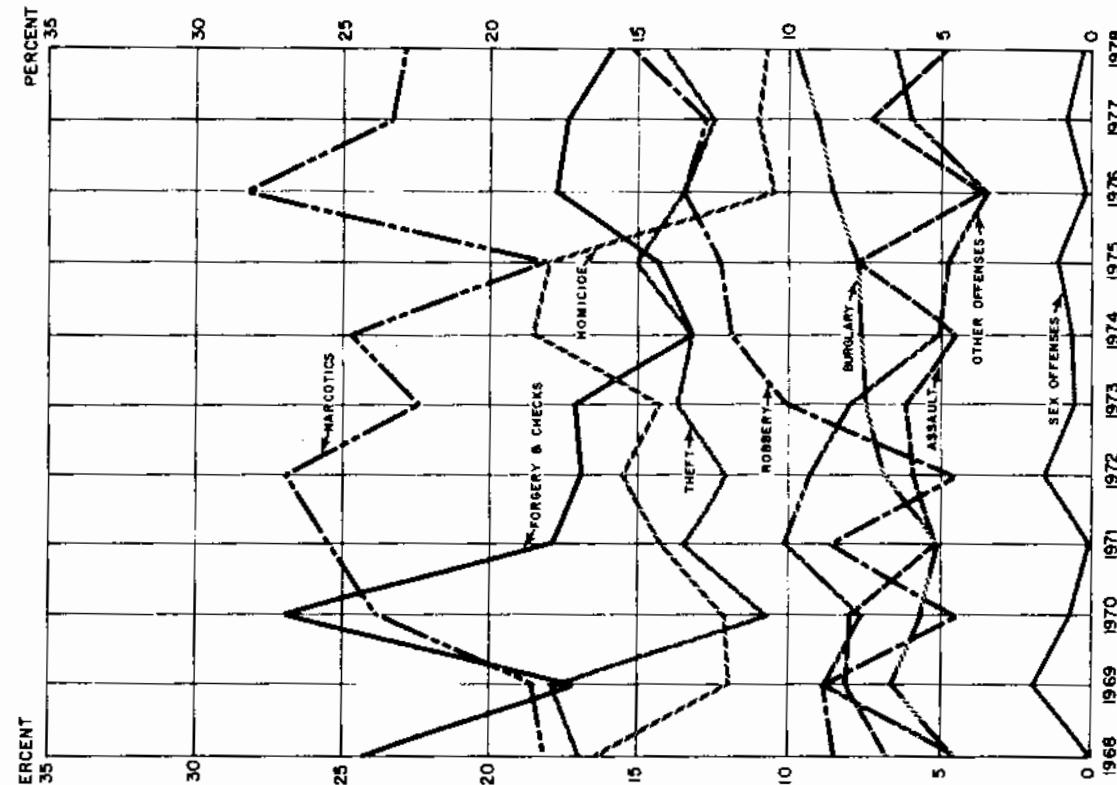


TABLE 7A
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

County and area of commitment	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Percent change in rate 1978 over 1977
Total	7,068	32.37	8,753	39.26	21.3
Southern California	3,915	29.81	5,048	37.59	26.1
Los Angeles County	2,119	30.13	2,776	39.05	29.6
9 other counties	1,796	29.44	2,272	35.94	22.1
San Francisco Bay Area	1,592	32.23	1,964	39.41	22.3
Alameda County	345	31.42	507	46.01	46.4
San Francisco County	454	68.77	551	83.65	21.6
7 other counties	793	24.93	906	28.11	12.8
Balance of State	1,558	41.50	1,741	44.83	8.0
10 Sacramento Valley counties	521	39.63	588	43.29	8.7
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	674	45.69	778	51.49	12.6
22 other counties	363	37.40	375	37.03	-0.9

* Estimates of state and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 7B
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

County and area of commitment	1977		1978		Percent change in rate over 1977
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total	493	2.26	572	2.57	13.7
Southern California	303	2.31	315	2.35	1.7
Los Angeles County	174	2.47	155	2.18	-11.7
9 other counties	129	2.11	160	2.53	19.9
San Francisco Bay Area	107	2.17	146	2.80	35.0
Alameda County	27	2.46	34	3.09	25.6
San Francisco County	36	5.45	48	7.29	33.8
7 other counties	44	1.38	64	1.99	44.2
Balance of State.....	83	2.21	111	2.66	29.4
10 Sacramento Valley counties	31	2.37	36	2.65	11.8
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	33	2.24	62	4.19	83.0
22 other counties	19	1.96	13	1.28	-34.7

* Estimation of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

	Year		Number of male felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
	1950	1978				
	1950	1978	2,983	30.1	7.4	26.7
	1951	1978	3,097	28.1	6.7	30.3
	1952	1978	3,426	28.4	7.8	32.4
	1953	1978	3,892	28.0	9.2	34.3
	1954	1978	4,003	28.5	8.7	31.4
	1955	1978	3,461	29.4	7.9	29.4
	1956	1978	4,179	28.6	8.2	33.3
	1957	1978	4,570	28.5	8.7	33.1
	1958	1978	5,146	28.9	8.9	32.2
	1959	1978	5,326	29.3	9.3	31.9
	1960	1978	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
	1961	1978	5,842	29.0	8.6	33.9
	1962	1978	4,679	28.8	9.1	34.5
	1963	1978	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
	1964	1978	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
	1965	1978	5,696	27.6	10.5	36.4
	1966	1978	5,169	27.7	10.4	38.6
	1967	1978	4,672	27.1	10.7	41.3
	1968	1978	4,667	27.0	11.5	41.3
	1969	1978	4,986	26.5	10.7	43.4
	1970	1978	4,426	26.3	11.3	44.1
	1971	1978	4,472	26.2	10.6	44.2
	1972	1978	4,272	26.5	10.0	43.0
	1973	1978	4,839	26.8	10.8	41.4
	1974	1978	5,081	26.6	11.6	42.0
	1975	1978	5,433	26.5	11.9	42.1
	1976	1978	6,463	26.8	11.3	40.4
	1977	1978	7,065	26.8	11.0	40.6
	1978	1978	8,733	26.7	12.2	41.4

TABLE 86

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1950 through 1978

Year	Number of women felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950	139	30.1	9.0	31.7
1951	155	29.1	9.0	32.4
1952	184	28.8	11.4	31.5
1953	179	29.1	6.8	29.0
1954	280	29.7	8.7	27.1
1955	177	31.6	5.1	20.3
1956	253	29.3	8.7	28.4
1957	233	29.5	7.3	28.3
1958	265	29.2	10.9	34.7
1959	262	30.6	10.6	25.7
1960	357	30.6	8.0	26.9
1961	372	29.9	6.2	25.0
1962	265	31.3	8.6	26.6
1963	250	31.9	7.4	25.1
1964	324	29.9	6.8	26.4
1965	376	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966	350	29.2	6.2	26.3
1967	275	28.6	8.1	31.3
1968	262	29.3	9.3	29.8
1969	256	28.4	8.1	32.1
1970	264	28.9	3.8	30.3
1971	316	28.1	4.4	30.3
1972	307	27.7	9.2	34.8
1973	306	26.1	9.4	34.8
1974	273	28.5	4.0	28.0
1975	332	27.7	8.4	35.2
1976	447	28.2	5.9	31.1
1977	480	28.1	4.6	29.8
1978	577	27.8	5.7	32.8

TABLE 9A

AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

	Age at admission in years	1978	
		Number	Percent
Total		7,085	100.0
Under 20		401	5.7
15-17		26	0.4
18		109	1.5
19		266	3.8
20-24		2,469	34.9
25		377	5.3
26		586	7.6
27		543	7.7
28		533	7.5
29		75	1.0
30		480	6.8
31		1,849	26.2
32		1,043	14.8
33		530	7.5
34		344	4.8
35-39		206	2.9
40-44		206	2.9
45-49		923	3.2
50 and over			
Median age in years		26.8	26.7
Percent under 21			11.0
Percent under 25			40.6
			12.2
			41.4

TABLE 9B
AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Age at admission in years	1977		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	493	100.0	572	100.0
Under 20	10	2.0	12	2.1
15-17	1	0.2	4	0.7
18	3	0.6	8	1.4
19	6	1.2	7	1.2
20-24	137	27.8	176	30.7
20	13	2.6	21	3.6
21	27	5.5	36	6.3
22	33	6.7	32	5.6
23	23	4.7	36	6.3
24	41	8.3	51	8.9
25-29	160	32.5	173	30.3
30-34	83	16.8	111	19.4
35-39	51	10.4	50	8.8
40-44	28	5.7	17	3.0
45-49	14	2.8	19	3.3
50 and over	10	2.0	14	2.4
Median age in years	28.1		27.8	
Percent under 21	4.6		5.7	
Percent under 25	29.8		32.8	

TABLE 9A
AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Ethnic groups	1977		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	493	100.0	572	100.0
White	243	49.3	337	59.1
Mexican-American	65	13.2	107	18.7
Black	172	34.9	205	35.9
Other	13	2.6	23	4.0
American Indian	11	2.2	20	3.5
Filipino	1	0.2	2	0.3
Japanese	1	0.2	1	0.2

TABLE 10B
ETHNIC GROUPS
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Ethnic groups	1977		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	493	100.0	572	100.0
White	243	49.3	337	59.1
Mexican-American	65	13.2	107	18.7
Black	172	34.9	205	35.9
Other	13	2.6	23	4.0
American Indian	11	2.2	20	3.5
Filipino	1	0.2	2	0.3
Japanese	1	0.2	1	0.2

TABLE 11A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Type of prior commitment served	1977		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,065	100.0	8,753	100.0
No prior commitment	1,165	16.5	1,408	16.1
Prior jail or juvenile only	4,251	60.2	5,232	60.0
Prior prison commitment	1,649	23.3	2,080	23.9
One prison	995	14.1	1,305	14.9
Two prison	361	5.1	471	5.4
Three or more prison	293	4.1	317	3.6

TABLE 10A
ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Ethnic groups	1977		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,065	100.0	8,753	100.0
White	3,626	41.4	3,626	41.4
Mexican-American	2,156	24.6	2,156	24.6
Black	2,815	32.2	2,815	32.2
Other	156	1.8	156	1.8
American Indian	82	0.9	82	0.9
Chinese	16	0.2	16	0.2
Filipino	32	0.4	32	0.4
Hawaiian	7	0.1	7	0.1
Japanese	15	0.2	15	0.2
Other	4	0.0	4	0.0

CHART III A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1968 THROUGH 1978

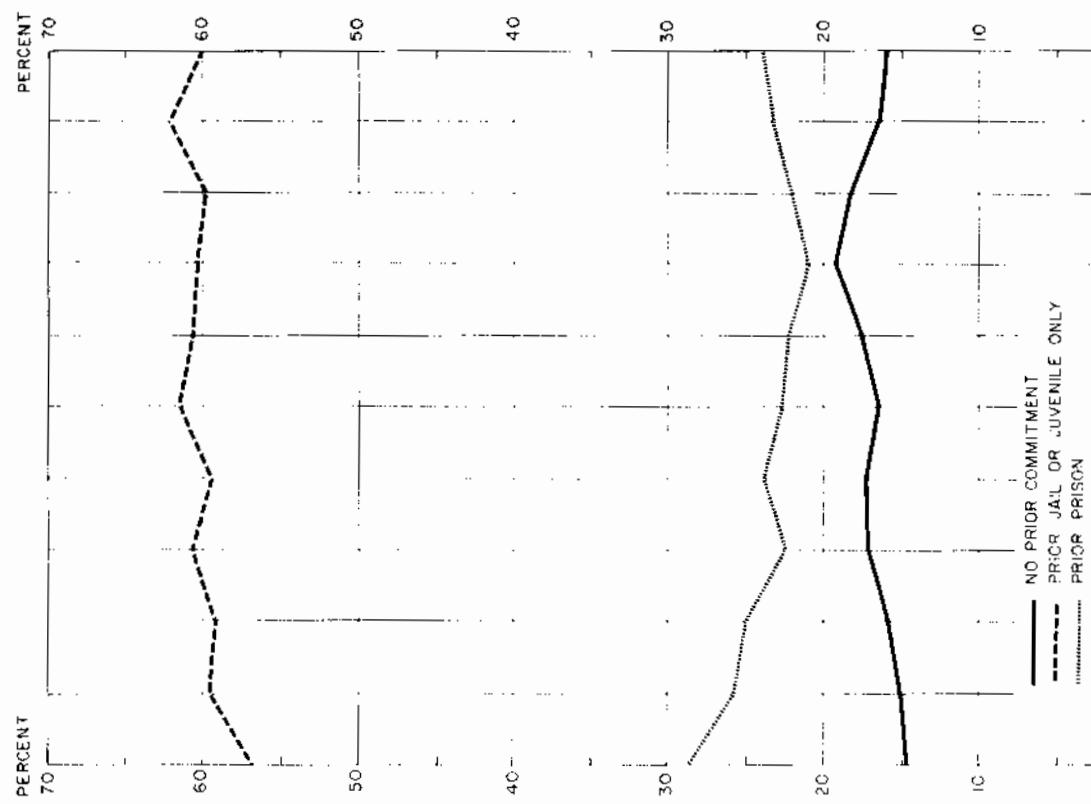


TABLE 11B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Type of prior commitment served	1977 Number	1977 Percent	1978 Number	1978 Percent
Total	493	100.0	572	100.0
No prior commitment	190	24.3	154	26.9
Prior jail or juvenile only	308	62.5	347	60.7
Prior prison commitment	65	13.2	71	12.4
One prison	38	7.7	50	8.7
Two prison	18	3.7	11	1.9
Three or more prison	9	1.8	10	1.8

TABLE 12A

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1977 Number	1977 Percent	1978 Number	1978 Percent
Total	7,065	100.0	8,753	100.0
No prior California prison	5,983	84.7	7,310	83.5
No prior prison	5,416	76.7	6,660	76.1
Prior prison, other state or federal	367	8.0	650	7.4
Discharged from parole	160	2.3	202	2.3
Discharged from prison	219	3.1	256	2.9
Not discharged	188	2.6	192	2.2
Prior California prison	1,062	15.3	1,443	16.5
Discharged from parole	961	13.6	1,257	14.7
First parole	554	7.8	798	9.1
Reparole	407	5.8	489	5.6
Discharged from prison	121	1.7	156	1.8
First release (never paroled)	50	0.7	61	0.7
Re-release	71	1.0	95	1.1

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

— NO PRIOR COMMITMENT
- - - PRIOR JAIL OR JUVENILE ONLY
... PRIOR PRISON

1968 963 1970 971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978

CHART III B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

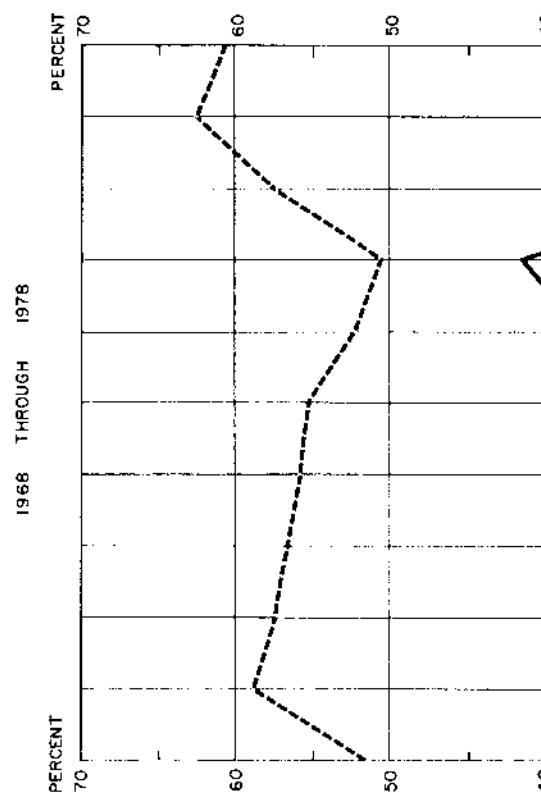


TABLE 12B

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1977	1978
	Number	Percent
Total.....	483	100.0
No prior California prison	448	90.9
No prior prison	428	86.8
Prior prison, other state or federal	20	4.1
Discharged from parole	4	0.8
Discharged from prison	10	2.1
Not discharged	6	1.2
Prior California prison	45	9.1
Discharged from parole	38	7.7
First parole	20	4.1
Reparole	18	3.6
Discharged from prison	7	1.4
First release (never paroled)	1	0.2
Re-release	6	1.2

*When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 13A

TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Time in State before offense	1977	1978				
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	7,063	100.0		8,753	100.0	
Less than 1 month	72	1.1	1.1	82	0.9	0.9
1 to 5 months	134	1.9	3.0	150	1.7	2.6
6 to 11 months	98	1.4	4.4	125	1.4	4.0
1 year but less than 2	166	2.3	6.7	144	1.6	5.6
2 years but less than 3	123	1.7	8.4	153	1.8	7.4
3 years but less than 5	234	3.3	11.7	251	2.9	10.3
5 years but less than 10	450	6.4	18.1	640	7.3	17.6
10 years or more	5,788	81.9	100.0	7,208	83.4	100.0

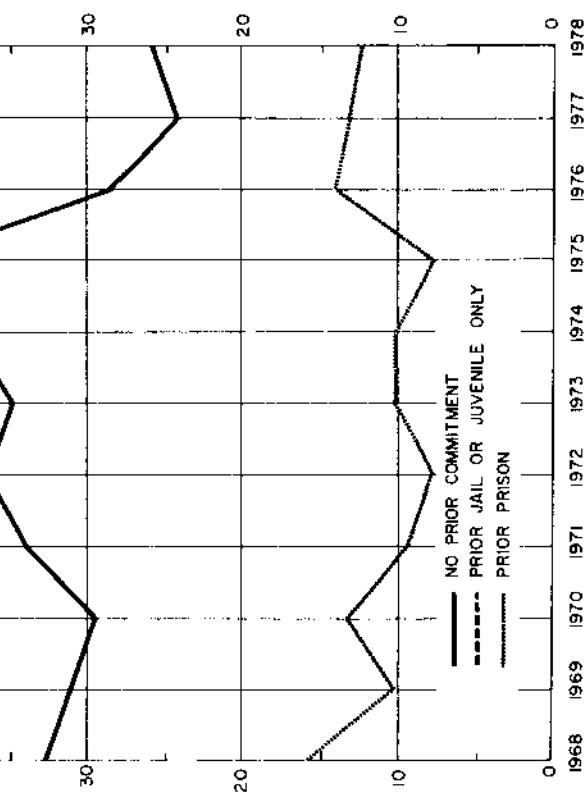


TABLE 13B
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Time in State before offense	1977		1978		Cumulative percent	Cumulative percent
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total	493	100.0	572	100.0	0.4	0.4
Less than 1 month.....	1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.1
1 to 5 months.....	6	1.2	1.4	2.4	5.0	1.6
6 to 11 months.....	5	1.0	2.4	3	9.5	2.5
1 year but less than 2.....	9	1.9	4.3	5	0.9	2.5
2 years but less than 3.....	3	1.6	5.9	6	1.4	3.9
3 years but less than 5.....	8	1.6	7.5	9	1.6	5.5
5 years but less than 10.....	29	7.7	15.2	18	5.6	11.1
10 years or more	418	84.8	100.0	100.0	88.9	100.0

TABLE 13A
NARCOTIC USE RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

	1977		1978		Narcotic use record
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	7,068	100.0	7,719	100.0	No use
No narcotics	1,381	19.5	21.1	1.568	Marijuana
Marijuana	1,491	21.0	1,909	17.9	Dangerous drugs
Dangerous drugs	847	12.0	1,270	21.8	Some use
Some use	3,346	47.4	4,006	44.5	Heroin
Heroin	3,143	44.5	3,628	41.5	Other opiate
Other opiate	243	2.9	378	4.3	

TABLE 15A

TABLE 15B
NARCOTIC USE RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

	1977		1978		Narcotic use record
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	493	100.0	432	100.0	No use
No narcotics	213	43.2	226	52.2	Marijuana
Marijuana	125	25.3	11.4	11.4	Dangerous drugs
Dangerous drugs	56	11.4	61	14.0	Some use
Some use	32	6.5	51	11.4	Heroin
Heroin	290	56.8	346	81.2	Other opiate
Other opiate	274	55.6	341	80.4	
	6	1.2	5	1.2	

TABLE 14

EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

Grade achievement score	1977		1978		Number	Percent
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total	7,068	100.0	8,753	100.0	8,255	100.0
Not tested	365	5.2	498	5.7		
Total tested	6,670	100.0	7,745	100.0		
Illiterate	322	4.8	468	5.7		
Grade 1	248	3.7	274	3.3		
Grade 2	345	5.2	501	6.1		
Grade 3	488	7.3	702	8.5		
Grade 4	589	8.8	825	10.0		
Grade 5	768	11.7	1,010	12.2		
Grade 6	906	13.6	1,063	12.9		
Grade 7	929	14.0	1,036	12.5		
Grade 8	1,267	19.3	1,494	18.1		
Grade 9	1,271	11.6	882	10.7		
Grade 10-11						
Grade 12 and over						
Medium grade						
8th						

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
TABLE 16A-1977
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Learn about these tools so you can implement recommendations for standards within a hospital or 30 or more cases.

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OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT									
TABLE 16A—1978									
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT									
Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.									
Total	Offense	San Joaquin	San Francisco Bay Area	San Francisco	Alameda	Other counties	Los Angeles	Counties	Counties
8,753	Homicide	778	8.9	67	588	6.3	906	103	551
748	Murder 1st	40.6	49.0	52	57	64	86	49	43
188	Murder 2nd	96.2	96.2	52	58	32	12	64	11
222	Manslaughter	43.3	49	11	51	50	19	67	62
68	Robbery 1st	44.6	18.6	58	52	20	12	64	6
108	Robbery 2nd	44.6	43.3	51	51	32	16	64	23
122	Burglary 1st	38.8	42.2	45	54	13	13	54	11
153	Burglary 2nd	42.5	32	96	56	47	19	62	22
753	Assault with deadly weapon	38.7	47.0	109	56	54	94	104	55
720	Assault	215	240	109	56	54	107	56	55
97	Robbery	184	134	134	22.6	26.1	23	26	26
586	Burglary	30.4	49.8	29.9	32.0	31	31	31	31
1,926	Burglary 1st	32.1	39.1	29.5	29.5	21.5	22.6	21.5	21.5
335	Burglary 2nd	39.1	42.0	25.9	25.9	21.4	20	21	21
1,398	Assault with property	35	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
358	Theft except auto	140	21.0	306	90	9.0	76	63	63
35	Theft auto	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
33	Petty theft with property	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
336	Petty theft	132	17.4	96	96	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
35	Receiving stolen property	10.1	10.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
33	Receiving stolen goods	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
46	Auto theft	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
997	Forgery and checks	199	19.3	116	26.8	19	28	23	23
996	Sex offenses	57	57	33.2	33.2	33	33	31	31
284	Auto theft	84	29.6	76	26.8	8	67	81	81
350	Receiving stolen property	41	17.4	96	96	6	40	20	20
33	Receiving stolen goods	11.2	12	22.6	22.6	13	13	13	13
336	Petty theft with property	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
35	Theft except auto	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
46	Theft auto	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32

1978

Each offense

Total

Offense

Murder 1st

Murder 2nd

Murderer

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
TABLE 168
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Each offer is total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offers which a total of 50 or more cases.

1977-1978

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

BLE 17A-1977

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Male Felons Newly Received From Court									
	Total	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years and over
Homicide	8,753	555	3,070	2,263	1,224	724	385	259	122	414
Robbery	1,959	206	44	91	193	193	38	20	37	122
Burglary	1,926	91	77	173	101	68	41	24	25	118
Theft except auto	697	25	12	122	198	198	69	69	67	112
Auto theft	284	12	12	122	66	66	38	38	34	67
Forgery and checks	296	5	55	55	93	55	36	28	22	11
Sex offenses	600	32	22	218	129	88	32	32	32	115
Lewd act with child	97	6	6	174	92	92	27	27	25	12
CSS & HI (offlate)	805	3	1	131	906	172	129	129	119	68
Marijuana	188	72	-	17	46	41	16	16	13	7
Other offenses	458	30	124	119	68	68	43	43	22	17
Controlled Substances Schedule										

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1978

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Offense	Women Felons Newly Received From Court									
	Total	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years and over
Homicide	1,065	22	313	333	194	101	45	33	24	53
Robbery	150	4	32	25	13	11	7	7	22	280
Assault	100	3	16	19	13	9	5	5	2	252
Burglary	64	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	287
Theft	141	1	34	38	29	16	10	10	47	274
Forgery and checks	176	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	284
Sex offenses	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285
Controlled substances & marijuana	245	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	289
Other offenses	67	2	23	14	14	2	2	2	3	280
Other offenses										

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1977-1978

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 178

Offense	Age at Admission									
	Total	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years and over
Homicide	1,065	22	313	333	194	101	45	33	24	53
Robbery	150	4	32	25	13	11	7	7	22	280
Assault	100	3	16	19	13	9	5	5	2	252
Burglary	64	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	287
Theft	141	1	34	38	29	16	10	10	47	274
Forgery and checks	176	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	284
Sex offenses	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285
Controlled substances Schedule	245	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	289
Other offenses	67	2	23	14	14	2	2	2	3	280
Other offenses										

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1977-1978

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 178

TABLE 18A—1977
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1977

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White	Mexican-American	Black	Other				
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	7,065	3,137	44.4	1,616	22.9	2,208	31.2	107	1.5
Homicide									
Murder 1st	648	249	38.4	149	23.0	227	35.0	23	3.6
Murder 2nd	213	88	41.3	38	17.8	83	39.0	4	1.9
Murder 2nd	221	85	38.5	48	21.7	76	34.4	12	5.4
Manslaughter	190	66	34.7	53	27.9	65	34.2	6	3.2
Manslaughter by vehicle	24	10	-	10	-	3	-	1	-
Robbery									
Robbery 1st	1,731	683	39.5	349	20.2	674	38.9	25	1.4
Robbery 2nd	1,275	511	40.1	261	20.5	496	38.1	17	1.3
Other	374	141	37.7	72	19.2	154	41.2	7	1.9
Assault									
Assault with deadly weapon	583	244	41.9	147	25.2	176	30.2	16	2.7
Other	431	174	40.4	111	25.7	133	30.9	13	3.0
Burglary									
Burglary 1st	1,424	654	45.9	306	21.5	458	32.2	6	0.4
Burglary 2nd	239	134	44.8	64	21.4	101	33.8	6	0.6
Other	1,095	505	46.1	238	21.7	346	31.6	6	-
Theft									
Theft except auto	531	285	53.7	86	16.2	159	29.9	1	0.2
Grand theft	260	132	58.5	38	14.6	70	26.9	-	-
Petty theft with prior	26	4	-	4	-	18	-	-	-
Receiving stolen property	268	107	51.4	42	20.2	59	29.4	-	-
Other	37	22	-	2	-	12	-	1	-
Auto theft									
Auto theft	198	104	52.5	38	19.2	55	27.8	1	0.5
Forgery and checks									
Sex offenses									
Rape	425	211	49.7	80	18.8	120	28.2	14	3.3
Lewd act with child	271	102	37.6	64	22.6	95	35.1	10	3.7
Other	73	55	75.3	8	11.0	8	11.0	2	2.7
CSS I & II (opiate)									
CSS I, III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	730	198	27.1	345	47.3	180	24.6	7	1.0
Marijuana	116	71	61.2	23	19.8	21	18.1	1	0.9
Other offenses	356	208	58.4	55	15.5	83	23.3	10	2.8

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 18A—1978
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1978

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White	Mexican-American	Black	Other		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	8,753	3,696	41.4	2,156	24.6	2,815	32.2
Homicide							
Murder 1st	748	280	37.4	188	25.2	259	34.6
Murder 2nd	188	76	40.4	35	18.6	74	39.4
Murder 2nd	222	107	57.9	66	31.4	99	35.1
Manslaughter	242	76	31.4	76	31.4	83	34.3
Manslaughter by vehicle	24	36	-	11	-	3	-
Robbery							
Robbery 1st	1,959	713	36.4	433	22.1	780	39.8
Robbery 2nd	1,718	618	36.0	384	22.4	686	39.9
Other	133	54	35.3	30	19.6	67	43.8
Assault							
Assault with deadly weapon	720	306	42.5	167	26.0	302	35.5
Other	623	266	42.7	160	25.7	174	37.9
Burglary							
Burglary 1st	1,926	816	42.4	498	25.9	590	30.6
Burglary 2nd	1,520	637	43.8	387	24.4	111	31.2
Other	50	23	46.0	13	26.0	466	30.6
Theft							
Theft except auto	697	335	46.1	115	16.5	244	35.0
Grand theft	358	159	44.4	60	16.8	137	38.3
Petty theft with prior	53	13	24.5	9	17.0	31	58.5
Receiving stolen property	236	130	55.1	43	18.2	62	36.3
Other	50	33	66.0	3	6.0	14	29.0
Auto theft							
Auto theft	284	155	54.6	45	15.8	74	26.1
Forgery and checks							
Sex offenses							
Sex offenses	296	178	60.2	43	14.5	69	23.3
Rape							
Rape	600	263	43.8	120	20.0	202	33.7
Lewd act with child							
Lewd act with child	401	136	33.9	91	22.7	163	40.7
Other							
Other	97	59	99.8	11	11.3	25	25.8
CSS I & II (opiate)							
CSS I, II (opiate)	805	200	24.9	394	48.9	206	25.6
CSS III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	188	111	59.0	30	16.0	44	23.4
Marijuana	72	50	69.4	13	18.1	7	9.7
Other offenses	458	219	47.8	90	19.7	138	30.1

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 188

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1977-1978

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White	Mexican-American	Black	Other		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total.....	1,065	490	45.1	172	16.1	377	35.4
Homicide	116	50	43.1	7	6.0	54	46.6
Robbery	150	56	37.3	34	22.7	53	35.3
Assault	64	15	23.5	5	7.8	37	57.8
Burglary	100	47	47.0	23	23.0	29	29.0
Theft	141	64	45.4	16	11.4	57	40.4
Forgery and checks	176	106	60.2	10	5.7	55	31.3
Sex offenses.....	6	5	-	-	1	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	245	100	40.8	70	28.6	5	2.0
Other offenses.....	67	37	55.2	7	10.4	21	31.4

TABLE 19A-1977

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1977

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior	Prior jail or juvenile	One prison	Two or more prison	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Homicide.....	7,065	1,165	16.5	4,251	60.2	995	14.1	654	9.2
Murder 1st.....	648	233	36.0	334	51.5	49	7.6	32	4.9
Murder 2nd.....	213	71	32.3	112	52.6	18	8.5	12	5.6
Murder 3rd.....	221	92	41.6	106	48.0	14	6.3	9	4.1
Manslaughter.....	190	62	32.6	102	53.7	15	7.9	11	5.8
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	24	8	-	14	-	2	-	-	-
Robbery.....	1,731	298	17.2	1,096	63.4	224	13.0	111	6.4
Robbery 1st.....	1,275	246	19.3	780	61.2	172	13.5	77	6.0
Robbery 2nd.....	374	43	11.5	235	68.2	45	12.0	31	8.3
Other.....	82	9	11.0	62	76.8	7	8.5	3	3.7
Assault.....	583	109	18.7	348	59.7	84	14.4	42	7.2
Assault with deadly weapon.....	431	81	18.8	261	60.5	59	13.7	30	7.0
Other.....	152	28	18.4	87	57.2	25	16.5	12	7.9
Burglary.....	1,494	108	7.6	976	68.5	192	13.5	149	10.4
Burglary 1st.....	959	45	15.1	193	64.5	38	12.7	23	7.7
Burglary 2nd.....	1,035	63	5.7	785	69.9	148	13.5	119	10.9
Other.....	30	-	-	18	-	6	-	6	-
Theft except auto.....	531	59	11.1	319	60.1	94	17.7	59	11.1
Grand theft.....	260	39	15.0	138	53.1	47	18.1	36	13.6
Petty theft with prior.....	38	-	-	17	-	6	-	3	8.9
Receiving stolen property	208	16	7.7	141	67.8	36	17.3	15	7.5
Other.....	37	4	-	23	-	5	-	5	-
Auto theft.....	198	10	5.0	136	68.7	32	16.2	20	10.1
Forgery and checks	245	18	7.4	123	50.2	51	20.8	53	21.6
Sex offenses.....	425	129	30.4	210	49.4	48	11.3	38	8.9
Rape.....	271	79	29.2	151	55.6	85	18	66	14.4
Lewd act with child.....	73	25	34.3	26	35.6	12	16.4	10	13.7
Other.....	81	23	30.9	33	40.7	13	16.1	10	12.3
CSS* I & II (opiate).....	730	108	14.8	403	55.2	192	16.7	97	13.3
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drug)	116	20	17.2	64	55.2	20	17.2	12	10.4
Marijuana.....	78	27	34.6	36	46.1	8	10.3	7	9.0
Other offenses	356	46	12.9	204	57.3	71	20.0	35	9.8

*Controlled Substances Schedule

TABLE 19A—1978

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1978

 Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment				Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment				
		No prior	Prior jail or juvenile	One prison	Two or more prison			No prior	Prior jail or juvenile	One prison	Two or more prison	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	8,753	16.1	5,292	60.0	1,305	14.9	788	9.0				
Homicide	748	27.5	353	47.2	91	12.2	29	3.9				
Murder 1st	188	65	34.6	92	27	14.4	4	2.1				
Murder 2nd	282	111	39.4	128	45.4	34	12.0	9	3.2			
Manslaughter	242	91	37.6	110	45.5	25	10.3	16	6.6			
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	8	—	23	—	5	—	—				
Robbery	1,959	375	19.1	1,250	63.8	236	12.1	98	5.0			
Robber 1st	1,718	347	20.2	1,075	62.6	207	12.0	89	5.2			
Robbery 2nd	133	16	10.5	114	74.5	15	9.8	8	5.5			
Other	88	12	13.7	61	69.3	14	15.9	1	1.1			
Assault	720	124	17.2	436	60.6	92	12.8	68	9.4			
Assault with deadly weapon	623	100	16.1	383	61.5	83	13.3	57	9.1			
Other	97	24	24.8	53	54.6	9	9.3	11	11.3			
Burglary	1,926	115	6.0	1,329	68.6	306	15.9	183	9.5			
Burglary 1st	356	48	13.5	222	62.1	51	14.3	36	10.1			
Burglary 2nd	1,530	65	4.3	1,067	70.2	245	16.1	143	9.4			
Other	50	2	4.0	34	68.0	10	20.0	4	8.0			
Theft except auto	697	63	9.0	415	59.5	123	17.7	96	13.8			
Grand theft	358	40	11.2	213	59.5	56	15.6	49	13.7			
Petty theft with prior	153	1	1.9	27	50.9	17	32.1	8	15.1			
Receiving stolen property	236	19	8.1	148	62.7	42	17.8	27	11.4			
Other	50	3	6.0	27	54.0	8	16.0	12	24.0			
Auto theft	284	13	4.6	186	65.5	52	18.3	33	11.6			
Forgery and checks	286	19	6.4	162	54.7	59	20.0	56	18.9			
Sex offenses	600	177	29.5	313	52.2	65	10.8	45	7.5			
Rape	401	130	32.4	213	53.1	35	8.7	23	5.8			
Lewd act with child	102	28	27.5	48	47.1	18	17.6	8	7.8			
Other	97	19	19.6	52	53.6	12	12.4	14	14.4			
CSS I & II (opiate)	805	111	13.8	424	52.7	159	19.7	111	13.8			
CSS III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	188	35	18.6	107	56.9	34	18.1	12	6.4			
Marijuana	72	17	23.6	39	54.2	11	15.3	5	6.9			
Other offenses	458	84	18.3	245	53.5	77	16.8	52	11.4			

* Controlled Substances Schedule.

TABLE 19B

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1977-1978

 Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases.

	Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment				Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment				
			No prior	Prior jail or juvenile	One prison	Two or more prison			No prior	Prior jail or juvenile	One prison	Two or more prison	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,065	274	25.7	655	61.5	88	8.3	45	4.5				
Homicide	116	72	62.1	38	32.7	6	5.2	—	—				
Robbery	150	35	23.3	102	68.0	10	6.7	3	2.0				
Assault	64	22	34.4	38	59.4	4	6.2	—	—				
Burglary	100	9	9.0	69	69.0	13	13.0	9	9.0				
Theft	141	26	18.5	91	64.5	12	8.5	—	—				
Forgery and checks	176	35	19.9	112	63.6	19	10.8	10	5.7				
Sex offenses	6	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—			1	—
Controlled substances & marijuana	245	59	24.1	159	64.9	18	7.3	9	3.7				
Other offenses	67	13	19.4	44	65.7	6	8.9	4	6.0				

TABLE 20A—1977
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
	Total	No prior prison	Prior other state or federal prison	Parole discharge from prior commitment	Total	No prior prison	Prior other state or federal prison	
Total	7,008	5,416	76.7	567	8.0	961	13.6	121
Homicide	648	567	87.5	41	6.3	34	5.3	6
Murder 1st	213	183	85.9	16	7.5	12	5.7	2
Murder 2nd	221	198	86.6	13	5.9	9	4.1	1
Manslaughter	190	164	86.3	11	5.8	12	6.3	3
Manslaughter by vehicle	24	22	-	1	-	1	-	-
Robbery	1,731	1,265	80.6	139	7.6	190	11.0	13
Robbery 1st	1,275	1,026	80.5	93	7.3	145	11.4	11
Robbery 2nd	374	298	79.7	35	9.4	39	10.4	2
Other	82	72	87.8	4	4.9	6	7.3	-
Assault	563	457	78.4	45	7.7	73	12.5	8
Assault with deadly weapon	421	342	79.3	29	6.7	55	12.8	5
Other	152	115	75.7	16	10.5	18	11.8	3
Burglary	1,424	1,084	76.1	102	7.2	208	14.6	30
Burglary 1st	239	233	79.6	20	6.7	33	11.0	8
Burglary 2nd	1,096	828	75.6	77	7.0	168	15.4	22
Other	30	18	-	5	-	7	-	-
Theft except auto	531	378	71.2	53	10.0	85	16.0	15
Grand theft	260	177	68.1	30	11.5	43	16.5	10
Petty theft with prior	26	17	-	3	-	4	-	2
Receiving stolen property	206	157	75.5	17	8.2	31	14.9	3
Other	37	27	-	3	-	7	-	-
Auto theft	196	146	73.8	21	10.6	25	12.6	6
Forgery and checks	245	141	57.6	41	16.7	58	23.7	5
Sex offenses	425	339	79.8	38	8.9	44	10.4	4
Rape	271	230	84.9	14	5.2	25	9.2	2
Lewd act with child	73	51	69.9	10	13.7	11	15.0	1
Other	81	58	-	14	17.3	8	9.9	1
CSS * I & II (opiate)	730	511	70.0	45	6.2	155	21.2	19
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drug)	116	84	72.4	6	5.2	24	20.7	2
Marijuana	78	63	80.8	9	11.5	4	5.1	2
Other offenses	356	250	70.2	34	9.6	61	17.1	11

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

TABLE 20A—1978

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1978

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
	Total	No prior prison	Prior other state or federal prison	Parole discharge from prior commitment	Total	No prior prison	Prior other state or federal prison	Parole discharge from prior commitment
Homicide	7,053	5,660	76.1	650	7.4	1,287	14.7	156
Homicide	748	628	84.0	49	6.5	61	8.2	10
Murder 1st	188	157	83.5	11	5.9	19	10.1	1
Murder 2nd	282	239	84.7	17	6.0	23	8.2	3
Manslaughter	242	201	83.1	17	7.0	18	7.4	6
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	31	-	4	-	1	-	-
Robbery	1,959	1,625	83.0	123	6.3	189	9.6	22
Robbery 1st	1,718	1,422	82.8	107	6.2	169	9.8	20
Robbery 2nd	153	130	85.0	9	5.9	85	1	0.6
Other	88	73	82.9	7	8.0	7	8.0	1
Assault	720	560	77.8	54	7.5	91	12.6	15
Assault with deadly weapon	623	483	77.5	44	7.1	82	13.2	14
Other	97	77	79.4	10	10.3	9	9.3	1
Burglary	1,926	1,437	74.6	155	8.1	299	15.5	35
Burglary 1st	336	269	75.6	35	9.8	49	13.8	3
Burglary 2nd	1,520	1,132	74.5	117	7.7	240	15.8	31
Other	50	36	72.0	3	6.0	10	20.0	1
Theft except auto	697	478	68.6	68	9.8	134	19.2	17
Grand theft	358	253	70.7	39	10.9	58	16.2	8
Petty theft with prior	53	28	52.8	5	9.4	16	30.2	4
Receiving stolen property	236	167	70.8	17	7.2	48	20.3	4
Other	50	30	60.0	7	14.0	12	24.0	1
Auto theft	284	199	70.1	21	7.4	53	18.6	11
Forgery and checks	296	181	61.2	37	12.5	69	23.3	9
Sex offenses	600	490	81.6	37	6.2	67	11.2	6
Rape	401	343	85.5	20	5.0	33	8.2	5
Lewd act with child	102	76	74.5	8	7.8	17	16.7	1
Other	97	71	73.5	9	9.3	17	17.5	-
CSS * I & II (opiate)	905	535	66.4	54	6.7	197	24.5	19
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drug)	188	142	75.5	12	6.4	32	17.0	2
Marijuana	72	56	77.8	7	9.7	9	12.5	-
Other offenses	458	329	71.8	33	7.2	86	18.8	10

* Controlled Substances Schedule.

TABLE 208
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1977-1978

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense					
		No prior California prison Number	Prior other state or federal prison Number	Prior California prison Number	Prior California prison Percent	Prior California prison Number	Prior California prison Percent
Total	1,065	929	87.2	46	4.3	79	7.4
Homicide	116	110	94.8	1	0.9	3	2.6
Robbery	150	137	91.3	6	4.0	7	4.7
Assault	64	60	93.7	-	-	3	4.7
Burglary	100	78	78.0	6	6.0	13	13.0
Theft	141	117	83.0	10	7.1	13	9.2
Forgery and checks	176	147	83.5	9	5.1	17	9.7
Sex offenses	6	5	-	-	-	1	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	245	218	89.0	9	3.7	17	6.9
Other offenses	67	57	85.0	5	7.5	5	7.5

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1977-1978

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 21B

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense					
		Less than 1 mo. Number	1 to 11 months Number	Through 5 mos. Number	1 yr.-less Number	2 yrs.-less Number	3 yrs.-less Number
Total	1,065	12	8	0.8	14	13	3.1
Homicide	116	13	12	0.8	14	13	3.1
Robbery	150	13	26	2	17	7	4.7
Assault	64	2	13	0.7	3	1	1.6
Burglary	100	1	16	0.7	1	1	1.6
Theft	141	1	16	0.7	1	1	1.6
Forgery and checks	176	2	14	1.1	1	1	1.6
Sex offenses	6	2	14	0.9	9	9	15.0
Controlled substances and marijuana	245	2	11	0.9	10	10	15.0
Other offenses	67	4	1	0.6	1	1	15.0

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense					
		Less than 1 mo. Number	1 to 11 months Number	Through 5 mos. Number	1 yr.-less Number	2 yrs.-less Number	3 yrs.-less Number
Total	1,065	12	8	0.8	14	13	3.1
Homicide	116	13	12	0.8	14	13	3.1
Robbery	150	13	26	2	17	7	4.7
Assault	64	2	13	0.7	3	1	1.6
Burglary	100	1	16	0.7	1	1	1.6
Theft	141	1	16	0.7	1	1	1.6
Forgery and checks	176	2	14	1.1	1	1	1.6
Sex offenses	6	2	14	0.9	9	9	15.0
Controlled substances and marijuana	245	2	11	0.9	10	10	15.0
Other offenses	67	4	1	0.6	1	1	15.0

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1977-1978

Offenses

Controlled substances and marijuana

Sex offenses

Forgery and checks

Theft

Assault

Burglary

Robbery

Homicide

Total

Offense	Time in State before offense										
	Total		Murder 1st		Murder 2nd		Robbery 1st		Robbery 2nd		
	Num.	Per-	Num.	Per-	Num.	Per-	Num.	Per-	Num.	Per-	
Homicide	7,065	72	11	134	1.9	98	1.4	166	2.3	234	1.7
Murder 1st	3	0.5	14	22	12	1.8	32	4.9	54	3.3	
Murder 2nd	2	0.5	5	23	3	1.4	14	6.6	83	80.3	
Man slasher by vehicle	221	2	0.9	3	23	1.4	32	4.9	54	3.3	
Robbery 1st	190	2	0.5	5	23	1.4	32	4.9	54	3.3	
Robbery 2nd	1,731	22	1.3	47	27	2.7	27	1.6	35	2.0	
Assault with deadly weapon	583	9	1.5	15	6	1.0	14	2.4	28	1.4	
Assault with deadly weapon	431	5	1.2	4	4	0.9	13	2.3	33	1.3	
Burglary 1st	152	4	2.6	2	2	1.3	14	4	26	1.3	
Burglary 2nd	1,424	9	0.6	30	21	19	13	2.0	28	0.9	
Burglary 1st	329	3	1.0	10	6	1.0	13	2.0	32	1.3	
Burglary 2nd	1,095	1	0.5	5	20	1.7	13	3.0	30	1.3	
Other	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	7,065	72	11	134	1.9	98	1.4	166	2.3	234	1.7

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
TABLE 21A-1977
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1977

Offenses

	Less than 1 month	1 to 5 months	6 to 11 months	1 yr.-less	2 yrs.-less	3 yrs.-less	5 yrs.-less	than 5 yrs.	than 10 yrs.	10 yrs. or more	
Total	7,065	72	11	134	1.9	98	1.4	166	2.3	234	1.7
Homicide	648	3	0.5	14	2.2	12	1.8	32	4.9	54	3.3
Murder 1st	1213	1	0.5	5	23	1.4	14	32	4.9	54	3.3
Murder 2nd	221	2	0.5	5	23	1.4	14	32	4.9	54	3.3
Man slasher by vehicle	190	2	0.5	5	23	1.4	14	32	4.9	54	3.3
Robbery 1st	1,731	22	1.3	47	27	2.7	27	1.6	35	2.0	
Robbery 2nd	1,725	21	1.6	35	27	2.1	21	2.5	20	34	
Assault with deadly weapon	583	9	1.5	15	6	1.0	12	2.4	28	40	
Assault with deadly weapon	431	5	1.2	4	4	0.9	13	2.3	33	42	
Burglary 1st	152	4	2.6	2	2	1.3	14	4	26	1.3	
Burglary 2nd	1,424	9	0.6	30	21	19	13	2.0	28	45	
Other	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	7,065	72	11	134	1.9	98	1.4	166	2.3	234	1.7

Categorized Offenses Schedule

Other offenses	356	5	1.4	5	1.4	5	1.4	5	1.4	5	1.4
SUS + II & IV (other)	730	2	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.3
SUS + III, IV & V (drugs, drugs)	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	723	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3
Lewd act with child	731	8	1.9	10	4.0	10	4.0	10	4.0	10	4.0
Rape	425	8	1.9	10	4.0	10	4.0	10	4.0	10	4.0
Sex offenses	245	2	0.3	5	2.0	9	3.7	15	3.5	36	9.6
Forgery and checks	198	3	1.5	5	2.5	3	1.5	2	1.0	66	6.6
Auto theft	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand theft auto	380	3	0.8	9	1.7	10	1.9	13	1.9	160	8.8
Grand theft with prior property	36	1	0.5	4	1.9	7	1.3	10	1.7	21	91.3
Receiving stolen property	38	2	0.5	5	1.7	10	1.9	13	1.9	209	80.4
Other	351	3	0.6	9	1.7	10	1.9	13	1.9	445	83.8
Total	7,065	72	11	134	1.9	98	1.4	166	2.3	234	1.7

Offense	Time in State before offense																
	Total	Per- cent															
Homicide 1st	748	0.9	150	1.7	125	1.4	144	1.6	153	1.8	251	2.9	640	7.3	7,208	82.4	
Murder 2nd	188	2	25	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	11	15	1.2	23	2.4	46	9.6	564	75.4	
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	76.3	
Robbery 1st	1,959	23	1.2	1.2	33	1.7	39	2.0	36	1.8	56	2.8	109	3.6	1,628	83.1	
Robbery 2nd	1,718	2	1.3	1.1	31	1.7	39	2.1	31	1.1	53	2.8	100	3.8	1,424	86.9	
Manslaughter 2nd	242	2	2.5	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	17	23	2.6	48	4.2	82	3.4	307	73.4	
Homicide 1st	748	0.9	150	1.7	125	1.4	144	1.6	153	1.8	251	2.9	640	7.3	7,208	82.4	
Murder 2nd	188	2	25	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	11	15	1.2	23	2.4	46	9.6	564	75.4	
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	76.3	
Robbery 1st	1,959	23	1.2	1.2	33	1.7	39	2.0	36	1.8	56	2.8	109	3.6	1,628	83.1	
Robbery 2nd	1,718	2	1.3	1.1	31	1.7	39	2.1	31	1.1	53	2.8	100	3.8	1,424	86.9	
Manslaughter 2nd	242	2	2.5	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	17	23	2.6	48	4.2	82	3.4	307	73.4	
Total	8,753	82	0.9	150	1.7	125	1.4	144	1.6	153	1.8	251	2.9	640	7.3	7,208	82.4

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1978

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 21A—1978

	Time in State before offense																
	Total	Less than 1 month	1 to 5 months	6 to 11 months	1 yr- less	2 yrs- less	3 yrs- less	than 5 yrs.	5 yrs- less	than 10 yrs.	10 yrs. or more						
Homicide 1st	748	0.9	150	1.7	125	1.4	144	1.6	153	1.8	251	2.9	640	7.3	7,208	82.4	
Murder 2nd	188	2	25	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	11	15	1.2	23	2.4	46	9.6	564	75.4	
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	76.3	
Robbery 1st	1,959	23	1.2	1.2	33	1.7	39	2.0	36	1.8	56	2.8	109	3.6	1,628	83.1	
Robbery 2nd	1,718	2	1.3	1.1	31	1.7	39	2.1	31	1.1	53	2.8	100	3.8	1,424	86.9	
Manslaughter 2nd	242	2	2.5	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	17	23	2.6	48	4.2	82	3.4	307	73.4	
Total	8,753	82	0.9	150	1.7	125	1.4	144	1.6	153	1.8	251	2.9	640	7.3	7,208	82.4

• Computed statewide statistics

	Time in State before offense																
	Total	Less than 1 month	1 to 5 months	6 to 11 months	1 yr- less	2 yrs- less	3 yrs- less	than 5 yrs.	5 yrs- less	than 10 yrs.	10 yrs. or more						
Homicide 1st	748	0.9	150	1.7	125	1.4	144	1.6	153	1.8	251	2.9	640	7.3	7,208	82.4	
Murder 2nd	188	2	25	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	11	15	1.2	23	2.4	46	9.6	564	75.4	
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	76.3	
Robbery 1st	1,959	23	1.2	1.2	33	1.7	39	2.0	36	1.8	56	2.8	109	3.6	1,628	83.1	
Robbery 2nd	1,718	2	1.3	1.1	31	1.7	39	2.1	31	1.1	53	2.8	100	3.8	1,424	86.9	
Manslaughter 2nd	242	2	2.5	3.2	2	1.5	1.1	17	23	2.6	48	4.2	82	3.4	307	73.4	
Total	8,753	82	0.9	150	1.7	125	1.4	144	1.6	153	1.8	251	2.9	640	7.3	7,208	82.4

• Computed statewide statistics

**OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
TABLE 22-1977**

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score				
		Illiterate	Grade 3-8	Grade 9-11	Grade 12	Median grade

116

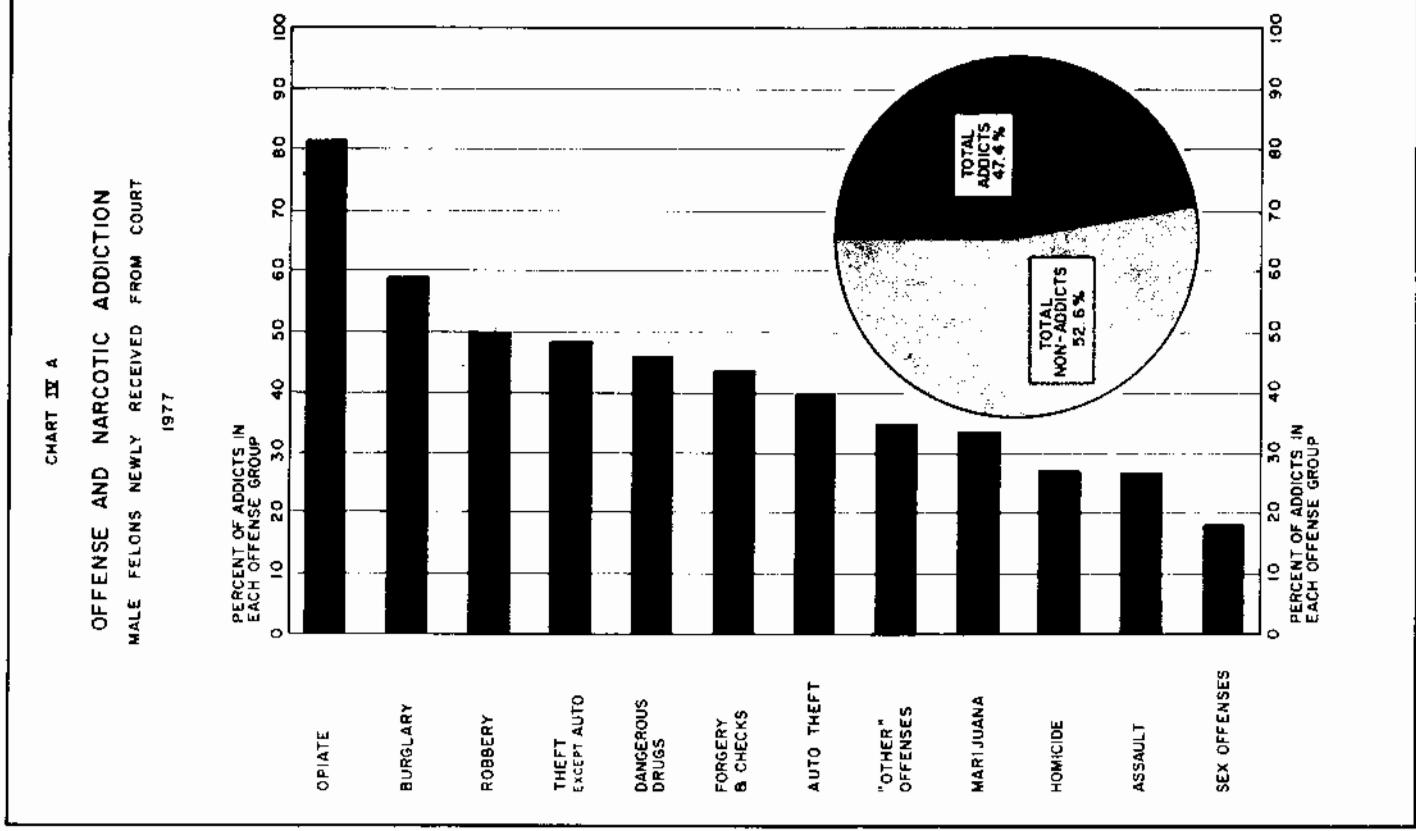
**OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

876

TABLE 22-1978
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Each offence totals 100 points. Points are calculated for offences with a total of 50 or more cases.



Offense	Narcotic use record					
	Total	No narcotics	Marijuana	Dangerous drugs	Total	Some use
Total	7,065	3,719	3,26	1,381	19.5	1,491
Homicide	469	668	724	195	30.1	1,491
Robbery	1,731	431	50.0	233	13.7	41.3
Assault	693	866	50.0	168	25.9	42.2
Burglary	1,424	588	41.3	128	17.8	22.2
Theft except auto	531	273	51.8	127	23.9	44
CSS - I & II (opiate)	198	119	60.1	44	22.2	44
Marijuana	730	350	56.3	66.7	112	66.7
CSS - III, IV (opiate, drugs)	116	63	63	66.3	11.2	11.2
Other offenses	425	350	87	35.5	14.3	35.5
Total	7,065	3,719	3,26	1,381	19.5	1,491

Controlled Substance Schedule

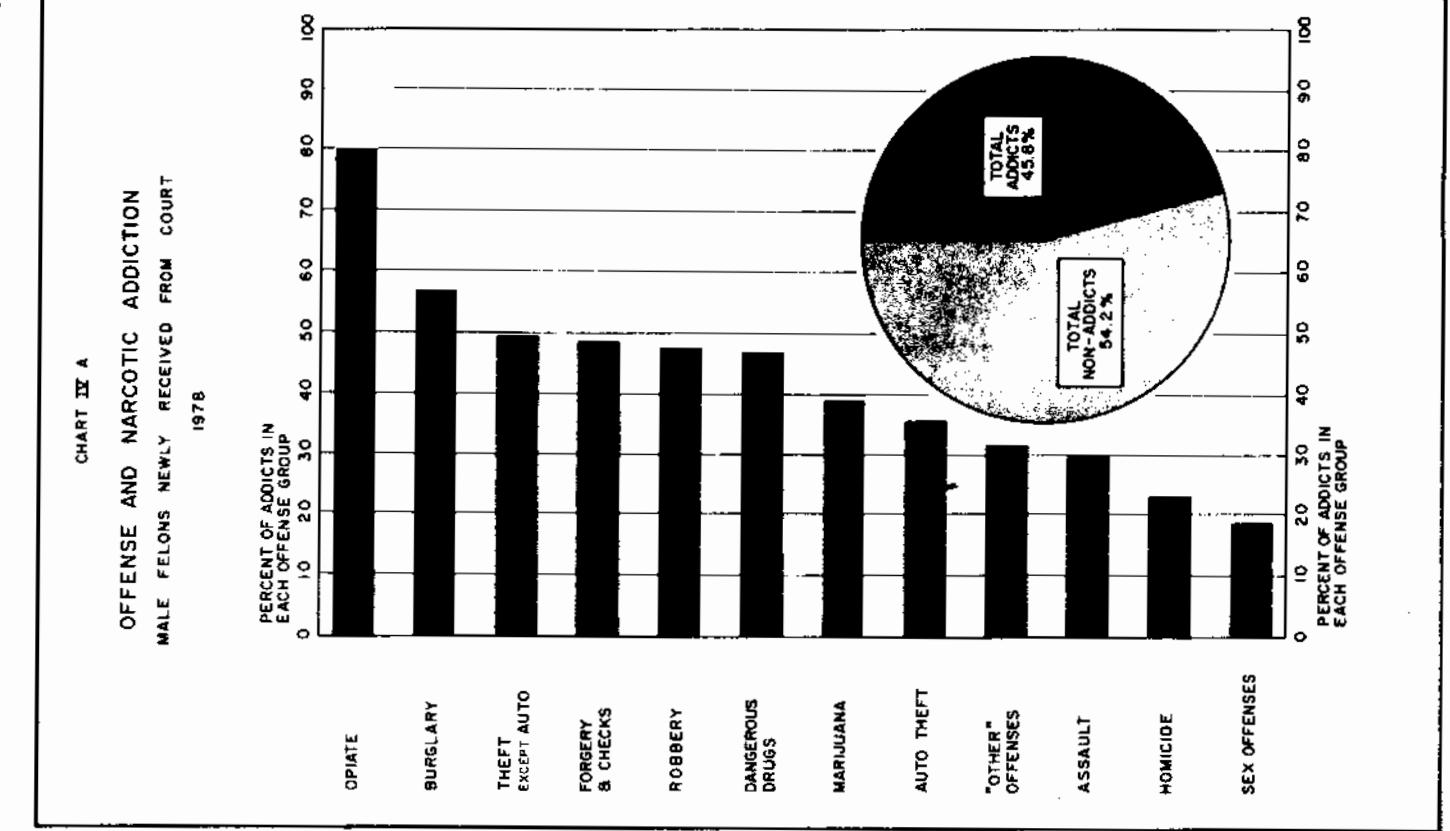
Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1977

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

TABLE 23A--1977



	Offense		Narcotic use record		Narcotic use		Total		Offense		
	Total	No narcotics	No use	Some use	Total	Heroin	Other opiate	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Homicide	8,753	4,747	542	1,566	17.9	1,909	45.8	4,006	45.8%	3,628	37.8
Robbery	748	76.9	575	525	29.3	204	27.3	225	29.3%	186	23.5
Burglary	1,926	1,029	506	705	43.7	321	19.1	191	19.1%	188	36.5
Theft except auto	1,926	1,029	506	705	43.7	321	19.1	191	19.1%	188	36.5
Auto theft and checks	1,926	1,029	506	705	43.7	321	19.1	191	19.1%	188	36.5
Forgery and checks	1,926	1,029	506	705	43.7	321	19.1	191	19.1%	188	36.5
CSS + I & II (opiate)	697	671	351	504	43.7	149	21.4	141	21.4%	147	32.1
CSS + III IV & V (drug drugs)	697	671	351	504	43.7	149	21.4	141	21.4%	147	32.1
Marijuana	697	671	351	504	43.7	149	21.4	141	21.4%	147	32.1
Other offenses	458	458	312	681	117	255	107	234	88	192	46
Total	8,753	4,747	542	1,566	17.9	1,909	45.8	4,006	45.8%	3,628	37.8

*Controlled Substance Schedule

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1978

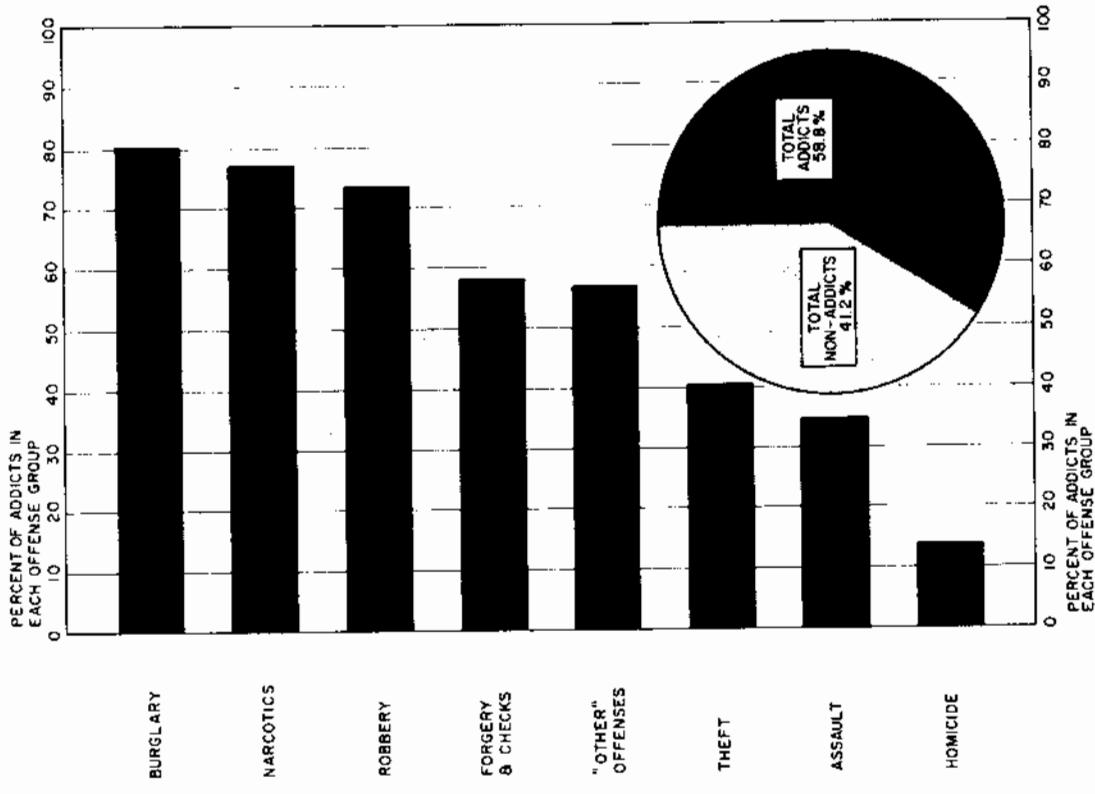
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 2AA—1978

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1977 - 1978

CHART IV B



Offense	Narcotic use recorded												
	Total	No narcotics	Marijuana	Dangerous drugs	Total	Heroin							
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	1,065	439	412	239	224	117	110	83	78	626	58.8	615	11
Homicide	116	40	36.7	51.7	15	10.0	8.7	13	12	121	12.1	15	1
Robbery	150	100	86.2	60	26	22.4	14	11	12	110	10.9	110	2
Assault	64	42	65.6	35.9	12	18.8	7	12	8.0	110	13.8	106	2
Burglary	100	20	20.0	23	13	35.9	7	12	8.0	110	13.8	98	-
Theft	141	61	43.3	41	4	10.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	90	80.0	80	-
Forgery and checks	176	74	42.0	41	17	22.1	15	10.5	10.5	90	56.7	90	-
Sex offenses	6	4	-	46	17	9.7	11	6.1	-	2	2	97	-
Controlled substances or marijuana	245	58	23.7	22	3	9.0	1	-	-	187	76.3	184	-
Other offenses	67	40	59.7	23	8	34.3	9	12.0	13.4	27	40.3	27	3

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

1977-1978

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 23B

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

63

To observe changes in characteristics of felons in prison over a span of years, December 31, 1967 and 1972 data are included with the December 31, 1977 and 1978 data.

Men sentenced for homicide, robbery and assault accounted for 40.2 percent of male felons in prison on December 31, 1967, and for 55.3 percent of the male felons at the close of 1978. The percentage sentenced for homicide nearly doubled, being 9.1 percent in 1967 and 17.5 percent in 1978. The percentage of male felons in prison who were committed for crimes against property (burglary, theft, forgery) dropped from 30.5 percent on December 31, 1967 to 22.2 percent at the end of the eleven-year period. The percentage of women in prison who were committed for homicide, robbery and assault also increased during this time span, from 32.0 percent as of December 31, 1967 to 43.1 percent on the last day of 1978. The percentage of women committed for crimes against property declined from 41.0 percent to 30.4 percent at the end of 1967 and 1978, respectively.

The age medians of both men and women in prison at the end of 1978 reflected a younger group of persons in prison than in prior years. For both sexes the medians of age, 28.6 years for the men and 29.2 years for the women, were the youngest for persons in prison on December 31 during the past 28 historical years listed. The median age of women was the same at the end of 1977 and 1978. The percentages of both men and women felons in prison who were under 25 years of age were higher on December 31, 1978 than prior years.

White male felons comprised 41.2 percent of the male felon institution population at the end of 1978, compared to 54.5 percent at the end of 1967. For the same two time periods, the Mexican-American male felon population in prison increased from 16.3 percent in 1967 to 22.2 percent in 1978, and the black population changed from 27.7 percent in 1967 to 34.6 percent in 1978. The change in the ethnic composition of women felons in prison at the close of 1967 and 1978 was not the same as the men. While the women felon Mexican-American group comprised 8.4 percent of the population December 31, 1967, this group comprised 16.8 percent (exactly double) of the women felons in prison on December 31, 1978. The black ethnic group accounted for 37.4 percent on the 1967 date but was only 36.9 percent at the close of 1978. While the white ethnic group had comprised more than one-half of the women population (51.8 percent) on December 31, 1967, this group accounted for 42.7 percent of the women felon population at the close of 1978.

Of the 17,312 male felons in prison at the close of 1978, for whom the diagnostic studies were completed so that characteristics were known, 16.3 percent had had no prior criminal commitments. This percentage was noticeably higher than the 10.8 percent at the end of 1967. The percentage of men who had served one or more prior prison commitments dropped from 44.7 percent in 1967 to 35.4 percent at the end of 1978. Most of the drop was in the percentage of men with two or more prior prison commitments. Among women felons in prison at the end of 1978, over half (52.6 percent) had served a prior jail or juvenile sentence only, and 29.7 percent

TABLE 24A
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Offense	Number of males*	1967	1972	1977	1978
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	9.1	14.7	18.6	17.5	17.312
Murder 1st	3.8	6.2	9.9	8.9	
Murder 2nd	3.3	5.2	6.0	6.0	
Manslaughter	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.6	
Robbery	25.4	26.4	29.5	29.8	
Assault	5.7	7.3	8.0	8.0	
Burglary	16.7	13.3	14.0	14.8	
Theft except auto	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	
Auto theft	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	
Forgery and checks	7.0	3.4	1.8	1.9	
Rape	3.1	4.2	4.9	5.4	
Other sex	5.4	3.8	2.3	2.1	
Controlled substances & marijuana	15.8	16.1	11.9	10.7	
Escape	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	
All other	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.0	

*Excludes felons in the Reception Center and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

had no prior criminal commitment history. Only 17.7 percent of the women had any prior prison commitments. This was distinctly less than the experience eleven years before when 26.4 percent of the women felons in prison had served one or more prior prison sentences. The decrease in the percentage of women with prior prison commitment history has been gradual over the years.

At the close of 1978, 82.5 percent of the men and 93.1 percent of the women in prison had not been paroled since being newly received from court. These percentages of persons in prison who had never been paroled since received are noticeably higher than that of years ago. These higher percentages are in part attributable to the increase in number of felons being received in prison and the retroactive effects of the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976.

Men and women felons in prisons were studied by offense, calendar year of admission, and the percentage remaining in prison on December 31 of each succeeding year. The percentages of male felons first admitted and remaining in prison as of December 31, 1978 were less for seven of the ten cohort years. Of the 7,065 felons admitted to prison for the first time during 1977, 53.9 percent remained in prison on December 31, 1978. For men remaining in prison at the close of the year after admission, this percentage is less than any experienced since this statistical series began in 1958. Women felons newly received from court during 1977 numbered 493. On December 31, 1978, 41.0 percent of these women were still in prison. This was an increase of 7.0 percentage points over that experienced by the 447 women admitted during 1976.

**OFFENSE GROWTH
CHART V A**

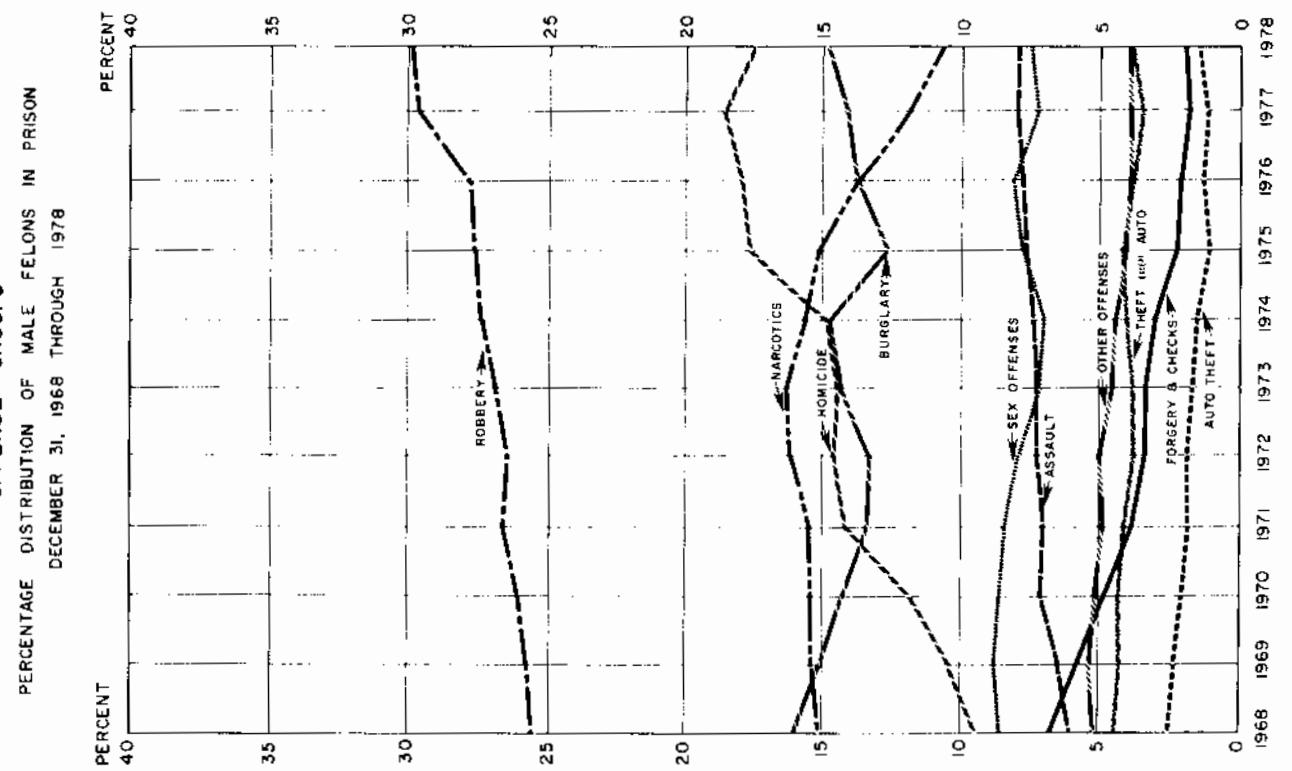


TABLE 24B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Offense	Number of women	1967	1972	1977	1978
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	16.5	20.5	18.8	17.4	
Murder 1st	3.7	5.4	7.4	7.1	
Murder 2nd	5.4	8.9	6.3	5.9	
Manslaughter	7.4	6.2	5.1	4.4	
Robbery	8.5	8.2	15.9	20.2	
Assault	7.0	4.8	6.4	5.5	
Burglary	8.8	5.2	7.8	9.4	
Theft except auto	8.9	7.4	8.0	8.7	
Auto theft	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	
Forgery and checks	21.9	14.3	13.0	11.7	
Sex	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	
Controlled substances & marijuana	22.6	32.4	26.0	21.9	
Escape	1.3	3.2	0.3	0.1	
All other	2.5	3.0	3.0	4.0	

^a Freshwater outcome in the Restoration section and active members in the Controlled Substance Treatment Control Units.

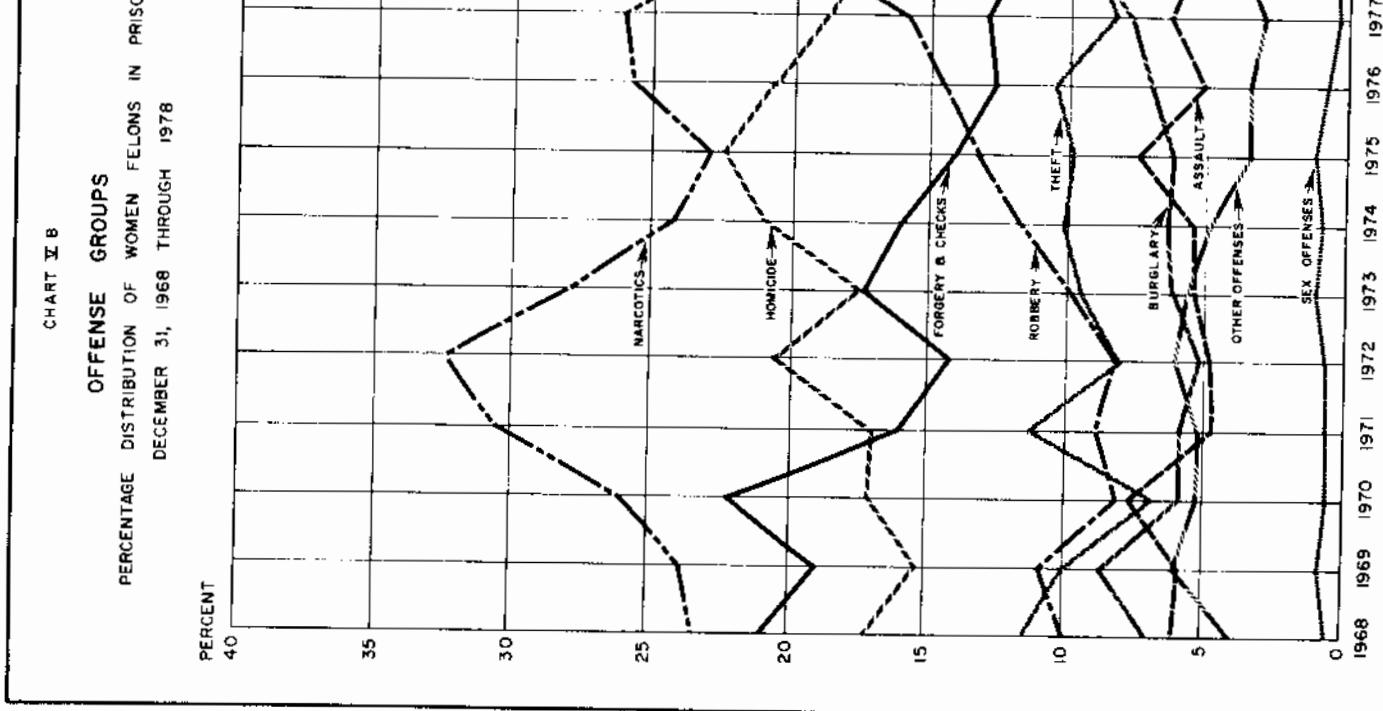


TABLE 25A

MEDIAN AGE
MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1950 through 1978

Year	Number of male felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950	10,101	33.6	14	14.3
1951	10,116	32.8	21	16.3
1952	11,240	32.4	22	17.2
1953	11,649	32.1	22	17.5
1954	12,908	31.8	23	17.8
1955	13,077	32.1	19	16.3
1956	13,038	32.1	20	17.3
1957	14,086	32.0	23	17.6
1958	15,983	31.9	26	18.3
1959	15,843	31.9	28	18.3
1960	17,840	31.9	25	18.5
1961	19,357	31.9	22	18.1
1962	18,950	32.0	23	18.4
1963	20,689	32.4	20	17.1
1964	20,591	32.3	17	17.3
1965	20,467	31.8	24	19.2
1966	21,583	31.8	25	19.3
1967	21,988	31.9	24	18.8
1968	22,410	32.0	20	19.3
1969	21,940	31.8	20	19.2
1970	19,314	31.4	21	20.6
1971	15,734	30.5	26	22.7
1972	15,382	30.4	25	21.9
1973	18,080	30.6	24	20.2
1974	19,702	30.4	26	20.5
1975	15,288	29.5	46	23.5
1976	15,891	29.3	39	24.8
1977	15,351	29.8	46	27.9
1978	17,312	28.6	52	29.1

*Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substance Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 258
MEDIAN AGE
WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1950 through 1978

Year	Number of women felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950	325	31.2	3.4	18.7
1951	398	30.5	5.0	19.3
1952	391	30.2	5.1	20.0
1953	447	30.7	3.4	22.4
1954	543	30.8	4.2	21.0
1955	556	32.6	2.2	16.7
1956	608	32.2	3.0	18.3
1957	667	31.6	2.8	17.4
1958	730	32.1	3.4	19.9
1959	801	32.3	3.2	17.2
1960	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961	807	32.3	2.0	16.8
1962	702	32.9	2.8	15.1
1963	674	33.7	1.9	14.5
1964	608	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966	836	33.3	2.3	16.3
1967	704	32.8	2.0	15.7
1968	637	33.5	3.0	15.4
1969	619	32.5	2.7	17.6
1970	559	32.2	1.6	17.9
1971	494	31.3	1.4	16.5
1972	463	29.9	3.5	19.4
1973	594	30.5	3.5	21.5
1974	569	30.3	1.6	17.5
1975	638	29.8	1.7	18.3
1976	590	29.8	3.0	20.9
1977	624	29.2	2.6	23.6
1978	796	29.2	2.5	26.3

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 26A
AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Age	Age			
	1967	1972	1977	1978
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.1
20-24	18.0	21.1	26.3	27.0
25-29	24.3	26.7	28.8	29.7
30-34	18.3	18.4	18.9	18.7
35-39	14.3	12.1	10.6	10.4
40-44	10.2	8.8	6.1	5.6
45-49	6.1	5.7	3.8	3.5
50-54	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.9
55-59	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.1
60 and over	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.7
Median age in years	31.9	30.4	28.8	28.6
Percent under 21	2.4	2.5	4.6	5.2
Percent under 25	18.8	21.9	27.9	29.1

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 268

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Age	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women*	704	463	624	796
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20.....	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.1
20-24.....	15.1	18.1	22.8	25.2
25-29.....	22.3	31.3	31.6	28.4
30-34.....	19.9	18.1	18.9	21.7
35-39.....	17.5	11.7	11.5	12.0
40-44.....	12.2	9.1	4.8	4.8
45-49.....	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.0
50-54.....	3.2	2.4	2.6	1.1
55-59.....	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.0
60 and over.....	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7
Median age in years.....	39.8	39.9	39.2	39.2
Percent under 21.....	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.5
Percent under 25.....	15.7	19.4	23.6	26.3

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substance Treatment Control Units.

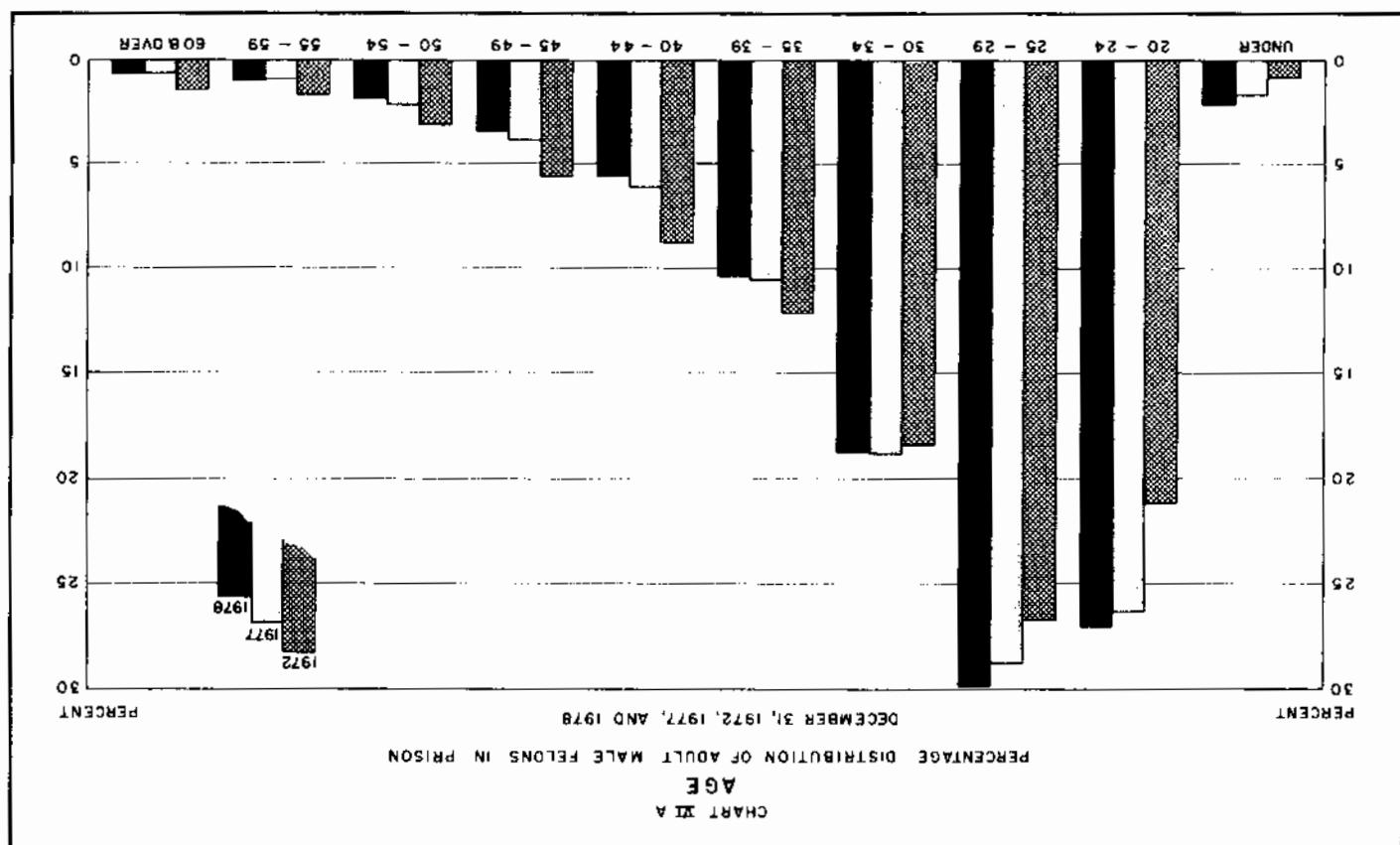


TABLE 27A

ETHNIC GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Ethnic groups	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of males*	21,888	15,382	15,351	17,312
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	54.5	49.8	43.1	41.2
Mexican-American	16.3	16.7	21.1	22.2
Black	27.7	32.0	34.0	34.6
Other	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 27B

ETHNIC GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Ethnic groups	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women*	704	463	624	796
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	51.8	56.0	47.9	42.7
Mexican-American	8.4	11.7	15.2	16.8
Black	37.4	30.2	34.8	36.9
Other	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.6

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

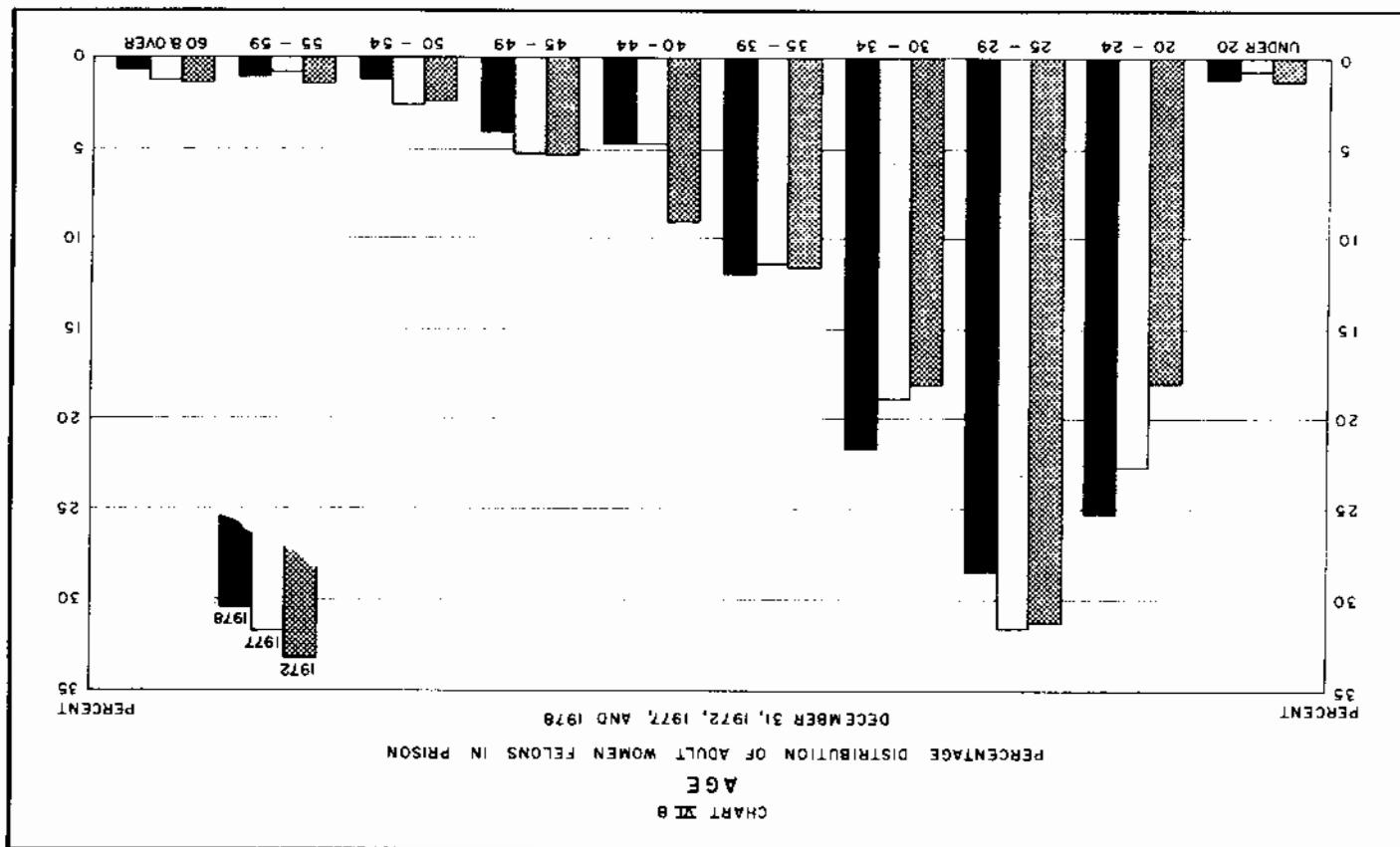


TABLE 28A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Type of prior commitment served	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of males *	21,888	15,382	15,351	17,312
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	10.8	12.4	16.5	16.3
Prior jail or juvenile only	44.5	48.2	48.2	48.3
Prior prison commitment	44.7	39.4	35.3	35.4
One prison	22.9	21.5	21.7	22.2
Two prison	11.4	9.6	7.6	7.6
Three prison	5.6	4.7	3.5	3.3
Four or more prison	4.8	3.6	2.5	2.3

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substance Treatment Control Units.

CHART III A

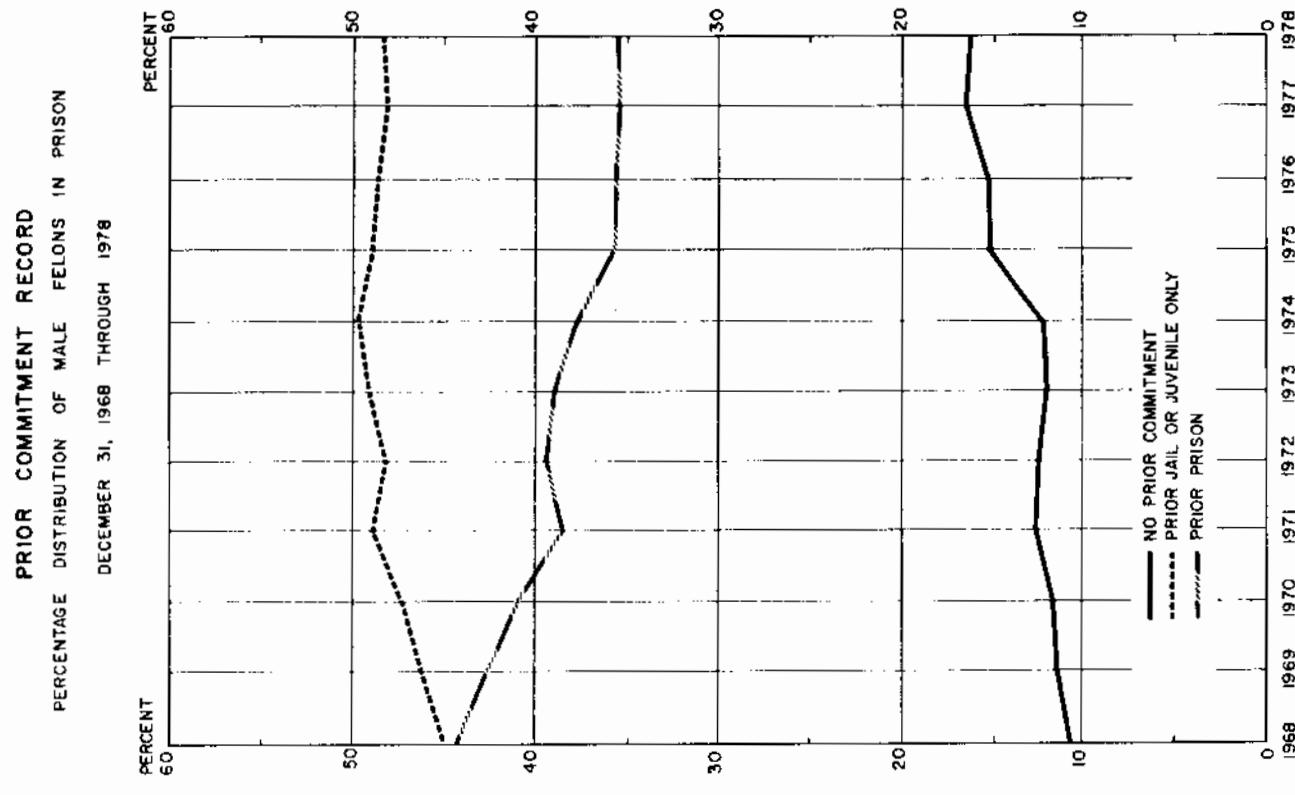


TABLE 288
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Type of prior commitment served	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women *	704	463	624	796
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	27.7	30.9	26.5	29.7
Prior jail or juvenile only	45.9	50.8	53.5	52.6
Prior prison commitment	26.4	18.3	20.0	17.7
One prison	19.2	12.9	12.5	11.7
Two prison	4.5	3.7	5.1	3.8
Three prison	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0
Four or more prison	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.2

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART VIII B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

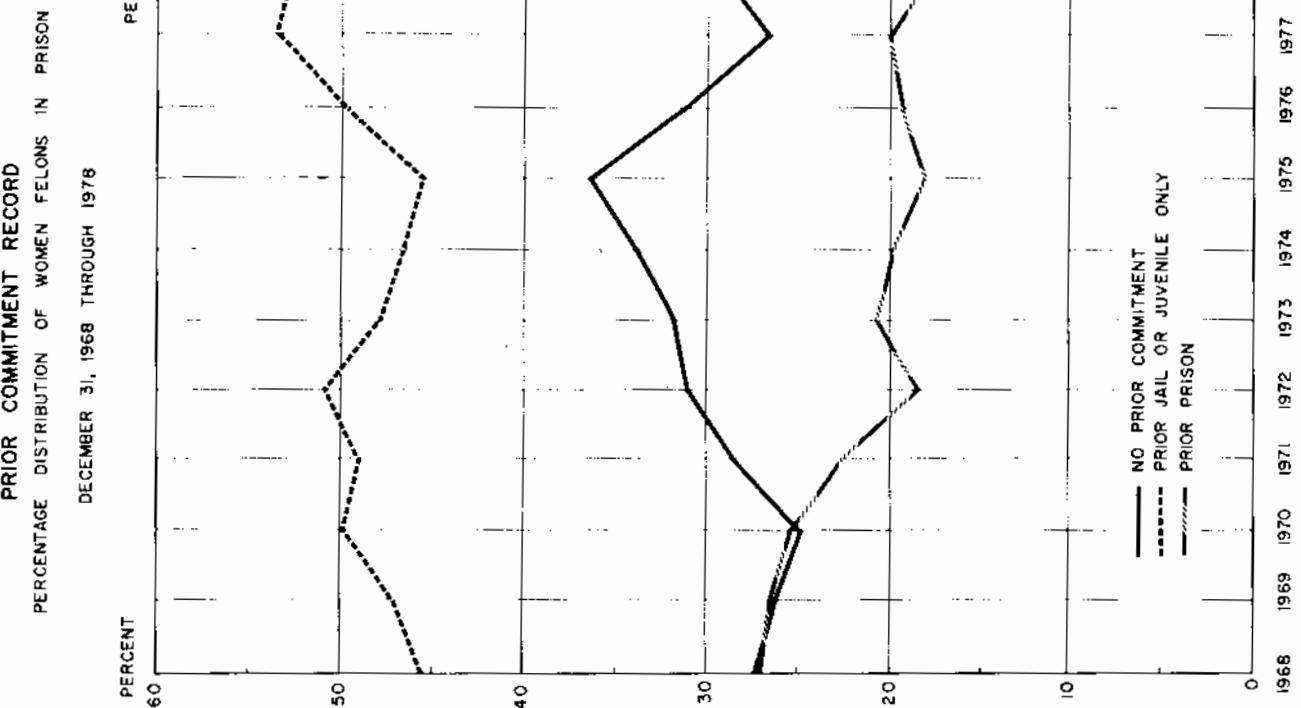


TABLE 29A
STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Status with reference to parole	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of males *	21,888	15,382	15,331	17,312
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment.....	69.4	71.3	82.4	82.5
Paroled and returned.....	30.6	28.7	17.6	17.5
Once as violator.....	16.9	16.4	11.9	11.9
Twice as violator.....	8.6	6.3	3.5	3.6
Three or more times as violator	5.1	6.0	2.2	2.0

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substance Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30A
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1977
BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total	4,667	-	83.8	53.2	23.2	11.2	8.0	6.3	3.1	2.1	1.3
1968	4,667	-	80.0	43.7	20.2	13.8	10.1	4.0	2.8	1.6	1.2
1969	4,496	-	80.0	43.7	20.2	13.8	10.1	4.0	2.7	2.2	2.2
1970	4,426	-	71.2	40.1	24.9	17.5	6.4	4.0	3.3	2.6	2.6
1971	4,472	-	70.4	48.0	31.0	10.6	5.6	4.6	3.2	2.2	2.2
1972	4,272	-	80.5	61.2	21.9	9.7	4.7	-	-	-	-
1973	4,839	-	85.2	44.2	17.4	7.5	4.7	-	-	-	-
1974	5,061	-	73.0	36.4	12.0	6.5	-	-	-	-	-
1975	5,433	-	67.2	29.9	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	6,463	-	59.8	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	7,065	-	53.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide	327	-	93.0	85.3	70.3	51.4	43.1	40.4	28.4	20.2	16.2
1968	379	-	95.8	86.3	64.1	50.9	43.3	28.0	22.2	15.8	12.1
1969	417	-	92.1	80.6	68.8	60.4	36.5	29.0	23.5	20.4	20.4
1970	421	-	91.9	84.3	71.0	44.2	32.3	26.1	22.3	-	-
1971	443	-	95.0	89.8	64.3	42.9	29.3	23.5	-	-	-
1972	526	-	94.5	81.9	61.0	43.3	33.3	-	-	-	-
1973	532	-	88.5	75.6	50.6	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
1974	579	-	92.4	70.1	54.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	601	-	67.7	67.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	648	-	85.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery	906	-	95.9	80.4	35.7	13.1	8.2	5.0	1.2	0.8	0.1
1968	852	-	95.9	69.0	27.8	18.0	13.0	3.1	1.8	0.2	0.1
1969	853	-	91.1	55.8	32.6	21.4	4.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	-
1970	905	-	97.6	63.6	42.6	11.6	4.3	1.1	0.6	-	-
1971	906	-	94.3	82.4	26.4	9.8	2.6	2.2	-	-	-
1972	902	-	1041	96.6	35.1	20.1	5.8	-	-	-	-
1973	1,073	-	1,160	86.2	45.0	13.3	5.6	-	-	-	-
1974	1,074	-	1,259	82.0	42.9	14.5	-	-	-	-	-
1975	1,075	-	1,493	80.7	47.1	17.1	-	-	-	-	-
1976	1,076	-	1,731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	336	-	92.6	71.1	30.4	15.2	9.8	8.0	3.9	1.8	0.3
1968	335	-	90.0	55.2	24.8	17.7	13.5	3.9	2.8	0.6	0.6
1969	326	-	77.9	48.1	33.7	21.5	3.7	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
1970	329	-	72.9	54.4	40.7	10.6	5.2	1.8	1.5	-	-
1971	354	-	85.6	72.9	20.9	7.9	0.8	0.6	-	-	-
1972	373	-	90.3	49.9	18.2	3.2	0.3	-	-	-	-
1973	405	-	83.5	36.8	10.1	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
1974	450	-	78.2	27.8	8.0	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
1975	533	-	73.9	25.1	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 29B
STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1978

Status with reference to parole	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women *	704	463	624	796
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment.....	63.7	77.1	91.5	93.1
Paroled and returned.....	36.3	22.9	8.5	6.9
Once as violator.....	15.3	10.2	5.6	5.5
Twice as violator.....	8.5	3.9	1.9	1.0
Three or more times as violator	12.5	8.8	1.0	0.4

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substance Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30A—Continued
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1977
BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1969 THROUGH 1978

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions* year	Percent in prison December 31 after admission										Male first admissions* year	Offense and year of admission	Percent in prison December 31 after admission													
		Same year		2nd year		3rd year		4th year		5th year				Same year		2nd year		3rd year		4th year		5th year					
		Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape	Burglary	Rape				
Burglary	772	-	82.2	39.1	12.3	5.4	4.8	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	116	-	91.4	75.9	42.2	18.1	15.5	13.8	6.0	4.3	0.9	-				
1968	723	-	74.6	27.1	10.4	6.8	4.1	0.7	0.1	-	-	157	-	89.8	66.9	34.4	24.8	15.9	2.5	1.3	0.6	-	-				
1969	685	-	65.7	22.1	11.4	8.1	1.8	0.6	0.2	-	-	170	-	92.9	70.2	51.8	39.7	16.3	7.8	2.2	0.7	-	-				
1970	646	-	57.1	25.7	13.6	3.4	1.1	0.2	-	-	-	171	-	141	71.5	54.0	24.1	6.6	4.1	-	-	-	-				
1971	637	-	73.8	43.3	6.6	2.2	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	172	-	137	-	83.9	88.5	83.8	53.4	22.3	8.1	4.4	-	-			
1972	824	-	80.5	20.6	3.3	1.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	173	-	148	-	92.4	73.4	36.1	14.6	4.4	-	-	-	-			
1973	840	-	59.9	14.0	3.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	174	-	158	-	88.0	70.5	24.9	8.7	-	-	-	-	-			
1974	933	-	49.0	9.2	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	173	-	21.7	-	88.9	55.8	25.3	-	-	-	-	-		
1975	1,246	-	39.6	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	-	264	-	28.6	-	61.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1976	1,484	-	28.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	271	-	84.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Theft except auto	387	-	75.7	31.0	9.3	3.6	2.6	1.5	0.3	-	-	198	-	91.5	66.1	33.3	14.8	7.4	5.3	1.1	0.5	-	-	-	-		
1968	346	-	66.2	17.9	4.9	2.3	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	199	-	164	-	88.4	59.8	32.3	23.2	17.7	6.0	3.7	0.6	-	-		
1969	328	-	48.2	4.9	1.9	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	200	-	135	-	80.7	46.7	26.7	18.5	3.7	4.4	0.7	-	-	-		
1970	326	-	49.1	16.9	6.4	1.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	201	-	170	-	110	-	54.5	39.1	16.4	8.2	1.8	1.1	-	-	-	
1971	325	-	57.3	29.8	4.4	1.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	202	-	171	-	96	-	86.3	58.9	31.6	12.6	4.2	1.9	-	-	-	
1972	341	-	66.0	12.9	1.8	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	203	-	172	-	103	-	89.3	67.0	31.1	8.7	1.9	-	-	-	-	
1973	374	-	51.3	12.5	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	173	-	108	-	79.6	50.9	12.0	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	
1974	406	-	29.3	2.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	174	-	141	-	78.7	39.7	14.2	5.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	
1975	542	-	22.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	-	175	-	142	-	63.4	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1976	531	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	-	176	-	154	-	63.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	-	177	-	730	-	87.5	66.3	27.7	8.7	3.8	1.6	-	-	-	
Auto theft	218	-	73.9	27.5	7.8	4.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	209	-	184	-	215	-	80.0	49.4	17.7	7.9	4.2	0.5	-	-	-	
1968	179	-	64.8	16.8	6.1	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	196	-	333	-	81.9	53.2	27.0	15.6	3.9	1.2	-	-	-	
1969	151	-	41.7	12.6	6.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	211	-	197	-	359	-	86.4	67.7	36.5	6.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	
1970	139	-	50.3	19.4	9.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	212	-	198	-	366	-	91.5	72.7	23.0	11.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	
1971	123	-	52.8	26.0	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	-	199	-	587	-	92.8	59.3	13.8	1.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	
1972	139	-	64.0	11.5	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	-	200	-	612	-	84.3	46.7	5.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	
1973	117	-	44.4	6.0	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	-	201	-	552	-	77.0	29.7	22.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1974	116	-	32.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216	-	202	-	765	-	69.7	24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1975	169	-	18.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	217	-	203	-	730	-	86.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1976	198	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	204	-	396	-	88.4	48.2	11.8	2.8	0.3	-	-	-	-	
Forgery and checks	463	-	70.6	22.7	3.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	-	-	219	-	205	-	324	-	79.0	36.7	27.7	11.6	4.4	1.2	-	-	-	
1968	326	-	59.2	11.3	3.4	1.5	0.6	-	-	-	-	220	-	206	-	194	-	56.7	42.3	16.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	
1969	288	-	46.2	11.1	3.8	2.8	0.7	-	-	-	-	221	-	207	-	161	-	65.8	47.2	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1970	191	-	38.4	11.1	5.1	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	222	-	208	-	149	-	74.5	36.2	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1971	151	-	36.5	23.6	1.9	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	223	-	209	-	140	-	50.9	25.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1972	139	-	68.4	13.0	1.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	224	-	210	-	103	-	45.6	14.6	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1973	193	-	50.4	7.8	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	211	-	74	-	51.4	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1974	204	-	40.8	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226	-	212	-	245	-	49.8	19.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1975	191	-	23.1	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	-	213	-	197	-	74	-	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 30A—Continued
 MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1977
 BY OFFENSE
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1969 THROUGH 1978

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Dangerous drugs	49	-	79.6	34.7	8.2	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-
1968	190	-	74.9	14.6	5.3	1.1	0.4	-	-	-	-
1969	282	-	58.2	31.6	14.2	5.3	2.7	0.5	-	-	-
1970	368	-	64.1	41.8	17.4	8.3	0.8	-	-	-	-
1971	254	-	74.0	44.5	27.5	8.3	0.8	-	-	-	-
1972	168	-	76.8	37.5	11.6	8.3	0.7	-	-	-	-
1973	137	-	70.8	32.8	8.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
1974	110	-	61.8	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	113	-	47.8	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	116	-	49.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Escape from jail or county camp	116	-	11.2	4.3	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	88	-	9.1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969	82	-	9.8	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	66	-	7.6	3.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	59	-	18.6	8.5	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
1972	49	-	18.4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	42	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	38	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	63	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	206	-	78.6	49.5	21.4	16.5	13.1	10.7	5.3	4.9	2.4
1968	189	-	80.4	38.1	22.7	17.5	13.8	6.9	4.2	2.6	2.6
1969	176	-	64.2	40.3	26.1	21.6	8.5	6.3	4.0	-	-
1970	184	-	63.6	39.1	27.7	12.5	9.3	7.6	6.5	-	-
1971	167	-	71.9	45.5	14.4	11.4	8.4	7.2	-	-	-
1972	188	-	76.6	22.9	10.6	6.4	5.3	-	-	-	-
1973	236	-	52.5	22.0	11.4	5.9	-	-	-	-	-
1974	226	-	50.9	19.5	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	258	-	39.9	14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

TABLE 30B
 WOMEN FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1977
 BY TWO OFFENSE GROUPS
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1969 THROUGH 1978

Offense and year of admission	Women first admissions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total all offenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	282	-	36.7	15.3	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.1	0.4	-	-
1969	258	-	42.2	10.3	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	-	-
1970	264	-	29.5	10.2	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	-	-	-
1971	316	-	32.0	19.0	4.1	1.6	1.3	-	-	-	-
1972	307	-	40.1	13.7	5.5	1.6	0.7	-	-	-	-
1973	308	-	56.8	26.0	4.9	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	-
1974	278	-	61.5	14.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	332	-	45.5	9.3	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	447	-	34.0	11.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	483	-	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forgery and checks	-	-	13.2	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	-	-	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969	44	-	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	71	-	8.8	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	57	-	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	52	-	45.3	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	53	-	40.5	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	37	-	20.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	48	-	19.0	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	79	-	16.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Narcotics	-	-	22.5	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	51	-	38.3	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969	48	-	50.8	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	63	-	56.2	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	80	-	56.6	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	83	-	31.7	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	89	-	63.8	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	90	-	71.0	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	61	-	54.1	13.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	127	-	36.4	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	115	-	47.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* The few women first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

The California Department of Corrections has the parole supervision program of the State, which provides for the reentry of felons into the free society. Although felons may be discharged directly from prisons, almost all of the felons released during 1977 and 1978 were placed under parole supervision. During 1978, 98 percent of all felons released were paroled. However, during 1978, 124 men and 8 women were released from prison at expiration of sentence and not placed under parole supervision. The majority of the men so released had been previously paroled and returned to prison without a new commitment. Of the women so released, five had not previously been paroled.

Under the determinate sentencing law, the court specifies the length of sentence to be completed in prison before release. But statutes provide that a felon be placed under parole supervision for a limited period unless the Community Release Board rules that a felon need not be under parole supervision.

The retroactive provisions of the determinate sentencing law required that the legal status of felons committed under the indeterminate sentencing statutes be reviewed and the intention of the new statutes be applied as near as possible. The amount of time served by felons before release during 1977 and during 1978 was affected by the retroactive provisions of the determinate sentencing law.

The median time served by male felons before first parole in 1977 was 30 months. This median dropped to 26 months for the 6,726 men first paroled during 1978. This 26 months median is among the lowest experienced in the past 25 years. Low median time (25 months) was also experienced by male felons who had been returned from parole with a new California commitment and who were reparoled from prison during 1978.

Women felons released to first parole during 1978 spent a median 20 months in prison before first parole. Women paroled during 1978 who had previously been returned with a new California commitment served a median of 19.5 months before again going to parole supervision.

Time served information concerning men and women felons paroled for the first time is given by offense and ethnic group. These data indicate that the amount of time in prison is more closely related to offense than to the ethnic group. White males convicted of murder 1st were in prison 142 months before first parole during 1978. This was the highest median of any offense and ethnic group.

Only a few felons were discharged directly from prison during 1977 and 1978. The majority of the male felons discharged had been returned from parole without a new commitment. Only 12 women in 1977 and eight in 1978 were discharged directly from prison.

The number of persons in prison with a death sentence has fluctuated principally due to court decisions and legislation affecting the death penalty statute. No felons were received with a death sentence during 1977.

The California initiative on November 8, 1977 reinstated the death penalty. Seven men were received with a death sentence during 1978. Of the 25 persons with death sentence on December 31, 1978, 16 were having their sentences reviewed to remove the death sentence due to the moratorium of December 7, 1976.

Table 31A
METHOD OF RELEASE
MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1977 and 1978

Method of release	1977		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	9,605	100.0	8,980	100.0
Parole	9,310	96.9	8,783	98.1
Expiration of sentence	237	2.5	124	1.4
Death	58	0.6	43	0.5
First release	6,863	100.0	6,737	100.0
Parole	6,747	97.9	6,726	98.9
Expiration of sentence	97	1.4	39	0.6
Death	40	0.7	32	0.5
Re-release	2,712	-	2,153	-
After return with new commitment	1,333	100.0	1,280	100.0
Parole	1,306	96.0	1,283	97.8
Expiration of sentence	20	1.5	16	1.3
Death	7	0.5	11	0.9
After return without new commitment	1,379	100.0	923	100.0
Parole	1,257	91.2	884	92.5
Expiration of sentence	120	8.7	69	7.5
Death	2	0.1	-	-

Table 31B
METHOD OF RELEASE
WOMEN FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1977 and 1978

Method of release	1977		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	478	100.0	436	100.0
Parole	466	97.5	427	98.0
Expiration of sentence	12	2.5	8	1.8
Death	-	-	1	0.2
First release	425	100.0	369	100.0
Parole	417	96.1	363	98.4
Expiration of sentence	8	1.9	5	1.3
Death	-	-	1	0.3
Re-release	53	-	67	-
After return with new commitment	32	100.0	36	100.0
Parole	32	100.0	36	100.0
Expiration of sentence	-	-	-	-
Death	-	-	-	-
After return without new commitment	21	100.0	31	100.0
Parole	17	81.0	28	90.3
Expiration of sentence	4	19.0	3	9.7
Death	-	-	-	-

Table 32A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
MALE FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1978

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison	
		Number	Median time served in months	With new Calif. commitment	Without new Calif. commitment
				Number	Median time served in months
1950	2,330	1,987	27	149	39
1951	2,646	2,982	30	178	42
1952	2,495	2,185	30	187	45
1953	3,181	2,717	30	259	42
1954	3,272	2,674	30	251	44
1955	3,419	2,975	30	295	45
1956	4,117	3,557	29	416	58
1957	3,949	3,953	29	448	59
1958	3,759	3,068	27	457	58
1959	5,751	4,637	24	685	33
1960	4,871	3,907	24	561	33
1961	5,688	4,435	27	636	36
1962	7,457	5,415	27	945	31
1963	5,881	4,058	30	640	33
1964	7,216	4,611	30	918	32
1965	8,163	4,831	30	984	33
1966	6,488	3,809	30	768	33
1967	6,709	4,012	30	791	35
1968	6,021	3,564	36	688	37
1969	7,217	4,422	36	941	39
1970	8,016	5,007	36	1,048	42
1971	9,489	6,261	36	1,241	48
1972	7,286	4,914	32	916	37
1973	4,889	2,539	30	473	35
1974	4,717	2,694	35	485	36
1975	10,378	6,918	39	1,347	40
1976	6,988	5,430	34	938	50
1977	9,310	6,747	30	1,306	34
1978	8,783**	6,726	36	1,203	25

*Includes felons paroled from California Statewide Treatment Units and short term return units.

**Includes 80 male felons who were paroled during 1978, who had been committed under the determinate sentencing law only, and had served

a median 12 months in prison.

CHART VIII A
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE
MALE FELONS PAROLED
1968 THROUGH 1978

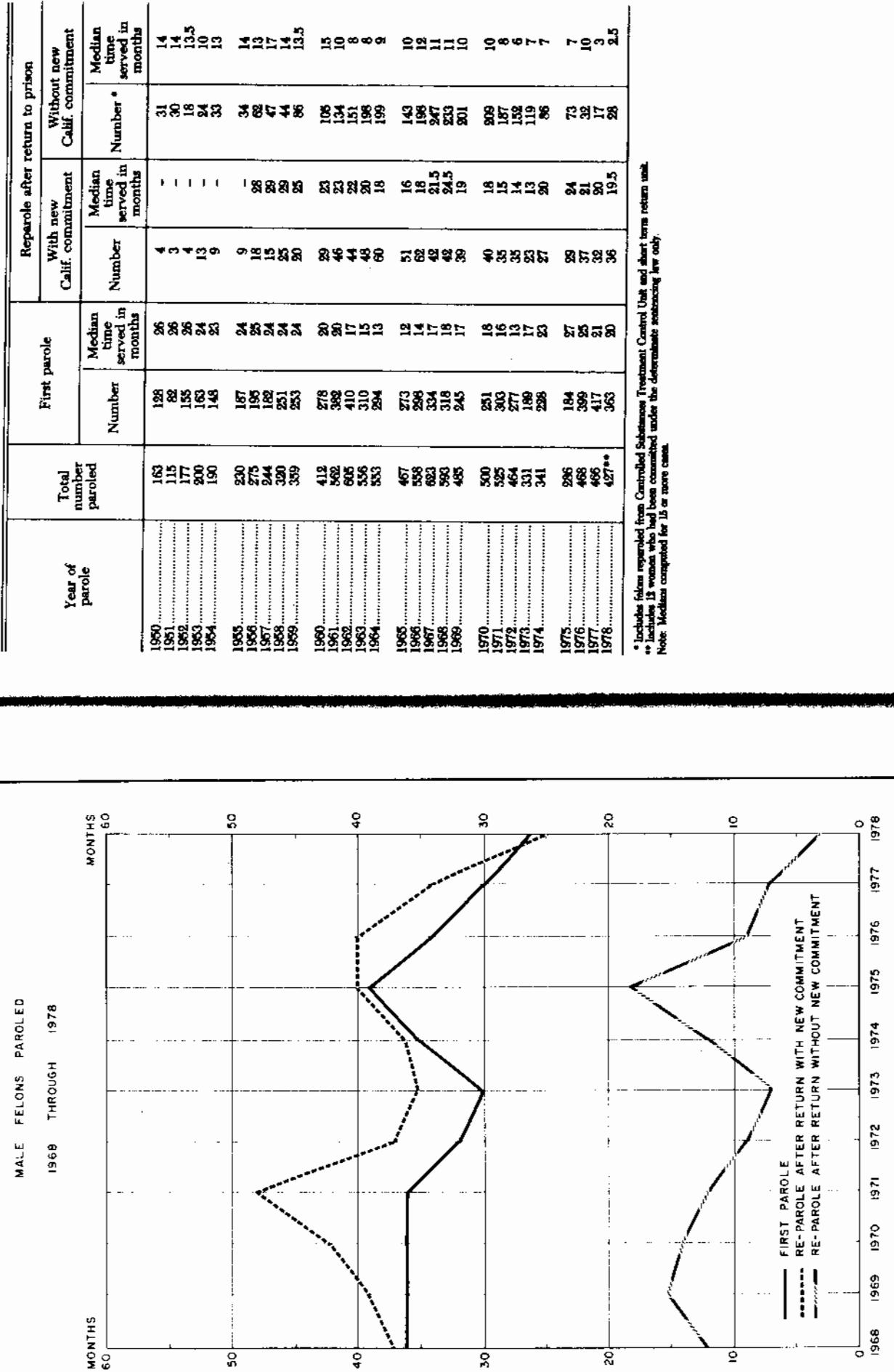


Table 32B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
WOMEN FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1978

Year of parole	Total number paroled	Number	Median time served in months	First parole		Re-parole after return to prison	
				With new Calif. commitment	Median time served in months	Without new Calif. commitment	Median time served in months
1950	163	128	26	4	-	31	14
1951	115	88	26	3	-	30	14
1952	177	135	26	4	-	18	13.5
1953	200	163	24	13	-	24	10
1954	190	148	23	9	-	33	13
1955	230	167	24	9	-	34	14
1956	273	195	25	18	28	62	13
1957	244	182	24	15	29	47	17
1958	320	251	24	25	29	44	14
1959	359	253	24	20	25	86	13.5
1960	412	278	20	29	23	105	15
1961	562	388	20	46	23	134	10
1962	605	410	17	44	22	151	8
1963	556	310	15	48	20	198	6
1964	553	294	13	60	18	199	9
1965	467	273	12	51	16	143	10
1966	558	286	14	62	18	198	12
1967	623	334	17	42	21.5	247	11
1968	593	318	18	42	24.5	233	11
1969	485	245	17	39	19	301	10
1970	500	251	18	40	18	209	10
1971	525	303	16	35	15	187	8
1972	464	277	13	35	14	182	6
1973	331	189	17	23	13	119	7
1974	341	298	23	27	20	86	7
1975	286	184	27	29	24	73	7
1976	468	389	25	37	21	32	10
1977	466	417	21	32	20	17	3
1978	427*	363	20	36	19.5	28	2.5

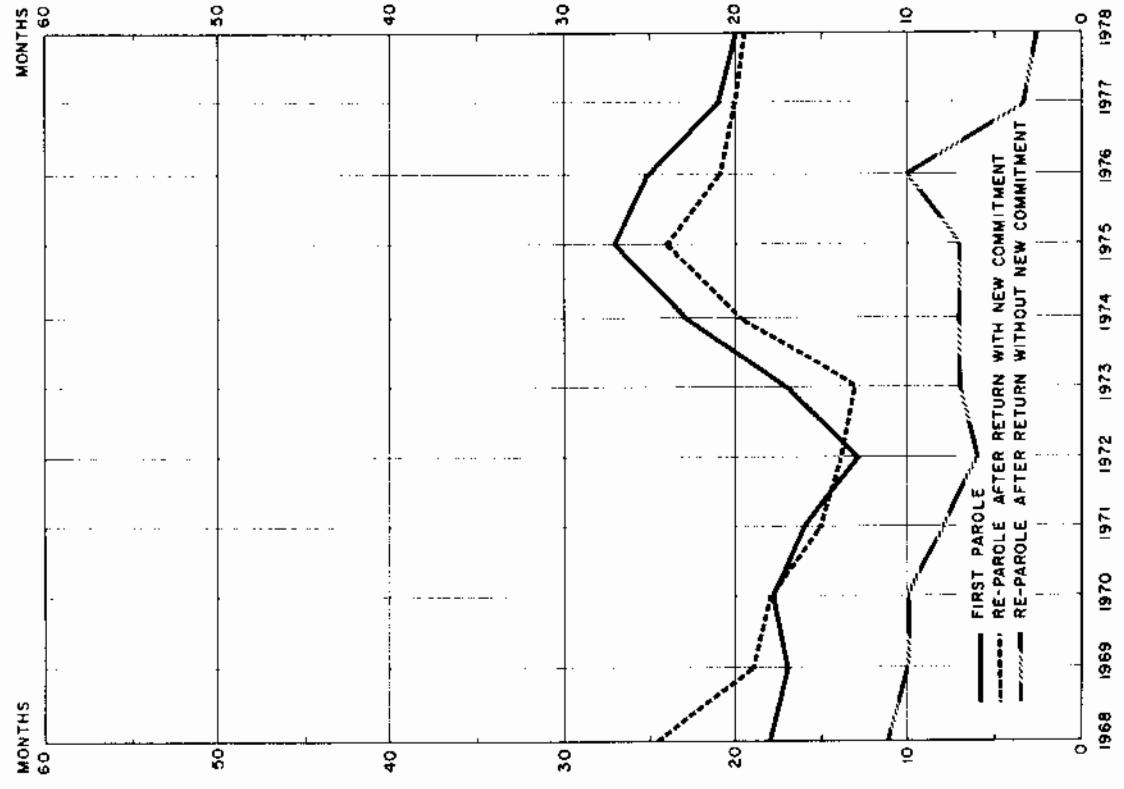
* Includes felons reported from Centralized Substance Treatment Unit and short term return units.
** Includes 13 women who had been committed under theeterminate sentencing law only.

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME									
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON									
TABLE 33A—1977									
1977									
SOLICITED OFFENSE									
Number									
Number									
Number									
Number									
Median									
Range									
Median									
Median									
Time served in months									
Time served in months									
Median									
Range 80%									
All offenses ^a	6,747	30	17-60	3,197	29	16-62	1,357	30	17-56
Murder 1st	232	36	40-100	134	35	40-124	48	58.5	40-112
Murder 2nd	277	36	40-100	106	35	40-124	61	58.5	25-56
Manslaughter	77	45	40-100	125	35	40-124	9	58.5	26-55
Robbery 1st	414	37	99-330	134	35	99-330	37	36	24-69
Robbery 2nd	970	37	99-688	103	35	99-688	37	36	18-71
Robbery Band	428	34	32-57	119	32	32-57	34	36	14-47
Burglary 1st	1,002	32	32-57	119	32	32-57	32	36	15-36
Burglary Band	248	32	32-57	119	32	32-57	32	36	12-22
Assault with deadly weapon	402	34	32-58	174	35	32-58	31	31	12-33
Armed theft with prior property	179	17	12-39	96	11	12-39	24	24	10-20
Armed theft with property	168	17	12-39	96	11	12-39	24	24	12-30
Receiving stolen property	40	17	12-39	96	11	12-39	24	24	11-30
Forgery and checks	272	22	13-34	135	22	13-34	21	21	14-37
Larceny and chld.	262	22	13-34	135	22	13-34	21	21	12-31
Receiving stolen goods	832	32	22-51	25-91	22-71	22-71	34	34	22-47
CSS I & II (operator)	151	32	22-51	25-91	22-71	22-71	33	33	22-47
Marijuana	96	33	22-51	25-91	22-71	22-71	33	33	22-47
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: California Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics
 * Includes offenders not known to have been apprehended before their release from prison.
 ** Includes offenders not known to have been apprehended before their return to prison.

CHART VIII B
 TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
 BEFORE LAST PAROLE
 WOMEN FELONS PAROLED
 1968 THROUGH 1978



Selected offense		Groups									
		Total	Mexican-American	White	Black	Other	Time served	Time served	Time served	Time served	Time served
		Number	Median	Range middle 80%	Median	Range middle 80%	Median	Range middle 80%	Median	Range middle 80%	Median
All offenses*	6,796	96	3,045	24	16-51	1,493	26	17-44	2,077	27	17-51
Murder 2nd	106	127	94-194	16-50	9-42-16	142	9-42-16	42	27-40	46	132
Murder 2nd	169	61	42-79	51	42-55	75	57-5	50	40-66	69	42-79
Robbery 1st	982	36	24-54	35	30	31	36	26-43	42	27-40	35
Robbery 1st	381	27	19-34	23	17-39	23	18-35	26	19-35	27	19-35
Robbery 1st	380	36	24-54	35	24-55	142	22-54	37	22-54	36	22-53
Armed theft	66	66	19-34	23	17-39	21	18-35	26	19-35	27	19-35
Burglary 1st	969	29	32-51	19	15-28	592	28	21-57	49	22-57	19
Burglary 1st	276	18	15-25	145	18	15-25	41	19	15-23	87	19
Auto theft except auto	194	18	11-23	105	10	12-25	43	18	15-22	41	18
Recrewing stolen property	221	15	15-25	103	10	15-25	45	18	15-22	41	18
Sex pervert with child	217	39	21-63	32	21-75	88	30-63	36	29-55	40	22-62
Rape of child	53	41	30-63	32	31	41	30-63	15	30-65	40	22-62
Rape set with child	86	22	18-43	227	22	17-46	374	19-42	228	29	18-44
Murder 2nd	108	20	30-5	20-5	17-36	62	16-36	30	17-36	62	16-35
Assault w/deadly weapon	813	29	18-43	227	22	17-46	374	19-42	228	29	18-44
CSS § 1 & II (private)	88	22	18-43	227	22	17-46	374	19-42	228	29	18-44
Murder 2nd	109	20	30-5	20-5	17-36	62	16-36	30	17-36	62	16-35
Assault w/deadly weapon	50	19	14-25	96	17-5	18-55	13	15-31	21	16-30	21-60
Robbery 1st	40	22	16-52	18	13-28	3	19-52	-	18	25	22-31
Manslaughter	50	28	19-31	21	11	11	-	1	1	21	18-31
Murder 2nd	30	30	36-5	36-44	11	13-31	19	13-31	16	37	27-44
All offenses**	780	20	13-35	370	19	13-31	122	21	14-35	271	17

1978

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

TABLE 33A—1978

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

TABLE 33A—1978

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

** Offense groups with combined total of 15 or more cases during 1977 and 1978 are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Combination of offense and offender for 15 or more cases.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

Selected offense		Groups									
		Total	Mexican-American	White	Black	Other	Time served	Time served	Time served	Time served	Time served
		Number	Median	Range middle 80%	Median	Range middle 80%	Median	Range middle 80%	Median	Range middle 80%	Median
All offenses*	6,796	96	3,045	24	16-51	1,493	26	17-44	2,077	27	17-51
Murder 2nd	106	127	94-194	16-50	9-42-16	142	9-42-16	42	27-40	46	132
Murder 2nd	169	61	42-79	51	42-55	75	57-5	50	40-66	69	42-79
Manslaughter	982	36	24-54	35	30	31	36	26-43	42	27-40	35
Robbery 1st	381	27	19-34	23	17-39	23	18-35	26	19-35	27	19-35
Robbery 1st	380	36	24-54	35	24-55	142	22-54	37	22-54	36	22-53
Armed theft	66	66	19-34	23	17-39	21	18-35	26	19-35	27	19-35
Burglary 1st	969	29	32-51	19	15-28	592	28	21-57	49	22-57	19
Burglary 1st	276	18	15-25	145	18	15-25	41	19	15-23	87	19
Auto theft except auto	194	18	11-23	105	10	12-25	43	18	15-22	41	18
Recrewing stolen property	221	15	15-25	103	10	15-25	45	18	15-22	41	18
Sex pervert with child	86	22	18-43	227	22	17-46	374	19-42	228	29	18-44
Rape of child	217	39	21-63	32	31	41	30-63	15	30-65	40	22-62
Rape set with child	53	41	30-63	32	31	41	30-63	15	30-65	40	22-62
Sex pervert with child	88	22	18-43	227	22	17-46	374	19-42	228	29	18-44
Murder 2nd	109	20	30-5	20-5	17-36	62	16-36	30	17-36	62	16-35
Assault w/deadly weapon	50	19	14-25	96	17-5	18-55	13	15-31	21	16-30	21-60
Robbery 1st	40	22	16-52	18	13-28	3	19-52	-	18	25	22-31
Manslaughter	50	28	19-31	21	11	11	-	1	1	21	18-31
Murder 2nd	30	30	36-5	36-44	11	13-31	19	13-31	16	37	27-44
All offenses**	780	20	13-35	370	19	13-31	122	21	14-35	271	17

1978

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

TABLE 33A—1978

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

** Offense groups with combined total of 15 or more cases during 1977 and 1978 are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Combination of offense and offender for 15 or more cases.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 34A
TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
1950 through 1978

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole		
			Number	Median time served in mos.	With new Calif. commitment
1950	763	340	24	31	42
1951	982	474	24	45	43
1952	579	308	24	33	51
1953	822	429	24	71	48
1954	776	379	24	62	48.5
1955	1,016	491	30	98	48
1956	1,007	519	30	112	47
1957	866	490	24	111	38
1958	927	551	24	91	40
1959	1,324	722	24	147	33
1960	750	441	24	84	33.5
1961	662	354	24	75	36
1962	780	426	24	73	33
1963	655	276	21	60	31
1964	942	377	21	125	30
1965	1,063	423	24	109	30
1966	704	392	12	52	30
1967	630	279	15	68	27
1968	429	203	18	29	32
1969	366	182	19	13	-
1970	294	143	12	23	36
1971	287	131	36	12	-
1972	200	80	29	11	-
1973	198	67	12	10	-
1974	197	69	21	4	-
1975	574	148	49	39	35
1976	389	135	37	22	40.5
1977	237	97	22	20	25
1978	124	39	16	16	20.5

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

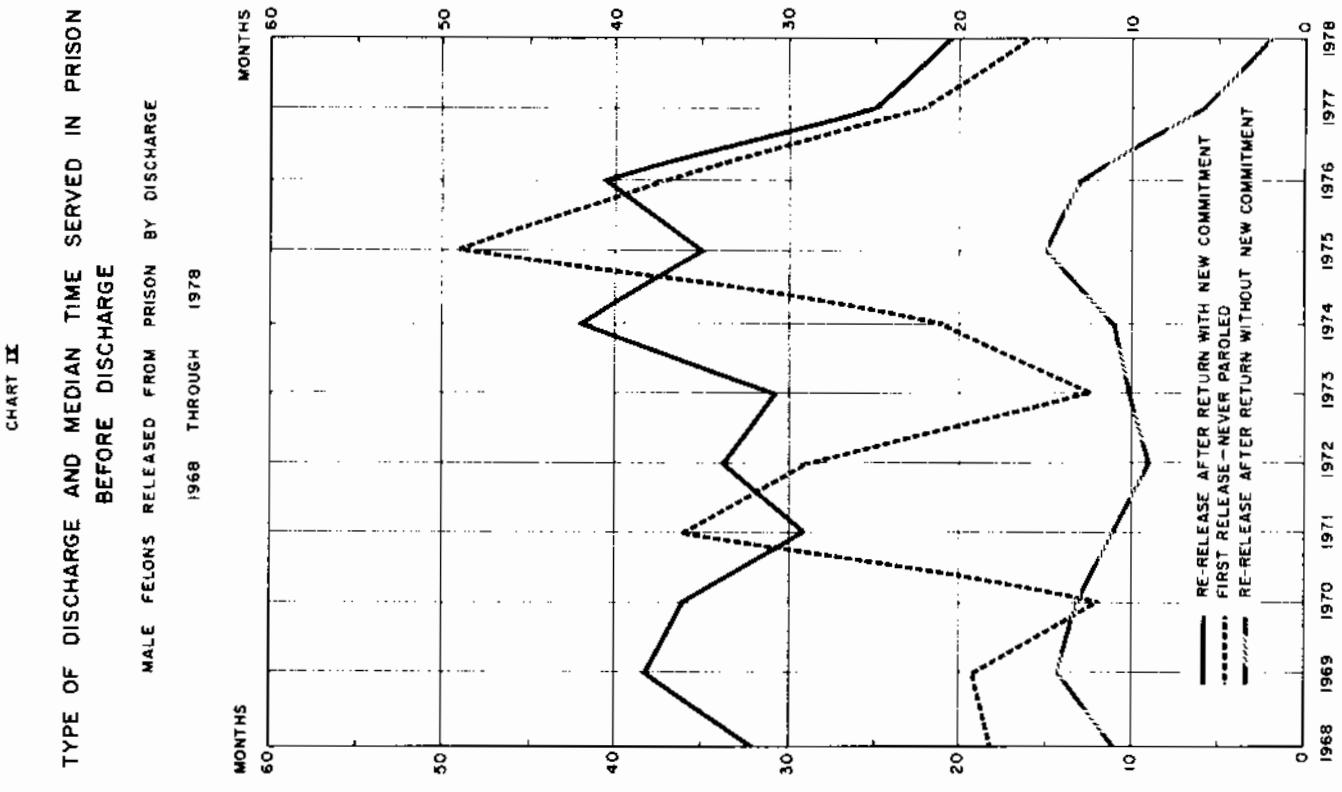


TABLE 34B
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
1950 through 1978

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole		Disposition of death sentence cases				
			With new California commitment	Without new California commitment	Felons received with death sentence	Executed	Total	Commuted	New trial/reversed sentence*
1950	9	1	-	8					
1951	3	1	-	2					
1952	5	3	-	-					
1953	1	-	-	-					
1954	2	2	-	-					
1955	1	-	-	1					
1956	2	-	-	2					
1957	3	2	2	-					
1958	6	1	5	-					
1959	21	4	-	17					
1960	16	1	-	15					
1961	10	4	-	6					
1962	10	2	2	1					
1963	6	-	1	1					
1964	12	4	-	8					
1965	17	1	-	16					
1966	15	1	-	13					
1967	18	2	-	16					
1968	11	2	-	9					
1969	10	-	1	9					
1970	9	-	-	-					
1971	9	3	-	6					
1972	13	4	2	7					
1973	9	2	-	7					
1974	24	5	-	19					
1975	34	3	1	30					
1976	43	12	2	29					
1977	33	13	1	19					
1978	12	8	4	4					

* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.

** Includes one woman in 1960, 1969, 1973, 1975, and three women in 1971.

† Includes persons whose sentence is being reviewed to restore the death sentence due to Death Row Moratorium of December 31, 1978, or December 31, 1977, and 16 on December 31, 1978.

TABLE 35

DEATH SENTENCE
FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE,
DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES AND
POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31

1960 through 1978

Year	Felons received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases			Population on Dec. 31
		Executed	Total	Commuted	
1960-1964	102	29	49	14	35
1960	18	9	7	4	3
1961	20	8	6	2	6
1962	21	11**	6	4	2
1963	24	1	10	4	6
1964	19	-	18	-	18
1965-1969	110	1	68	6	79
1965	22	-	24	5	24
1966	27	-	17	1	16
1967	20	1	14	5	9
1968	27**	-	4	4	4
1969	14	-	26	-	26
1970-1974	71	-	119	-	119
1970	36	-	14	-	14
1971	20**	-	8	-	8
1972	6	-	31	-	31
1973	7	-	50	-	50
1974	9	-	16	-	16
1975	28**	-	10	-	10
1976	34**	-	1	-	1
1977	7	-	16	-	16
1978	7	-	36	-	36

* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.

** Includes one woman in 1960, 1969, 1973, 1975, and three women in 1971.

† Includes persons whose sentence is being reviewed to restore the death sentence due to Death Row Moratorium of December 31, 1978, or December 31, 1977, and 16 on December 31, 1978.

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

The California parole population numbered 9,102 felons at the close of 1978, the lowest count on any December 31 since 1958. The decrease of over 4,000 persons in the parole population from December 31, 1977 to the end of 1978 was a reflection of the statute change from the indeterminate sentencing to the determinate sentencing law. The determinate sentencing law specified the length of time on parole as one year for persons with a non-life sentence and three years for those with a life sentence. During July 1978, exactly one year after the effective date of the determinate sentencing law, approximately 3,450 men and women felons were discharged from parole supervision in the one month.

Although during 1977, 9,776 felons were released from prison and placed under parole supervision and another 9,210 were paroled in 1978, neither

TABLE 36
FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS
RATE PER CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND
ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION
December 31, 1953 through 1978

December 31	Parole population	Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in parole population	
			Number	Percent
1953	6,024	48.9	-	-
1954	6,606	51.8	582	9.7
1955	7,185	54.1	579	8.8
1956	8,169	58.9	984	13.7
1957	7,893	54.6	-276	-3.4
1958	7,410	49.4	-483	-6.1
1959	9,200	59.1	1,790	24.2
1960	9,303	57.6	103	1.1
1961	10,006	59.7	703	7.6
1962	11,856	68.3	1,850	18.5
1963	11,502	64.1	-354	-3.0
1964	12,447	67.4	945	8.2
1965	12,566	68.0	419	3.4
1966	12,461	64.6	-405	-3.2
1967	12,002	61.1	-459	-3.7
1968	11,533	59.3	-169	-1.4
1969	13,027	65.1	1,194	10.1
1970	14,927	75.3	1,900	24.1
1971	15,808	78.0	881	5.9
1972	14,848	72.3	-960	-6.1
1973	12,996	62.7	-1,892	-12.5
1974	11,549	55.2	-1,447	-11.1
1975	14,556	68.9	3,907	26.0
1976	13,049	60.6	-1,507	-10.4
1977	13,258	60.7	209	1.6
1978	9,102	40.8	-4,156	-31.3

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

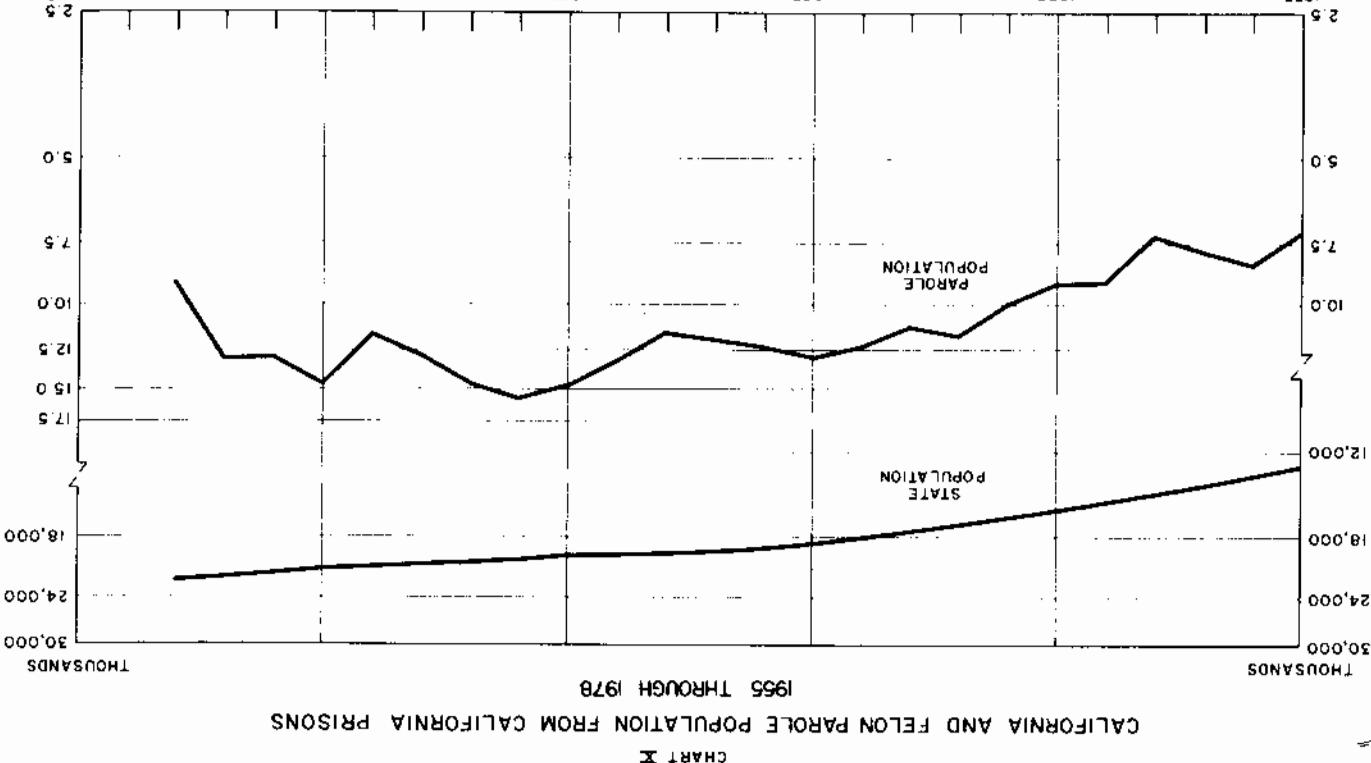


TABLE 37
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977			1978		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year.....	13,049	12,451	598	13,258	12,646	612
Received on parole	10,852	10,139	513	10,896	10,370	516
Paroled	9,776	9,310	466	9,210	8,783	427
Reinstated	827	781	48	1,659	1,570	89
Reactivated	49	1	17	17	17	-
Removed from parole.....	10,443	9,944	499	15,042	14,331	711
Parole terminated	6,970	6,617	353	10,569	10,026	543
Discharged *	6,457	350	10,410	9,871	539	-
Pardoned or commuted	6,807	160	3	189	135	4
Died	163	146	146	4,473	4,305	168
Suspended	3,473	3,327	146	9,102	8,685	417
Population, end of year	13,258	12,646	612	14	-4,156	-3,961
Net change during year	209	195	14	-195	-195	-195

* Includes 4 men in 1977 and 12 men and one woman in 1978 who were discharged by court order.

of these years represent the highest number ever paroled from California's prisons in any one calendar year. During 1975, 10,864 persons had been placed on parole supervision from the institutions.

During 1978, 10,410 felons were discharged from parole. This is the highest number of felons ever discharged from parole during any one calendar year in the history of California, according to California Department of Corrections records. This reflects the change in law pertaining to the length of time a felon is supervised on parole.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Felons on parole are studied by selected characteristics at the close of the years 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978, thus enabling long-range trends to be seen. The determinate sentencing law limitations of one year of parole supervision for non-lifers and three years for lifers are again reflected in this population change from the end of 1977 to 1978.

On December 31, 1978, 8,685 male felons were on parole. Of these, 21.9 percent had been committed for robbery, 21.6 percent for burglary, 14.4 percent for controlled substances and marijuana offenses, and 10.1 percent for homicide. At the close of 1977, these percents had been 25.0 percent for robbery, 18.0 percent for burglary, 15.9 percent for controlled substances and marijuana offenses, and 10.5 percent for homicide.

The offense distributions of women under parole supervision on December 31, 1978 differ greatly from those of the men. Of the 417 women felons on parole at the end of the year, 26.9 percent had been committed for controlled substances and marijuana offenses, 20.6 percent for forgery and checks, 13.7 percent for theft except auto, 11.5 percent for homicide, and 10.3 percent for burglary. Each of these offense groups, excluding theft except auto and homicide, showed a great change in the percentage compared with December 31, 1967 data.

The parole caseload was comprised principally of felons on first parole. The felons on first parole as of December 31, 1978 represented 77.8 percent of the male caseload, and 85.6 percent of the women supervision group. Approximately 85 percent of the men had been on parole less than one year by the end of 1978, compared to 65.8 percent at the close of 1977 and 45.1 percent on December 31, 1972. Similarly for the women, the percentage under parole supervision for less than a year changed from 37.9 percent at the end of 1972 to 86.6 percent by the close of 1978. These figures show the effect of the determinate sentencing law specifying the length of time under parole supervision as one year for non-lifers. Approximately 93 percent of felons on parole from the California prisons on December 31, 1978 were being supervised in this State.

TABLE 38A
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Offense	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of males	10,964	13,827	12,646	8,685
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	7.3	8.9	10.5	10.1
Murder 1st	4.0	4.3	3.1	4.8
Murder 2nd	1.5	2.5	3.7	2.4
Manslaughter	1.8	2.1	3.7	2.9
Robbery	18.7	24.9	25.0	21.9
Assault	3.5	5.9	7.5	7.8
Burglary	19.3	16.5	18.0	21.6
Theft except auto	5.5	5.1	6.2	7.2
Auto theft	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.3
Forgery and checks	10.9	5.8	3.5	3.6
Rape	2.4	2.8	4.1	3.4
Other sex	3.9	4.1	3.0	2.6
Controlled substances & marijuana	21.1	19.2	15.9	14.4
Escape	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
Habitual criminal	0.7	0.6	0.2	-
All other	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.8

TABLE 39A
NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Offense	Number of times on parole			
	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of males	10,964	13,827	12,646	8,685
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of males	10,964	13,827	12,646	8,685
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	66.9	67.8	75.5	77.8
Second parole	20.9	16.9	15.2	14.7
Third or more parole	12.2	15.3	9.3	7.5

TABLE 39B
NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Offense	Number of times on parole			
	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women	1,038	1,021	1,021	417
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	66.5	64.0	90.0	86.6
Second parole	18.9	16.6	5.4	10.5
Third or more parole	14.6	19.4	4.6	3.9

TABLE 38B
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Offense	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women	1,038	1,021	612	417
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	11.7	14.1	17.3	11.5
Murder 1st	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Murder 2nd	3.6	4.1	6.4	2.6
Manslaughter	5.8	6.6	7.5	5.5
Robbery	6.9	7.6	12.4	5.0
Assault	4.8	6.7	6.7	6.0
Burglary	6.0	7.6	8.8	10.3
Theft except auto	12.3	9.5	11.1	13.7
Auto theft	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7
Forgery and checks	35.9	25.6	15.9	20.6
Sex offenses	0.7	1.0	0.6	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	16.6	22.4	22.6	26.9
Escape	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.7
All other	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.6

TABLE 40A
LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Length of time on present parole	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of males	10,964	13,827	12,646	8,685
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	48.4	45.1	65.8	84.9
1 year but less than 2	30.3	34.9	20.9	8.3
2 years but less than 3	11.8	11.2	10.8	3.3
3 years but less than 4	3.5	3.6	1.1	2.5
4 years but less than 5	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.2
5 years or longer.....	4.7	3.8	1.1	0.8

TABLE 41A
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Location of supervision	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of males	10,964	13,827	12,646	8,685
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	90.0	87.7	90.4	92.8
Out of State	7.3	8.2	6.0	3.9
Deport or custody	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.3

TABLE 41B
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Location of supervision	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women	1,038	1,021	1,021	612
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	93.5	91.3	92.7	93.1
Out of State	3.8	6.4	3.9	4.8
Deport or custody	2.7	2.3	3.4	2.1

TABLE 40B
LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1967, 1972, 1977 and 1978

Length of time on present parole	1967	1972	1977	1978
Number of women.....	1,038	1,021	612	417
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	45.4	37.9	68.3	86.6
1 year but less than 2	26.8	33.3	25.0	6.3
2 years but less than 3	11.8	12.9	3.6	3.6
3 years but less than 4	6.2	6.0	1.0	1.4
4 years but less than 5	2.8	4.3	0.3	0.7
5 years or longer	5.0	5.6	1.8	1.4

PAROLE SUSPENSION

The term "suspension" as used in this report is not similar to the term now used by the Community Release Board since the effective date of the determinate sentencing law, July 1, 1977. The Board's use of the term now applies only to felons whose whereabouts are unknown or who are "at large." The data in this report have been arranged so that the term "suspension" is similar to that used in prior years, that is, these data pertain to not only persons suspended because whereabouts are unknown, but also to those who were returned to a California prison after the parole was revoked.

Of the 8,239 men paroled to California supervision for the first time during 1978, 15.8 percent were suspended that same year. Although this percentage was greater than any experienced during the nine prior years shown in this report, it is only slightly higher than that experienced during 1973 (15.7 percent).

The proportion of 1978 women felons released to parole who were suspended during 1978 was greater than the experience of the prior three years, but was less than the experience of each year prior to 1975. Of the 427 women felons released to parole supervision in California during 1978, 14.8 percent were suspended during that year.

TABLE 42A

**CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE**

**MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA
1969 through 1978**

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole								
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Number paroled to California.....	6,852	7,361	8,752	6,700	4,530	4,331	9,822	6,442	8,659
Year of parole	14.7	12.5	9.5	14.4	15.7	12.8	7.1	12.1	10.5
1st year after parole	36.3	31.2	32.8	38.8	29.7	28.3	30.6	33.9	
2nd year after parole	44.7	41.6	43.6	48.8	44.6	36.1	35.3		
3rd year after parole	47.7	45.1	46.8	51.1	46.2	37.5			
4th year after parole	48.5	46.0	47.5	51.5	46.3				
5th year after parole	48.7	46.2	47.5	51.5	46.5				

TABLE 42B

**CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE**

**WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE
1969 through 1978**

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole								
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Number paroled	485	500	525	464	331	341	296	408	406
Year of parole	26.4	27.8	22.5	19.2	22.1	17.6	13.3	7.3	10.1
1st year after parole	51.3	50.8	49.5	46.5	41.7	34.3	24.8	23.3	21.7
2nd year after parole	55.9	58.6	52.6	56.0	49.5	36.0	26.9	25.9	
3rd year after parole	57.9	59.8	53.5	57.5	51.7	36.3	28.9		
4th year after parole	58.6	60.4	53.7	58.0	52.0				
5th year after parole	58.6	60.4	54.1	58.0					

REINSTATEMENT

Not all persons suspended are returned to prison, many are placed on active parole status when their whereabouts become known.

The application of the determinate sentencing law by the Community Release Board, such as using two types of actions, suspension and revocation, to change a parolee time status, has also changed the use of the reinstatement action. The reflection of the determinate sentencing law is very evident in the 1978 data, although the increased use of reinstatement commenced near the end of 1977.

In 1978, 1,570 men and 89 women were reinstated to parole. Computing a rate of reinstatement per 100 average number suspended during two calendar years, the rate experienced during 1978 was noticeably higher for both men and women than in prior years. Male felons first suspended who were reinstated to parole during 1978 were in the suspension status a median of two months before reinstatement. The median time for women felons was three months from first suspension to reinstatement during 1978.

TABLE 44
MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS
FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION
Men and Women
1965 through 1978

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1965	548	3	137	1
1966	796	4	82	1
1967	818	3	124	1
1968	835	3	136	1
1969	478	4	130	3
1970				
1971	809	4	130	1
1972	666	5	134	3
1973	734	5	137	3
1974	798	3	91	1
1975	716	4	85	4
1976	574	4	49	5
1977	610	2	40	4.5
1978	678	3	37	2
	1,398	2	80	3

TABLE 45
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED
PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION
1960 through 1978

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions*	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions*
1960	379	15	67	31
1961	438	14	118	40
1962	478	14	160	41
1963	697	14	167	38
1964	592	14	160	33
1965				
1966	687	15	174	36
1967	872	18	109	23
1968	924	21	149	33
1969	976	23	163	35
1970	562	15	156	36
1971	721	20	176	41
1972	779	22	191	46
1973	854	21	176	48
1974	962	21	122	34
1975	892	23	101	34
1976	649	24	63	31
1977	705	23	45	34
1978	781	22	46	38
	1,570	41	80	57

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

TABLE 45A
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1978

The determinate sentencing law which was effective on July 1, 1977 limited the time of parole supervision to one year for non-lifers, if the Board did not take a positive action of suspension or revocation. If a parolee violated his parole but was not convicted of a new felony offense, his parole time could be extended with an additional time in custody. This custody time for a non-lifer parolee could be extended six months. Thus, non-lifer parolees under supervision on July 1, 1977 were automatically discharged on July 1, 1978 unless there was a new felony conviction or Board action which extended parole time by placement in custody. During July 1978, 3,445 men and women felons were discharged from parole. The law change limiting the time of parole supervision is reflected also in the median time on parole before discharge. Male felons discharged from first parole during 1978 were on parole a median 13 months before discharge, as compared with the 22 months median of those discharged from first parole during 1977. Male felons discharged from first parole served medians of 32 months in prison and 13 months on parole before discharge during 1978. Women felons were a median of 22 months in prison and a median of 13 months on parole before discharge from first parole during 1978.

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole*	First parole		Reparole after return to prison		Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on repardo in months	Without new California commitment	With new California commitment	Number	Median time served on repardo in months	Median time served on parole in months
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on repardo in months								
1950	1,218	1,073	24	48	28.5	97	82	19	1,188	24	56	27.5	18
	1,306	1,042	27	39	29	84	84	18	1,185	27	71	27	20
1952	1,335	1,191	27	73	27	73	73	21	1,335	30	75	25	15
1954	1,254	1,283							1,254				
1955	1,081	1,589	27	89	27	73	73	18	1,081	27	121	28	18
1956	1,971	1,766	27	181	24	24	24	18	2,419	24	181	24	17
1957	2,419	2,161	24	193	24	24	24	18	2,305	24	193	24	15.5
1958	2,305	2,046	24	182	24	24	24	18	2,182	24	182	24	18
1959	2,182	1,921							1,921				
1960	2,146	1,878	24	168	24	168	168	16	2,376	24	206	24	16.5
1961	2,376	2,034	24	198	27	206	206	16	2,194	25	188	27	16.5
1962	2,194	1,886	25	163	27	163	163	16	2,213	24	206	27	21
1963	2,213	1,883	24	206	27	206	206	21	2,471	25	206	27	21
1964	2,471	2,038							2,471				
1965	3,033	2,475	29	285	29	285	285	25	3,033	25	285	25	25
1966	3,306	2,550	25	298	25	298	298	24	3,612	25	326	25	24
1967	3,612	2,676	25	326	25	326	326	25	3,100	25	327	25	25
1968	3,100	2,247	25	283	25	283	283	25	2,908	25	283	25	25
1969	2,908	2,074							2,074				
1970	3,040	2,150	25	283	25	283	283	25	5,810	24	1,033	24	24
	5,810	4,107	24	441	24	441	441	24	4,110	24	2,981	25	24
1972	4,110	2,862	18	323	25	323	323	25	2,981	25	368	25	21
1973	3,616	2,683	25	368	25	368	368	25	3,616	25	368	25	25
1974	3,616	3,074							3,074				
1975	5,412	3,366	25	572	26	572	572	26	5,315	15	557	16	24
1976	5,315	3,094	22	644	22	644	644	22	4,990	13	789	22	21
1977	6,453	4,990	13	1,206	13	1,206	1,206	13	9,859	7,579	1,074	1,074	12

*Excludes male felons discharged by court order.

CHART II
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED
ON PAROLE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1968 THROUGH 1978

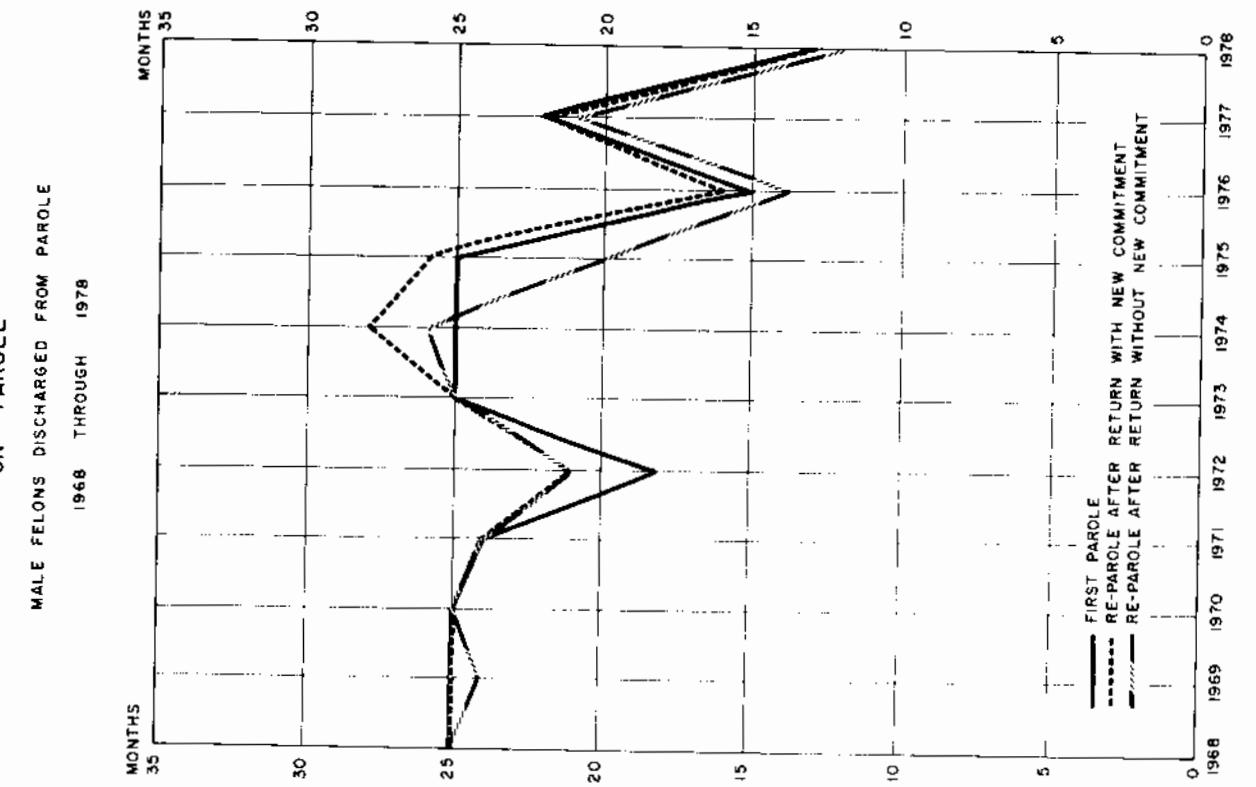


TABLE 45B
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1978

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole*	First parole		Reparole after return to prison		Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number						
		With new California commitment		Without new California commitment													
		Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number												
1950	57	34	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-						
1951	58	53	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-						
1952	42	37	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-						
1953	53	45	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-						
1954	66	60	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
1955	88	80	34	1	3	-	-	-	-	7	-						
1956	95	82	36	5	-	-	-	-	-	10	-						
1957	124	97	36	5	-	-	-	-	-	22	-						
1958	108	85	36	5	-	-	-	-	-	18	-						
1959	136	106	35	4	-	-	-	-	-	26	-						
1960	149	125	37	4	-	-	-	-	-	26	20.5						
1961	144	108	37.5	5	-	-	-	-	-	31	-						
1962	178	150	37	5	-	-	-	-	-	23	-						
1963	177	145	35	7	-	-	-	-	-	25	-						
1964	280	228	36	14	-	-	-	-	-	38	-						
1965	333	273	36	17	-	-	-	-	-	41	-						
1966	187	135	35	11	-	-	-	-	-	41	34						
1967	215	162	37	11	-	-	-	-	-	42	33						
1968	249	165	29	21	-	-	-	-	-	63	34.5						
1969	253	188	27	12	-	-	-	-	-	53	25						
1970	271	194	27.5	16	-	-	-	-	-	61	25						
1971	269	183	25	19	-	-	-	-	-	67	26						
1972	291	187	26	24	-	-	-	-	-	80	25						
1973	263	174	25	21	-	-	-	-	-	70	27						
1974	273	184	26	21	-	-	-	-	-	68	25						
1975	370	259	25	22	-	-	-	-	-	89	25						
1976	374	241	21	20	-	-	-	-	-	103	19						
1977	349	286	27	26	-	-	-	-	-	37	6						
1978	538	489	22	30	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	19						

Note: Median time served computed for 5 or more cases.

*Excludes women felons discharged by court order.

TABLE 46A
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1950 through 1978

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950	1,073	25	24	49
1951	1,168	25	24	49
1952	1,042	27	27	54
1953	1,191	27	27	54
1954	1,263	30	30	60
1955	1,529	30	27	57
1956	1,766	30	27	57
1957	2,161	27	24	51
1958	2,046	30	24	54
1959	1,921	27	24	51
1960	1,878	27	24	51
1961	2,034	24	24	48
1962	1,896	24	25	49
1963	1,863	24	24	48
1964	2,038	24	27	51
1965	2,475	27	29	56
1966	2,530	27	25	52
1967	2,676	30	25	55
1968	2,247	30	25	55
1969	2,074	30	25	55
1970	2,150	34	25	59
1971	4,107	36	24	60
1972	2,892	35	18	53
1973	2,049	34	25	59
1974	2,603	33	25	58
1975	3,366	34	25	59
1976	3,094	36	15	51
1977	4,980	38	22	60
1978	7,579	32	13	45

CHART III A

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1968 THROUGH 1978

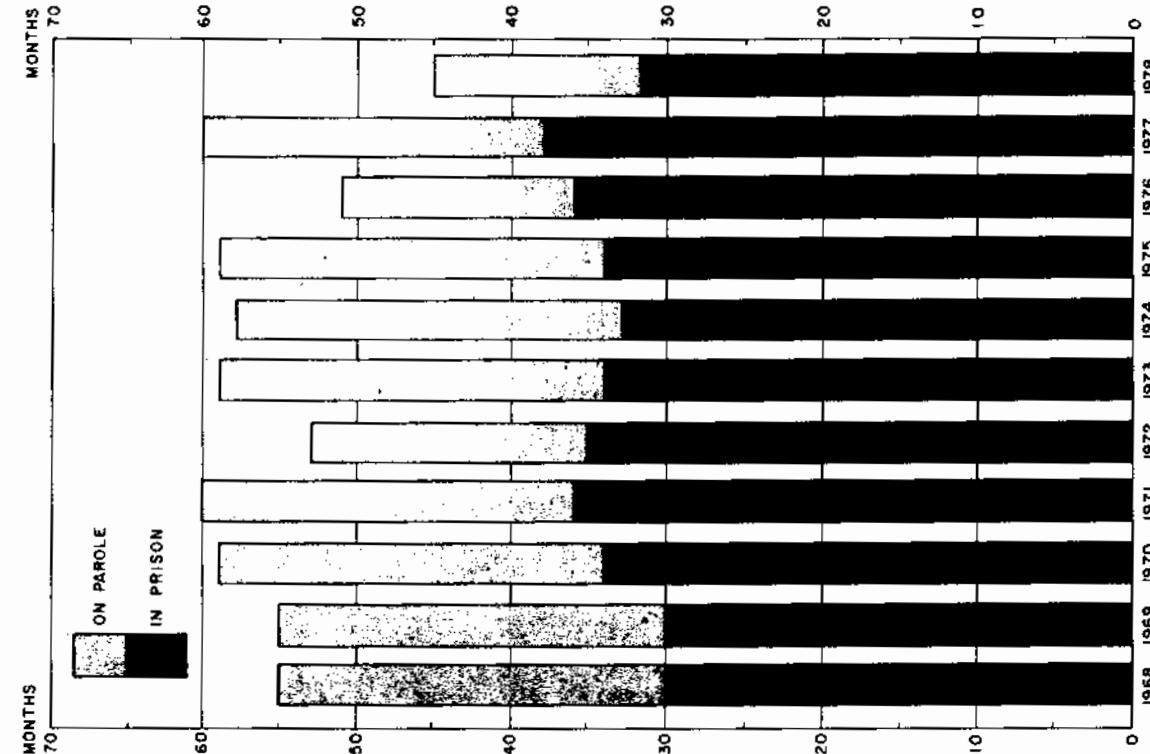


TABLE 46B
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1950 through 1978

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months			Total of medians
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total	
1950	54	28.5	21	49.5	
1951	53	25	26	51	
1952	37	20	28	51	
1953	45	21	33	48	
1954	60	22.5	34	54	
1955	80	24	36	60	
1956	82	23	35	59	
1957	97	23	36	59	
1958	85	24	36	59	
1959	106	24	35	59	
1960	125	23	37	60	
1961	108	22.5	37.5	61	
1962	150	22	37	59	
1963	145	18	35	53	
1964	228	17	36	53	
1965	275	17	36	53	
1966	135	14	35	49	
1967	162	14	37	51	
1968	165	13	29	42	
1969	188	15	27	42	
1970	194	18	27.5	45.5	
1971	183	17	25	42	
1972	187	18	26	44	
1973	174	16.5	25	44.5	
1974	184	15	26	41	
1975	259	17	25	42	
1976	241	23	21	44	
1977	286	27	14	41	
1978	469	22	13	35	

CHART III B

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1968 THROUGH 1978

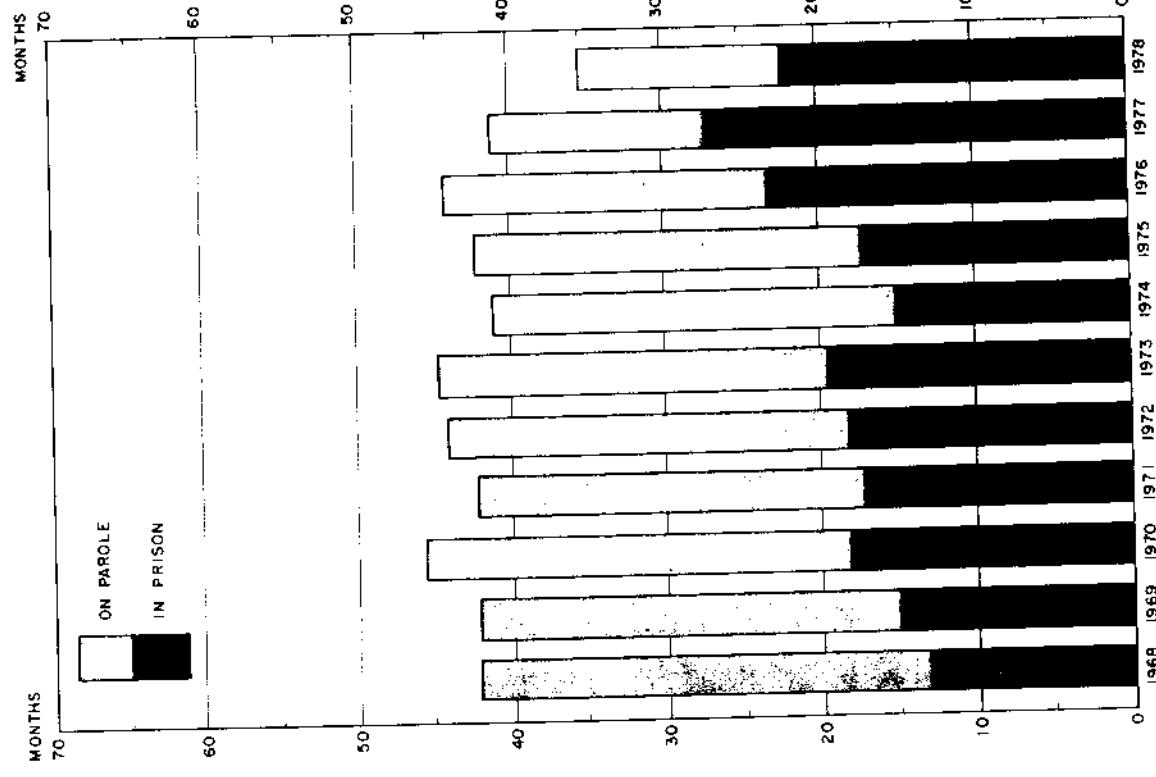


TABLE 47A
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1977 and 1978

Selected offenses *	1977		1978		Number	Median time served in months	Median time served in months	1977		1978		Number	Median time served in months	Median time served in months		
	In prison	On parole	In prison	On parole				In prison	On parole	In prison	On parole					
All offense **	4,980	38	22	7,579	32	13	13	286	27	14	489	22	13	773	24	13
Murder 1st	345	144	97	68	139	49.5	49.5	18	37.5	15.5	36	37	14	54	37	14.5
Murder 2nd	214	60.5	24	347	58	14	14	22	26.5	14.5	42	28	13.5	64	28	14
Manslaughter	212	43.5	22.5	343	37	12	12	31	29	16	35	24	14	66	26.5	15
Manslaughter with vehicle	13	-	40	21.5	12											
Robbery 1st	692	41	24	1,178	38	14	14	4	-	-	23	21	12	27	22	12
Robbery 2nd	312	32	20	489	29	14	14									
Attempted Robbery	30	35	21	73	29	12	12									
Assault with deadly weapon.....	338	37	21	473	34	12	12									
Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	42	38	23.5	68	35	15	15									
Burglary 1st	144	35	23	249	33	12	12	23	22	15	30	20.5	12.5	53	21	14
Burglary 2nd	511	27	17	985	22	13	13									
Attempted burglary 2nd	10	-	-	29	15	12	12									
Grand theft except auto	150	25.5	16	283	23	12	12									
Auto theft	82	23	16	139	18	12	12									
Petty theft with prior	25	18	14	28	15											
Receiving stolen property	111	22	19	159	21	12	12									
Forgery and checks	171	25	18	260	22	13	13									
Rape	157	48	22	312	43	13	13									
Lewd act with child	64	54.5	24	100	51.5	13	13									
Controlled substances & marijuana	893	38	21	1,309	36	13	13									
CSS I & II (opiate)	517	38	19	953	36	13	13									
CSS III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	912	37.5	22.5	201	34	13	13									
Marijuana	164	36	21	158	34	14	14									

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the two years are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substances Schedules.

* Only offense groups with a combined total of 50 or more cases during 1977 and 1978 are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 47B
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1977 and 1978

Selected offenses *	1977		1978		Number	Median time served in months	Median time served in months	1977		1978		Number	Median time served in months	Median time served in months		
	In prison	On parole	In prison	On parole				In prison	On parole	In prison	On parole					
All offense **	4,980	38	22	7,579	32	13	13	286	27	14	489	22	13	773	24	13
Murder 1st	345	144	97	68	139	49.5	49.5	18	37.5	15.5	36	37	14	54	37	14.5
Murder 2nd	214	60.5	24	347	58	14	14	22	26.5	14.5	42	28	13.5	64	28	14
Manslaughter	212	43.5	22.5	343	37	12	12	31	29	16	35	24	14	66	26.5	15
Manslaughter with vehicle	13	-	40	21.5	12											
Robbery 1st	692	41	24	1,178	38	14	14	4	-	-	23	21	12	27	22	12
Robbery 2nd	312	32	20	489	29	14	14									
Attempted Robbery	30	35	21	73	29	12	12									
Assault with deadly weapon.....	338	37	21	473	34	12	12									
Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	42	38	23.5	68	35	15	15									
Burglary 1st	144	35	23	249	33	12	12	23	22	15	30	20.5	12.5	53	21	14
Burglary 2nd	511	27	17	985	22	13	13									
Attempted burglary 2nd	10	-	-	29	15	12	12									
Grand theft except auto	150	25.5	16	283	23	12	12									
Auto theft	82	23	16	139	18	12	12									
Petty theft with prior	25	18	14	28	15											
Receiving stolen property	111	22	19	159	21	12	12									
Forgery and checks	171	25	18	260	22	13	13									
Rape	157	48	22	312	43	13	13									
Lewd act with child	64	54.5	24	100	51.5	13	13									
Controlled substances & marijuana	893	38	21	1,309	36	13	13									
CSS I & II (opiate)	517	38	19	953	36	13	13									
CSS III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	912	37.5	22.5	201	34	13	13									
Marijuana	164	36	21	158	34	14	14									

* Only offense groups with a combined total of 50 or more cases during 1977 and 1978 are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Men and women felons released from the Department institutions by expiration of sentence or to parole during 1969 through 1978 were studied with respect to the number returned to California prisons by the end of each year after and including the year of release. The cumulative percentages represent the proportion of felons returned to a California prison by the end of each succeeding year after release to the number of felons released in a given calendar year. These percentages have been prepared for persons returned after discharge from prison, and for those who had been placed under parole supervision.

Felons who were returned after release to parole are studied in three groups: returned from parole without new California felony commitment, returned from parole with a new California felony commitment, and returned with a new California commitment after discharge from parole. Of the 8,907 male felons released from prison by discharge at expiration of sentence or by parole during 1978, 8,783 were released to parole and only 124 were discharged at expiration of sentence. Of the 8,783 men released to parole, 6.4 percent were returned to prison by the end of 1978. This 6.4 percent was the highest percentage since 1972 for men returned during the year of parole. During 1977, 9,310 men were released to parole and 3.4 percent of these men were returned to prison by the end of 1977.

Of the 8,783 men released to parole supervision during 1978, equal percentages of men (3.2 percent) were returned to prison with a new California felony conviction as were returned without a new commitment by December 31, 1978.

Although only 124 men were discharged from prison during 1978, 8.1 percent were returned to prison with a new California commitment during the year of discharge. This was the highest percentage since 1958 and was nearly twice the percentage (4.2 percent) of that experienced by men discharged in 1977 and returned to prison with new commitments during 1977.

During 1978, 435 women felons were released from prison, 427 went to parole and eight were discharged at expiration of sentence. Of the 427 women paroled, 3.3 percent were returned by the end of the year (1978). Correspondingly, 1.5 percent of the 466 women paroled during 1977 were returned to prison by the end of 1977.

Analyses were presented for male felons by five offense groups: robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and controlled substances and marijuana. Also, data are given for men and women felons by ethnic groups.

TABLE 48A

ALL OFFENSES

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1959 THROUGH 1978

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Number	7,583	8,310	9,776	7,488	5,097	4,914	11,152
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.1	5.2	4.2	6.8	5.9	4.0	2.4
1st year after release	20.6	17.3	19.6	24.7	21.4	16.0	16.3
2nd year after release	28.3	26.4	30.3	34.1	26.5	22.6	24.5
3rd year after release	32.5	31.6	34.6	37.4	32.6	26.5	29.4
4th year after release	35.2	34.5	36.6	39.2	35.2	29.9	
5th year after release	36.9	35.9	38.0	40.9	37.1		

Number	Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Number	366	284	287	200	198	197	574
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1.4	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.0
1st year after release	6.0	8.8	7.3	11.0	7.1	9.1	9.7
2nd year after release	12.3	16.3	12.9	17.5	11.6	14.7	13.1
3rd year after release	15.8	21.1	15.3	21.5	15.7	20.7	18.1
4th year after release	18.0	23.1	18.3	23.5	19.7	27.4	
5th year after release	20.2	25.5	20.9	25.0	23.7		

Number	Returned after discharge from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Number	7,217	9,016	9,489	7,288	4,896	4,717	10,578
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.3	5.3	4.2	7.0	6.0	4.1	2.5
1st year after release	21.3	17.7	25.1	22.0	16.2	16.7	17.8
2nd year after release	29.0	26.7	30.8	34.5	28.9	22.8	22.1
3rd year after release	33.3	32.0	35.2	37.8	33.2	26.7	28.9
4th year after release	36.1	34.9	37.2	39.6	35.8	29.9	
5th year after release	37.7	36.3	38.5	41.3	37.6		

Number	Returned after parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Number	7,217	9,016	9,489	7,288	4,896	4,717	10,578
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.3	5.3	4.2	7.0	6.0	4.1	2.5
1st year after release	21.3	17.7	25.1	22.0	16.2	16.7	17.8
2nd year after release	29.0	26.7	30.8	34.5	28.9	22.8	22.1
3rd year after release	33.3	32.0	35.2	37.8	33.2	26.7	28.9
4th year after release	36.1	34.9	37.2	39.6	35.8	29.9	
5th year after release	37.7	36.3	38.5	41.3	37.6		

Year of parole	Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Year of parole	4.8	4.1	2.8	5.0	4.7	2.8	1.1
1st year after parole	15.4	12.0	13.1	17.1	15.1	8.9	6.8
2nd year after parole	20.4	17.9	20.5	23.3	19.2	10.2	9.2
3rd year after parole	24.9	22.1	23.2	24.9	20.2	12.1	9.8
4th year after parole	24.7	22.6	22.7	25.2	20.4	12.3	
5th year after parole	10.0	10.1	11.4	12.3	11.6	11.3	

Year of parole	Returned with a new California felony commitment						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Year of parole	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1st year after parole	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
2nd year after parole	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
3rd year after parole	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8
4th year after parole	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
5th year after parole							

Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole

TABLE 488

ALL OFFENSES

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1949 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison							
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison								
Number	495	509	537	473	355	375	398	501
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	9.3	8.1	7.8	5.3	8.5	5.1	4.3	1.2
1st year after release	26.1	31.8	26.8	32.1	25.4	20.6	18.2	9.7
2nd year after release	39.1	34.8	38.8	36.8	32.1	28.7	19.5	14.9
3rd year after release	35.6	37.2	36.9	37.4	30.5	36.8	32.1	17.6
4th year after release	38.2	37.7	30.7	37.8	33.8	37.4	32.1	14.0
5th year after release								10.7

Year of return	Year of release from prison							
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Returned after discharge from prison								
Number	10	9	12	9	24	34	43	33
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1st year after release								
2nd year after release								
3rd year after release								
4th year after release								
5th year after release								

Year of return	Year of release from prison							
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Returned after parole								
Number	485	500	525	464	331	341	286	468
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	9.5	8.2	8.0	5.4	9.1	5.6	4.9	1.1
1st year after release	26.6	25.0	20.0	25.9	21.4	16.4	10.8	1.5
2nd year after release	32.6	32.4	27.4	32.7	28.9	30.5	15.7	10.9
3rd year after release	36.1	35.6	31.3	37.5	33.2	33.1	18.5	13.9
4th year after release	37.7	37.4	31.4	38.1	34.1	24.0		
5th year after release	38.5	38.2	31.4	38.6	34.7			

Year of parole	Year of release from prison							
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment								
Year of parole	8.9	7.0	7.2	4.3	8.5	3.5	3.9	2.1
1st year after parole	22.5	20.3	17.0	20.5	17.8	10.5	5.2	6.4
2nd year after parole	22.7	21.4	22.6	26.3	24.2	11.7	5.9	4.1
3rd year after parole	32.0	29.2	22.6	29.3	24.8	7.5	6.3	6.3
4th year after parole	33.0	30.4	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.0	7.8	7.8
5th year after parole	33.4	30.6	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.0	7.8	7.8

Year of parole	Year of release from prison							
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole								
Year of parole	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.1
1st year after parole	3.1	4.8	3.1	5.4	3.6	5.6	4.9	5.6
2nd year after parole	3.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.7	7.3	6.3	5.1
3rd year after parole	4.1	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8
4th year after parole	4.5	6.8	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8
5th year after parole	4.9	7.4	7.2	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8

CHART 3E
FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1949 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE AS OF DECEMBER 31

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON

RETURNED FROM PAROLE

RETURNED FROM PRISON

RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

RETURNED FROM DISCHARGE

RETURNED FROM PAROLE

RETURNED FROM PRISON

RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

RETURNED FROM DISCHARGE

RETURNED FROM PAROLE

RETURNED FROM PRISON

RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

RETURNED FROM DISCHARGE

RETURNED FROM PAROLE

RETURNED FROM PRISON

RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

RETURNED FROM DISCHARGE

RETURNED FROM PAROLE

RETURNED FROM PRISON

TABLE 49
ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1969 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	1,502	1,747	2,328	1,906	1,151	1,089	2,947
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	5.8	4.7	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	4.4
1st year after release	19.9	17.7	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.0
2nd year after release	28.4	32.3	31.7	34.3	36.9	31.7	28.4
3rd year after release	33.4	33.1	36.9	36.3	35.8	31.9	33.2
4th year after release	36.1	36.1	38.8	39.8	38.0	35.2	35.2
5th year after release	37.6	37.2	40.4	42.0	39.2		

Year of return	Year of release from prison							Year of release from prison							Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31																					
Number	1,502	1,747	2,328	1,906	1,151	1,089	2,947	1,839	2,276	1,953	3,57	393	642	484	306	313	840	540	724	718	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	5.8	4.7	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.1	5.3	3.4	8.5	4.3	2.5	5.0	3.7	6.0			
1st year after release	19.9	17.7	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.1	19.0	19.9	19.9	16.0	22.7	17.5	13.0	15.2	21.3	15.7				
2nd year after release	28.4	32.3	31.7	34.3	36.9	36.3	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	21.3	29.1	30.0	25.8	24.0	20.2	21.3				
3rd year after release	33.4	33.1	36.9	36.3	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	23.4	33.9	33.9	26.5	24.4	24.4	24.4				
4th year after release	36.1	36.1	38.8	39.8	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	26.3	34.3	36.2	30.4	28.4	28.4	28.4				
5th year after release	37.6	37.2	40.4	42.0	39.2						27.2	35.0	37.4	32.0							
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison																					
Number	12	5	13	14	6	7	70	53	35	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	14.3	5.7	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	
1st year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	14.3	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	
2nd year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	23.1	21.4	20.0	19.3	18.7	18.0	17.2	16.7	16.0	
3rd year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.1	21.4	20.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	
4th year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.1	21.4	20.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	
5th year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.1	21.4	20.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	
Returned after release by parole																					
Number	1,490	1,742	2,325	1,904	1,145	1,082	2,877	1,786	2,243	1,936	320	377	600	475	280	285	798	514	710	710	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	5.8	4.7	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.1	5.7	2.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0		
1st year after release	19.9	17.7	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.4	19.3	20.1	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7		
2nd year after release	28.4	32.3	31.7	34.3	31.7	30.8	27.2	26.5	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8			
3rd year after release	33.4	33.1	36.9	38.4	35.8	35.8	31.9	31.9	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7			
4th year after release	36.1	36.1	38.8	39.8	37.9	37.9	35.1	35.1	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9			
5th year after release	37.6	37.2	40.5	42.1	39.0						27.2	36.0	37.7	36.0	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7			
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison																					
Number	1,490	1,747	2,328	1,906	1,151	1,089	2,877	1,786	2,243	1,936	320	377	600	475	280	285	798	514	710	710	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	5.8	4.7	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.1	5.7	2.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0		
1st year after release	19.9	17.7	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.4	19.3	20.1	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7		
2nd year after release	28.4	32.3	31.7	34.3	31.7	30.8	27.2	26.5	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8			
3rd year after release	33.4	33.1	36.9	38.4	35.8	35.8	31.9	31.9	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7			
4th year after release	36.1	36.1	38.8	39.8	37.9	37.9	35.1	35.1	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9			
5th year after release	37.6	37.2	40.5	42.1	39.0						27.2	36.0	37.7	36.0	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7			
Returned after release by parole																					
Number	1,490	1,747	2,328	1,906	1,151	1,089	2,877	1,786	2,243	1,936	320	377	600	475	280	285	798	514	710	710	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	5.8	4.7	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.1	5.7	2.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0		
1st year after release	19.9	17.7	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.4	19.3	20.1	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7		
2nd year after release	28.4	32.3	31.7	34.3	31.7	30.8	27.2	26.5	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8			
3rd year after release	33.4	33.1	36.9	38.4	35.8	35.8	31.9	31.9	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7			
4th year after release	36.1	36.1	38.8	39.8	37.9	37.9	35.1	35.1	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9			
5th year after release	37.6	37.2	40.5	42.1	39.0						27.2	36.0	37.7	36.0	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7			
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison																					
Number	1,490	1,747	2,328	1,906	1,151	1,089	2,877	1,786	2,243	1,936	320	377	600	475	280	285	798	514	710	710	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	5.8	4.7	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.1	5.7	2.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0		
1st year after release	19.9	17.7	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.4	19.3	20.1	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7		
2nd year after release	28.4	32.3	31.7	34.3	31.7	30.8	27.2	26.5	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8			
3rd year after release	33.4	33.1	36.9	38.4	35.8	35.8	31.9	31.9	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7			
4th year after release	36.1	36.1	38.8	39.8	37.9	3															

TABLE 51
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**MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN
1969 THROUGH 1978**

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1960	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	1,538	1,647	1,700	1,319	901	908	2,154
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.6	21.1	4.9	7.8	5.3	2.8	4.2
1st year after release	22.8	30.5	24.3	30.0	24.3	20.2	24.5
2nd year after release	31.5	36.4	41.5	34.0	28.0	30.4	26.1
3rd year after release	36.8	40.0	40.3	44.8	38.7	32.6	35.3
4th year after release	39.0	40.0	43.1	46.3	42.4	35.7	
5th year after release	41.7	41.7	44.6	48.3	43.8		

TABLE 52

FORGERY AND CHECKS

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN

1969 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	831	796	713	476	396	319	512
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.1	5.5	4.8	6.7	7.1	3.1	2.7
1st year after release	19.9	17.1	18.8	30.3	22.7	13.5	4.1
2nd year after release	27.6	25.3	26.3	41.2	28.5	17.9	20.1
3rd year after release	31.8	31.0	32.3	45.0	31.9	21.0	24.9
4th year after release	34.3	33.7	33.8	47.5	34.0	26.3	26.6
5th year after release	36.1	35.0	35.1	48.5	35.3		

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Number	44	34	46	31	32	12	125	88	50	27
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release										
1st year after release	4.5	5.9	2.2	—	—	4.4	8.3	8.6	4.5	4.0
2nd year after release	13.6	5.9	8.7	12.9	8.7	8.3	—	17.0	—	26.0
3rd year after release	—	—	—	17.4	22.6	13.0	16.7	13.6	—	28.7
4th year after release	30.5	17.7	19.6	25.8	21.7	21.7	33.3	33.3	30.0	—
5th year after release	30.5	20.6	21.7	29.0	—	30.4	33.3	—	—	—
6th year after release	22.7	30.6	26.1	29.0	—	30.4	—	—	—	—

Returned after parole

Number	1,494	1,613	1,654	1,696	878	890	2,059	1,985	1,684	2,054
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st year after release	6.7	7.0	5.0	8.0	5.8	5.3	3.0	6.0	4.1	9.2
2nd year after release	34.1	31.4	24.6	30.4	24.7	20.3	21.4	22.0	26.2	20.0
3rd year after release	37.3	36.0	36.0	31.9	34.5	38.2	31.5	35.9	37.3	37.3
4th year after release	40.5	40.4	40.4	43.7	46.7	42.7	38.6	35.7	37.3	37.3
5th year after release	42.3	42.1	45.2	48.8	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9

returned from parole without a new California felony commitment

Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment

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Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
	Year of parole	1st year after parole	2nd year after parole	3rd year after parole	4th year after parole	5th year after parole	
Year of parole	2.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3
1st year after parole	7.0	6.5	6.1	13.3	7.2	6.6	7.3
2nd year after parole	9.8	9.3	9.0	15.5	11.0	8.8	10.3
3rd year after parole	10.9	10.1	10.2	16.9	11.7	9.5	11.1
4th year after parole	11.2	10.5	10.6	17.7	12.0	10.2	
5th year after parole	11.6	10.5	10.9	17.7	12.0		

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CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND MARIJUANA OFFENSES
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN
1969 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	1,419	1,571	1,839	1,275	968	1,027	1,719
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	2nd year after release	3rd year after release	4th year after release	5th year after release .....	.....	.....
1st year after release	6.3	4.1	3.5	15.9	28.6	31.3	34.7
2nd year after release	22.3	15.9	18.6	21.9	18.9	16.5	18.8
3rd year after release	31.6	25.5	28.6	31.3	25.6	28.6	28.6
4th year after release	36.0	31.1	34.7	34.3	31.3	36.0	31.3
5th year after release	41.1	36.3	39.6	37.4	37.8	34.0	34.0

Year of parole	Returned after discharge from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after discharge from prison							
Number	43	47	44	41	34	31	129
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	2nd year after release	3rd year after release	4th year after release	5th year after release .....	.....	.....
1st year after release	4.7	2.1	—	9.8	11.8	3.2	10.9
2nd year after release	11.6	12.8	6.8	14.6	14.7	6.5	16.3
3rd year after release	16.3	14.9	9.1	19.5	20.6	22.6	21.7
4th year after release	18.6	21.3	11.4	22.0	22.5	24.4	32.4
5th year after release	18.6	29.8	11.4	—	—	—	—

Year of parole	Returned after parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after parole							
Number	1,376	1,524	1,795	1,234	924	996	1,580
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	2nd year after release	3rd year after release	4th year after release	5th year after release .....	.....	.....
1st year after release	6.5	4.2	3.6	6.6	5.8	1.9	1.5
2nd year after release	22.8	16.3	19.1	22.3	19.1	10.2	11.7
3rd year after release	32.2	25.9	30.2	31.9	26.0	16.8	19.0
4th year after release	36.6	31.7	35.3	34.7	28.9	20.7	23.5
5th year after release	41.8	36.5	35.2	37.2	36.5	31.5	34.1

Year of parole	Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole	5.6	3.5	2.6	5.1	1.5	0.7	1.6
1st year after parole	17.8	12.6	12.9	16.5	14.1	5.7	1.1
2nd year after parole	24.5	19.6	20.8	22.9	17.9	7.8	6.6
3rd year after parole	27.6	23.3	24.0	24.2	18.7	8.3	7.2
4th year after parole	29.3	25.2	24.3	24.4	19.1	9.0	8.6
5th year after parole	29.6	25.8	24.6	24.6	19.2	9.3	9.2

Year of parole	Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	3,973	4,286	4,928	3,690	2,632	2,536	3,518
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	2nd year after release	3rd year after release	4th year after release	5th year after release .....	.....	.....
1st year after release	18.3	16.6	17.4	23.6	23.8	21.0	14.1
2nd year after release	24.9	23.6	20.8	27.9	29.5	23.2	19.5
3rd year after release	38.5	34.0	31.2	34.0	32.2	25.9	24.0
4th year after release	30.6	30.0	32.3	37.2	33.8	—	—
5th year after release	32.1	31.0	32.3	37.2	33.8	—	—

Year of parole	Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	214	158	106	100	95	96	277
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	2nd year after release	3rd year after release	4th year after release	5th year after release .....	.....	.....
1st year after release	1.4	3.8	1.2	0.9	3.2	0.4	2.5
2nd year after release	5.6	10.8	7.3	16.0	9.5	6.2	5.8
3rd year after release	10.7	17.1	12.8	25.7	14.6	10.4	14.1
4th year after release	12.6	21.5	17.4	31.0	23.5	16.8	20.8
5th year after release	16.8	23.4	17.1	31.3	32.8	18.9	27.6

Year of parole	Returned after release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release from prison							
Number	3,759	4,228	4,764	3,584	2,537	2,430	5,013
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	2nd year after release	3rd year after release	4th year after release	5th year after release .....	.....	.....
1st year after release	5.9	5.3	4.3	6.8	6.3	4.3	3.5
2nd year after release	19.0	16.8	17.7	23.9	26.7	21.4	17.8
3rd year after release	29.3	28.0	30.7	31.0	34.1	30.1	24.4
4th year after release	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	27.6
5th year after release	32.9	31.3	32.8	37.3	34.3	34.3	34.3

Year of parole	Returned after parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after parole							
Year of parole	4.0	3.8	2.7	4.6	4.8	2.7	1.2
1st year after parole	13.3	11.0	15.3	15.3	16.9	17.9	6.4
2nd year after parole	17.3	21.3	23.9	23.9	20.4	18.7	12.5
3rd year after parole	8.0	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.7	8.2
4th year after parole	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.0	10.6	11.7	13.1
5th year after parole	9.5	9.1	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	5.1

Year of parole	Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole	0.2	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	—	—
1st year after parole	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
2nd year after parole	6.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	10.4	0.7	0.7
3rd year after parole	8.1	7.4	10.1	9.9	8.8	3.8	3.8
4th year after parole	8.9	8.1	10.5	9.0	9.3	2.1	2.1
5th year after parole	9.1	8.3	10.5	10.6	5.7	6.5	6.5

Year of parole	Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole	0.0	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—
1st year after parole	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
2nd year after parole	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
3rd year after parole	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
4th year after parole	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5th year after parole	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8

Year of parole	Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole						
1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	

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WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1969 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	276	295	296	249	184	206	268
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	207
Year of release	9.3	9.5	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.3	1.4
1st year after release	23.6	24.8	22.5	21.2	14.6	10.5	11.3
2nd year after release	31.2	30.9	23.8	26.1	18.4	13.1	12.3
3rd year after release	33.3	32.2	25.8	29.7	28.8	20.9	13.6
4th year after release	35.1	32.5	27.7	30.1	29.3	21.4	
5th year after release	35.9	33.2	27.9	30.9	30.4		

Year of parole	Returned after discharge from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after parole							
Number	2	3	5	6	10	12	31
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1st year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3rd year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4th year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5th year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Year of parole	Returned after parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	276	295	296	249	184	206	268
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	9.3	9.5	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.3	1.4
1st year after release	23.6	24.8	22.5	21.2	14.6	10.5	11.3
2nd year after release	31.2	30.9	23.8	26.1	18.4	13.1	12.3
3rd year after release	33.3	32.2	25.8	29.7	28.8	20.9	13.6
4th year after release	35.1	32.5	27.7	30.1	29.3	21.4	
5th year after release	35.9	33.2	27.9	30.9	30.4		

Year of parole	Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole	7.7	8.2	6.8	5.3	6.9	4.4	0.9
1st year after parole	20.4	19.9	14.7	14.7	17.2	11.8	6.0
2nd year after parole	27.0	25.0	18.1	21.8	12.9	5.0	3.1
3rd year after parole	29.2	26.4	19.8	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.0
4th year after parole	30.3	26.4	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	
5th year after parole	30.6	26.4	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	

Year of parole	Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole	0.7	1.4	0.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.5
1st year after parole	3.3	3.1	2.4	4.5	5.2	3.1	5.1
2nd year after parole	6.1	6.1	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.9	6.6
3rd year after parole	4.4	6.1	7.5	5.7	7.5	5.1	6.9
4th year after parole	5.1	6.5	7.8	5.7	7.5	5.1	
5th year after parole	5.5	7.2	7.9	5.7	7.5		

Year of parole	Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole	5.5	4.4	4.4	2.2	4.4	2.2	0.5
1st year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
2nd year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
3rd year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
4th year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
5th year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

Year of parole	Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole	5.5	4.4	4.4	2.2	4.4	2.2	0.5
1st year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
2nd year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
3rd year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
4th year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
5th year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

Year of parole	Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole	5.5	4.4	4.4	2.2	4.4	2.2	0.5
1st year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
2nd year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
3rd year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
4th year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
5th year after parole	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

TABLE 548
WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1969 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

TABLE 558
MEXICAN-AMERICAN

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1969 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	27	40	38	25	30	42	24
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	10.5	10.5	6.7	6.7	16.7	12.5
	2nd year after release	23.7	24.0	23.3	23.0	21.4	20.8
	3rd year after release	18.5	20.0	34.2	32.0	26.7	37.5
	4th year after release	22.2	27.5	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6
	5th year after release	25.9	27.5	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6
Number	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	10.5	10.5	6.7	6.7	16.7	12.5
	2nd year after release	23.7	24.0	23.3	23.0	21.4	20.8
	3rd year after release	18.5	20.0	34.2	32.0	26.7	37.5
	4th year after release	22.2	27.5	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6
	5th year after release	25.9	27.5	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	2	1	1	1	3	3	1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2nd year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3rd year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4th year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5th year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	10.5	10.5	6.7	6.7	16.7	12.5
	2nd year after release	23.7	24.0	23.3	23.0	21.4	20.8
	3rd year after release	18.5	20.0	34.2	32.0	26.7	37.5
	4th year after release	22.2	27.5	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6
	5th year after release	25.9	27.5	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	25	39	37	25	27	39	23
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	10.8	10.8	7.4	5.2	12.9	15.9
	2nd year after release	24.3	24.0	25.9	17.9	23.1	17.3
	3rd year after release	35.1	32.0	29.6	23.1	28.2	34.6
	4th year after release	20.0	23.1	37.8	40.0	29.6	30.8
	5th year after release	28.0	28.2	40.5	40.0	29.6	30.8
Number	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	10.8	10.8	7.4	5.2	12.9	15.9
	2nd year after release	24.3	24.0	25.9	17.9	23.1	17.3
	3rd year after release	35.1	32.0	29.6	23.1	28.2	34.6
	4th year after release	20.0	23.1	37.8	40.0	29.6	30.8
	5th year after release	28.0	28.2	40.5	40.0	29.6	30.8

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number	25	39	37	25	27	39	23
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	10.8	10.8	7.4	5.2	12.9	15.9
	2nd year after release	24.3	24.0	25.9	17.9	23.1	17.3
	3rd year after release	35.1	32.0	29.6	23.1	28.2	34.6
	4th year after release	20.0	23.1	37.8	40.0	29.6	30.8
	5th year after release	28.0	28.2	40.5	40.0	29.6	30.8
Number	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after release	10.8	10.8	7.4	5.2	12.9	15.9
	2nd year after release	24.3	24.0	25.9	17.9	23.1	17.3
	3rd year after release	35.1	32.0	29.6	23.1	28.2	34.6
	4th year after release	20.0	23.1	37.8	40.0	29.6	30.8
	5th year after release	28.0	28.2	40.5	40.0	29.6	30.8

Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment

Year of parole	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Number	5.4	68	44	39	23	19	14
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	2nd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	3rd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	4th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	5th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
Number	5.4	68	44	39	23	19	14
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	2nd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	3rd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	4th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	5th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5

Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole

Year of parole	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Number	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	2nd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	3rd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	4th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	5th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
Number	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	2nd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	3rd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	4th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	5th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5

Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole

Year of parole	Year of release from prison						
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Number	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	2nd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	3rd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	4th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	5th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
Number	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1st year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	2nd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	3rd year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	4th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	5th year after parole	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5

TABLE 558

BLACK

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR

AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1969 THROUGH 1978

Returned After Discharge From Prison and Returned After Parole

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

TABLE 56A

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR

A

TABLE 56B
BLACK

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1969 THROUGH 1978
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

THE WORK FURLough PROGRAMS AND
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

The Department of Corrections has correctional center and work furlough programs. The types of programs are county based which are operated in conjunction with a county jail facility, and community based which is located in a facility away from an established custodial institution. Those programs located in county jail facilities are all work furlough. A community based facility may be caring for work furloughees and parolees. Some of these community facilities also house persons committed to the civil narcotic addict program. This report presents data on the felons only.

During 1977 and 1978, the community correctional centers operated for men and women felons were located at: Central City in Los Angeles, Volunteers of America Community Re-entry House in Oakland, and Sacramento Valley in Sacramento.

Over 1,600 men and women felons were received and were released from work furlough programs during the combined calendar years of 1977 and 1978. A total of 708 men and 78 women were received in the work furlough programs during 1978. Of the 721 men and 72 women released during 1978, over 78 percent of the men and nearly 89 percent of the women were paroled.

Year of return	Year of release from prison							1977	1978
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975		
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31									
Number	182	159	180	175	135	116	109	172	174
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	12.6	7.6	6.7	4.0	10.4	3.4	4.6	1.2	1.7
1st year after release	31.3	27.0	21.1	30.3	18.5	15.5	8.3	8.7	9.8
2nd year after release	35.7	38.4	27.8	41.7	31.9	20.7	16.5	14.0	3.5
3rd year after release	41.2	43.4	30.0	48.8	37.8	21.6	20.2		
4th year after release	42.3	46.5	31.1	49.1	38.5	22.4			
5th year after release	42.9	47.3	31.7	49.7	38.5				
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number	6	5	7	3	11	16	11	16	4
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1st year after release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd year after release	16.7	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	12.5	18.8	18.8	18.8
3rd year after release	16.7	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	9.1	18.8	18.8	18.8
4th year after release	16.7	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	9.1	18.8	18.8	18.8
5th year after release	16.7	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	9.1	18.8	18.8	18.8
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number	176	154	173	172	124	100	98	156	142
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	13.1	7.8	6.9	4.1	11.3	4.0	5.1	1.3	1.8
1st year after release	32.4	27.9	28.0	30.1	20.1	17.0	9.3	8.9	3.5
2nd year after release	36.4	33.9	28.9	42.4	34.6	22.0	16.4	13.4	10.0
3rd year after release	42.1	44.1	31.2	48.8	40.3	22.0	22.4		
4th year after release	43.2	47.4	32.4	50.0	41.1	23.0			
5th year after release	43.8	49.7	32.9	50.6	41.1				
Returned after parole									
Number	176	154	173	172	124	100	98	156	142
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	13.1	7.8	6.9	4.1	11.3	4.0	5.1	1.3	1.8
1st year after release	32.4	27.9	28.0	30.1	20.1	17.0	9.3	8.9	3.5
2nd year after release	36.4	33.9	28.9	42.4	34.6	22.0	16.4	13.4	10.0
3rd year after release	42.1	44.1	31.2	48.8	40.3	22.0	22.4		
4th year after release	43.2	47.4	32.4	50.0	41.1	23.0			
5th year after release	43.8	49.7	32.9	50.6	41.1				
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole	12.5	6.3	6.9	4.1	11.3	2.0	4.1	—	0.7
1st year after parole	28.0	22.7	18.5	23.8	18.5	11.0	6.1	2.5	2.9
2nd year after parole	31.8	33.1	33.1	33.1	28.2	13.0	8.2	3.2	3.2
3rd year after parole	37.0	25.4	31.2	37.8	29.8	13.0	8.0	6.1	6.1
4th year after parole	39.2	39.6	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	8.9		
5th year after parole	39.8	40.2	25.4	37.8	29.8				
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole	0.6	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1st year after parole	3.4	5.2	3.5	7.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.8
2nd year after parole	3.4	7.1	5.8	8.7	6.4	6.0	3.1	5.8	6.5
3rd year after parole	4.0	7.1	5.8	10.4	8.9	8.0	6.1	8.3	8.3
4th year after parole	4.0	7.1	6.4	11.6	8.9	8.0	6.1		
5th year after parole	4.0	7.3	6.9	12.2	8.9				
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1st year after parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2nd year after parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3rd year after parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4th year after parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5th year after parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 57A
MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLough PROGRAMS
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977		1978		Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based
	Total	County based	Total	County based			
Population, January 1	113	29	79	5	116	28	82
Received in program	902	189	555	58	708	190	488
From institution based program	799	188	553	58	703	188	485
From community based correctional center	2	1	1	-	4	2	2
From unauthorized leave	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Released from program	799	190	552	57	721	187	498
Discharged	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
Paroled	661	153	459	49	563	134	402
Died	2	-	2	-	1	-	1
Escaped	32	7	24	1	17	10	7
Return to prison	100	28	65	7	136	38	89
To community based correctional center	2	1	1	-	2	2	-
Population, December 31	116	28	82	6	103	31	72

TABLE 57B
MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN WORK FURLough PROGRAMS
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977		1978		Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based
	Total	County based	Total	County based			
Population, January 1	8	-	8	7	-	-	7
Received in program	70	-	70	78	1	1	77
From institution	70	-	70	78	1	1	77
Released from program	71	-	71	72	1	1	71
Paroled	59	-	59	64	1	1	63
Escaped	3	-	3	2	-	-	2
Returned to prison	9	-	9	6	-	-	6
Population, December 31	7	-	7	13	-	-	13

TABLE 58A
MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977		1978		Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based
	Total	Felon parolees	Total	Felon parolees			
				Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based	Community correctional center Community based Institution based	
Population, January 1	.....	.....	49	1	48	-	-
Received	.....	329	30	298	1	298	21
Released	.....	323	28	294	-	298	23
Population, December 31	35	3	52	-	-	55	1
Population, January 1	.....	19	3	15	-	1	18
Received	.....	156	9	147	-	180	1
Released	.....	157	12	144	-	179	1
Population, December 31	18	-	18	-	-	19	-
Population, January 1	.....	19	2	16	-	1	25
Received	.....	217	100	114	1	2	98
Released	.....	211	89	118	1	3	102
Population, December 31	25	13	12	-	-	13	9

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table III-A

TABLE 58B
MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977	1978	Total	Felon paroles	Work furlough	Total	Felon paroles	Work furlough
Central City Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1	5	-	5	4	1	3		
Received	55	14	41	49	6	43		
Released	56	13	43	44	6	38		
Population, December 31	4	1	3	9	1	8		
Volunteers of America Community Re-entry House								
Population, January 1	2	-	2	4	1	3		
Received	26	4	22	31	1	30		
Released	24	3	21	30	2	28		
Population, December 31	4	1	3	5	-	5		
Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1	1	-	1	2	1	1		
Received	7	4	3	4	1	4		
Released	6	3	3	6	1	5		
Population, December 31	2	1	1	-	-	-		

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table III.B.

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TABLE I
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1977 and 1978

Institution and camp	Population as of 12-31-77	Population as of 12-31-78	Population change 1978 less 1977
Total population	19,623	21,325	1,702
Male total	18,576	20,178	1,602
Felons	16,667	18,703	2,036
Youth Authority	10	30	20
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	1,487	1,062	-425
Other	412	383	-29
Women total	1,047	1,147	100
Felons	671	847	176
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	316	269	-47
Other	60	31	-29
Institution total	16,634	18,418	1,584
Recption Center total	1,804	1,831	27
Camp total—State forestry.....	985	1,076	91
MEN			
<i>California Correctional Center-Susanville</i>	727	968	241
Institution (incl. Antelope camp)	727	968	241
<i>Sierra Conservation Center-Jamestown</i>	1,503	1,892	389
Institution (incl. Baseline camp)	739	1,088	349
Camp—State forestry	764	804	40
<i>California Correctional Institution-Tehachapi</i>	1,045	1,133	88
Felons (incl. Cummings Valley camp)	988	1,132	134
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	46	-	-46
Cont. Sub. Treatment Control Unit (non-suspended) ..	1	1	-
<i>Corrections/Training Facility</i>	2,581	2,847	266
Central	1,254	1,337	83
Felons and other	1,254	1,329	75
Youth Authority	-	8	8
North	1,008	1,120	112
Felons and other	1,008	1,117	109
Temporary leave—felons	-	1	1
Youth Authority	-	2	2
South—felons and other	319	390	71
<i>Diesel Vocational Institution</i>	1,135	1,261	126
Institution	1,123	1,261	138
Felons	1,109	1,246	137
Temporary leave—felons	4	-	-4
Youth Authority	8	15	7
Community Correctional Center	2	-	-2
Work furlough	-	-	-12

TABLE I—Continued
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1977 and 1978

Institution and camp	Population as of			Population change 1978 less 1977
	12-31-77	12-31-78		
MEN—Continued				
<i>Institution for Men</i>				
Institution	2,221	2,439	218	
Felons	668	727	59	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non suspended)	666	723	57	
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	- ²	1	1	
Institution for Men—East	256	369	113	
Felons and other	256	369	113	
Reception Center—Central and West	1,245	1,289	44	
Felons and other	1,157	1,171	14	
Palm Hall	20	42	22	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)				
Youth Authority	15	22	7	
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	- ³	2	2	
Work furlough	52	54	2	
<i>Medical Facility</i>				
Institution	1,618	1,915	97	
Felons and other	1,355	1,451	96	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	1,339	1,433	94	
Youth Authority	1	2	1	
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	- ²	2	1	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)				
Reception Center	463	464	1	
Felons and other	455	455	1	
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	8	9	1	
<i>Means Colony</i>				
Institution	2,411	2,529	118	
Felons	2,342	2,456	114	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	2,342	2,455	113	
Camp total—State forestry	69	73	4	
<i>Rehabilitation Center</i>				
Institution	1,436	1,063	-373	
Felons (work crew)	1,365	982	-383	
Temporary leave—felons	58	67	9	
Youth Authority	1	-	-1	
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	1	1	1	
Camp total—State forestry	1,305	914	-391	
<i>State Prison at San Quentin</i>				
Institution	71	81	10	
Felons	1,558	1,635	335	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	1,557	1,634	332	
Work furlough	2,141	2,476	339	
Felons	2,096	2,427	341	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	2,079	2,418	339	
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	16	8	-8	
Work furlough	-	1	1	
State Prison at Folsom	49	46		
Felons				

TABLE I—Continued
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1977 and 1978

Institution and camp	Population as of 12-31-77	Population as of 12-31-78	Population change 1978 less 1977
WOMEN			
<i>California Institution for Women</i>	737	884	147
Institution			
Felons and other	634	793	159
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	630	791	161
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	3	—	-3
Work furlough	1	2	1
Reception Center	7	13	6
Felons and other	96	78	-18
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	91	74	-17
<i>California Rehabilitation Center</i>	310	263	-47
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	310	263	-47

Institution and camp	Population as of 12-31-77		Population change 1978 less 1977		County and area of commitment		1977		1978	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total	7,065	493	8,753	5,048	572	315				
Southern California	3,915	303	5,048	3,095						
Los Angeles County	2,119	174	2,776	155						
9 other counties	1,796	129	2,272	160						
Imperial	37	—	56	1						
Kern	149	12	175	10						
Orange	346	25	642	60						
Riverside	200	9	213	14						
San Bernardino	331	24	411	25						
San Diego	530	45	504	36						
San Luis Obispo	38	1	47	1						
Santa Barbara	74	9	106	6						
Ventura	91	4	118	7						
San Francisco Bay Area	1,592	107	1,964	146						
Alameda County	345	27	507	34						
San Francisco County	454	36	551	48						
7 other counties	793	44	906	64						
Contra Costa	105	4	171	16						
Marin	33	—	29	2						
Napa	20	—	11	—						
San Mateo	141	7	137	9						
Santa Clara	329	23	410	30						
Solano	86	8	85	5						
Sonoma	79	2	63	2						
Balance of State	1,558	83	1,741	111						
10 Sacramento Valley counties	521	31	568	36						
Butte	68	7	80	4						
Colusa	2	—	9	—						
Glenn	11	—	13	—						
Placer	14	1	22	—						
Sacramento	285	16	306	29						
Shasta	61	4	73	1						
Sutter	15	1	9	—						
Tehama	10	—	14	1						
Yolo	34	2	31	1						
Yuba	21	—	31	—						
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	674	33	778	62						
Fresno	244	11	217	23						
Kings	42	1	42	8						
Madera	50	2	45	8						
Merced	49	3	57	2						
San Joaquin	109	6	148	10						
Stanislaus	113	9	154	8						
Tulare	67	1	115	3						

TABLE II—Continued
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1977 and 1978

County and area of commitment	1977		1978	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
22 other counties	363	19	375	13
Alpine	8	—	4	—
Anador	4	—	8	—
Calaveras	13	—	13	1
Del Norte	—	—	—	—
El Dorado	12	—	15	—
Humboldt	31	3	22	1
Inyo	3	—	8	1
Lake	24	—	20	2
Lassen	3	2	5	—
Marietta	4	—	1	—
Mendocino	43	—	40	—
Modoc	5	—	3	—
Mono	—	—	1	—
Monterey	104	9	113	5
Nevada	13	—	15	—
Plumas	3	—	5	—
San Benito	5	—	11	—
Santa Cruz	68	3	72	2
Sierra	—	—	7	1
Siskiyou	10	1	2	—
Trinity	2	—	2	—
Tuolumne	11	—	10	—

TABLE III-A

CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLough PROGRAM
1977 and 1978

	1977			1978		
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1	49	1	48	—	55	3
Total received	329	30	298	21	277	—
First admission	322	28	293	1	296	20
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	294	1	293	—	276	—
Independent residence	28	27	—	1	20	—
Re-admission	4	2	2	—	1	1
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned to Center	3	—	3	—	1	—
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	1	—	1	—	—	—
Unauthorized leave	2	—	2	—	1	—
Total removed	323	28	294	1	298	23
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	32	32	—	53	217	—
Custody	254	28	225	1	1	—
To parole status	—	—	18	—	24	—
Escape from work furlough	18	—	19	—	3	—
Population, December 31	55	3	52	—	55	1

TABLE III-A
VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA COMMUNITY RE-ENTRY HOUSE
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLough PROGRAM
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977					1978				
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other	Total	Felon parolees
Population, January 1	19	3	15	1	18	-	18	-	18	-
Total received	156	9	147	-	190	1	178	1	16	-
First admission	152	8	144	-	180	1	178	1	16	-
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	143	7	143	-	176	-	176	-	16	-
Independent residence	8	6	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Transfer from other Community Correctional Center	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Re-admission	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Independent residence	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Total removed	157	12	144	1	179	1	178	-	178	-
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	14	7	14	1	28	-	28	-	28	-
Independent residence	131	12	118	1	144	1	143	-	143	-
Custody	2	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
To parole status	7	-	7	-	4	-	4	-	4	-
Escape from work furlough	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Died	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population, December 31	18	-	18	-	19	-	18	1	18	-

TABLE III-A
SACRAMENTO VALLEY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLough PROGRAM
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977					1978				
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other	Total	Felon parolees
Population, January 1	19	2	16	-	19	2	16	-	25	13
Total received	217	100	114	3	217	81	113	3	143	98
First admission	197	113	82	-	197	67	4	113	1	50
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	118	4	113	-	118	9	1	50	17	32
Independent residence	68	-	67	-	68	1	1	2	9	9
Custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unauthorized leave	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Re-admission	13	12	1	-	13	-	-	-	16	16
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
Independent residence	12	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	13	13
Custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Returned to Center	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	4
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Independent residence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total removed	211	89	118	4	211	118	4	155	102	45
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	21	1	19	-	21	76	3	124	96	30
Independent residence	2	2	2	-	2	5	5	-	4	4
Custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Total removed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit	154	76	75	-	154	10	14	-	14	14
Independent residence	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	7	7
Custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
To parole status	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Escape from work furlough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer to other Community Correctional Center	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Population, December 31	25	13	12	-	25	13	9	-	13	9

1977 and 1978

TABLE III-B
CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLough PROGRAM
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1978			
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1	5	-	5	1
Total received	55	14	41	43
First admission	55	14	41	43
Institution	41	14	41	43
Independent residence	14	14	-	6
Total removed	56	13	43	38
Institution	5	13	5	2
Independent residence	33	13	20	30
To parole status	16	-	16	5
Escape from work furlough	2	-	2	1
Population, December 31	4	1	3	8

TABLE III-B
VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA COMMUNITY RE-ENTRY HOUSE
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLough PROGRAM
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1978			
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1	2	-	2	1
Total received	26	4	22	31
First admission	26	4	22	31
Institution	22	-	-	1
Independent residence	4	4	-	1
Total removed	24	3	21	30
Institution	1	-	1	3
Independent residence	18	3	15	23
To parole status	4	-	4	1
Escape from work furlough	1	-	1	1
Population, December 31	4	1	3	5

TABLE III-B
SACRAMENTO VALLEY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLough PROGRAM
1977 and 1978

Type of movement	1977			
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1	1	-	-	1
Total received	7	4	3	4
First admission	7	4	3	4
Institution	5	2	3	4
Independent residence	2	-	-	-
Total removed	6	3	3	6
Institution	1	-	1	1
Independent residence	5	3	2	5
Population, December 31	2	1	1	-